3/26/53

— 2238X1655 Lp, S gal 3 – photograph – entered in stocks as 2297

3/30/53 –

811 dextrin
no add 44
2175t750 (-)sq 332
2175t750 (+) solid smear } three from same repropation

NO no add 1
2175t750(-)sq 212

1924 no add 28
N16 (1-100) c. 3000

1/14/55
3000 NUMBERED = 3X10^6 bacteria/ml

Thursday 6/11/53 — Analysis by the spot method

Expt. S - 811 x 902 — the (−) segregant - 24 picked, 19 (−) secured, 6 prob. stable (+)

	Segregant	Background	811-8	/N16 (1+00)	Probable locus	Character of bact. culture
lysate ✓	1.	7	0	s. smear	4−	rough
	2.	mixed ē (+)?	6 kgrd.	s. smear	4−	smooth (dense to mar?)
✓	3.	2	0	solid smear	4−	smooth
✓	4.	1	0	s. smear	4−	rough
	5.	<1	>30	<1	2−	smooth
✓	6.	<1	0	s. smear	4−	rough
✓	7.	3	0	s. smear.	4−	smooth
✓	8.	<1	0	s. smear	4−	rough
	9.	<1	>30	1	2−	smooth
✓	10.	<1	0	s. smear.	4−	rough
✓	11.	<1	0	s. smear	4−	rough
✓	12.	2	0	s. smear	4−	~~rough~~ ~~smooth~~
✓	13.	2	0	s. smear	4−	smooth
	14.	<1	0.	s. smear	4−	rough
	15.	1	0	s. smear	4−	rough
	16.	2	>30	2	2−	smooth
	17.	1	0	s. smear	4−	rough
	18.	mix ē (+)?	6 kgrd	s. smear	4−	rough
	19.	1	1	s. smear	4−	rough

6/18/54 Stock 4 twice, expt. discarded. S16 retained

16 gal$_1$− = 12 rough 4 smooth (1 dense + contam?)
3 gal$_2$− = 3 smooth

At this time gal$_1$ 902 gave smooth culture
gal$_2$− 811 " rough culture

Lysates	Spot test /811	/2175 (old cult.)	Prob. locus	
no. lys. spot / no. contact spots:				
S1	1/1	0/0	4	← S2 was HFT / 2175, 750
S3	0/1	2/0	4	
S4	0/1	5/0 (plaques)	4	
S6	0/1	5/0	4	
S7	1/1	2/0	4	
S8	0/0	3/0	4	
S10	1/0	2/0	4	
S11	0/0	1/0	4	
S12	0/0	0/0 (new lysate?)	4?	
S13	0/0	1/0	4	

7/8/54 10 colonies tested for HFT
only one #8, = NFT = 202-16N
#1 HFT = 202-16H

Crosses — X1436 EMS gal$_1$

wortzel ok	S14 − 95, 75, 70, 85, 215	= 0t/590		
	S15 − 82, 49, 70, 62, 99	= 0t/362		
	S17 − 73, 51, 68, 51, 61	0t/304		
	S19 − 92, 76, 63, 122, 111	0t/364		

II controls ok except S14 - Redo S15

533, 609, 459, 370, 479, 538	= 2988	0t/3528	
1 plate crowded - 452 x 6 plates	= 2712	0t/3074	
" " = 509 x 6 "	= 3054	0t/3358	
" " = c.2000 x 4 "	= c.8000	0t/8000	

Crowded Seg

III controls ok 2/3/54			2/3/54	
X1436			X902	
1572 x 8 =	0t/12576	0t/16104	II 0/650	34/439 37/589
>332 x 8 =	0t/2656	0t/5730	I 0t/164	
			0/142, 0/0 = 0/222	
>6048 - 4848 (+) =	0t/12848		0t/171	

Lysates contin.

S14	1/1	10/0	
S15	1/1	0/0	
S17	1/1	5/0	
S18	1/1	solid smear	HFT gal$_1$: see chart p 210
S19	1/1	4/0	

									2/4/54 controls ok		
			2/3/54 Gal$_2$ =	2/3/54 controls ok	II				X902 I	II	total
S5	6 B/1	0/<1	5/0	X 1436					0/1601	0/226	0/827
S9	8/1	0/<1	15/0	14/1400 x 8 =	11,200	6t/3888		6t/10648	0t/510	0/108	0t/718
S16	solid HFT smear	2/<1	solid smear ← HFT stock	8404 8 =	0t/6720	3t/2432	(3t)	5008	0t/272	0/137	0t/409
				>824 x 8 =	0t/2368						

6/15 - 6/16 53

1485 Transduction to (+) with N1 (gal, HFT)

Two strains obtained. Tested against N1 (1-100) N16 (1-103) (both AFT lysates)

	/N16	/N1	locus	tp
1.	solid swarm	no spot	1⁻	+
2.	s.s. lysis	n.s. - lysis	1⁻	s (?)

1673 Transduction to (+) with N1, N16 (HFT's)

9/3/54 Strain suspected of being mixed with gal(+). Purified and tested - Grown in gal + liq 20 hrs tested vs N16 in presence of gal

1. N1	no (+) obtained.			
2. N16	3 (+) obtained.			← W2432
	bkgnd	/N1 (1-100)	/N16 (1-103)	
6/30/53 test ?=N16 1.	0	0	0	only one appears to be gal⁻
2.	0	c. 50	0	are others tp₂⁻ ?
3.	0	0	0	stock made 9/2

(two (1,3) are tp₂⁻ 6/30/53)

1673 Induction of gal- ~ U.V.

1. closes c. 10-12 seconds 12 (+) obtained on 12 plates.

902 - 6 sp gal+ obtained and stored.

→ (N7) 3 spont. + obtained - (appear stable) - stored

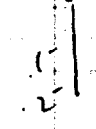
(N1) 2 spont. + " " " " "

Recross

	N8λ (1-100)	N16 (1-103)	7232	811-8λ	probable locus	
~~1673 1485 N16-1~~	0	0	0	0	(?)	
1673 1485 N16-3	0	0	0	0	(?)	

1/14/56

This is a 2 plaque on the cross Must 2342λ is a mixture 1-2⁻ and 1+2⁻ -as indicated by the 2342 λ Must



6/16/53 Tuesday -

811 - Transduction with λ mutants to observe fate of infecting phage -

1. no add	26	→	analyze to obtain parental phage type
2. 1485-1	105	→	" " " " " mutant phage type
3. 1485-6	262	→	" " " " " " "

2175
1. no add 9
2. 1485-1 63 } as 811
3. 1485-6 183

discarded

6/16 N3 Wednesday -

Experiment Q - 578 E/K-12 (-) segregants. Spot test

Segregant	No add	N16 (1-10)	578 A-8	Prob. lysis
Q 1	1	S. smear	1	4-
2	2	S. smear	0	"
3	contaminated c	+		
4	1	solid smear	2	"
5	1	" "	1	"
6	0	" "	1	"
7	1	" "	1	"
8	1	" "	1	"
9	1	" "	2	"
10	0	" "	1	"
11	2	" "	2	"
12	1	" "	0	"
13	0	" "	1	"

Lysates	811	2175	Mobrisk	811	2175
Q 4	1/1	8/1	4-		
6	lysis	3/1 partial lysis	4- R ch/2 reassay	2/2	5/1
8	1/1	6/1	4-		
10	3/1	75/1	4-		

Crosses	X 1436		
Q8	control streak	109, 152, 173, 176, 231	= ot/896
Q6	on EMB gal	144, 184, 107, 280, 203	= ot/918
Q4	runs on H)	238, 214, 181, 129, 372	= ot/1134
Q10	—	191, 161, 153, 178, 173	= ot/863

3511

6/18/53 Thursday

2175 ductions to obtain more (-) segregations and

				Fraction (-) at ②	③	
1. no add	14					(Σ to obtain 19 (-) segs
2. 750/1-2 (1)	86					
(2)	76	all plaqs but one	5/24	6/24	+3 from 1 but in segs	7½ (?) picked
(3)	88					
3. 811λ-8 (1)	77	each set				
(2)	80	stored .24	10/24	11/23	← those circled with 7 (+) previously obtained – 2 lost = (16) or (+)	
(3)	77	top picked from each plate				

750 ductions & 8h. more (-) segregants

1.	no add	4	
2.	811λ-8 (1)	5	all picked (26)
(2)		9	
(3)		10	
		Σ = 26	

0/26 after ②

1673 gal (-) mutations U.V. induced p. 203 tested

Gal- mut. no.	/N1(1-10)	/N16 (100)	22381-1	811λ-8	bkgrd	probable 10 cc	Comment
1.	bkgrd	bkgrd	bkgrd	bkgrd	high	?	appears to be slow - discard
2310 2.	6-10	c. 50	6-10	6-10	6-10	?	transduced only by 2
3.	<bkgrd	>bkgrd	<bkgrd	<bkgrd	c. 20	?	transduced doubtfully by 2 probably slow
2311 4.	<bkgrd	solid smear	<bkgrd	<bkgrd	c. 10	?	transduced only by 2
2312 5.	0	c. 20	0	0	0	?	transduced only by 2
2313 6.	solid smear	3	2	20	c. 0	2? or new locus?	
2314 7.	solid smear	c. 70	4	c. 30	c. 0	new locus ?	
2315 8.	solid smear	solid smear	0	c. 25	0	3-	
9.	c. 25	solid smear	c. 10	c. 10	c. 10 (small)	?	transduced only by 1 & 2
10.	2-3	c. 50	2-3	2-3	2-3	?	
11.	>bkgrd ?	bkgrd	bkgrd	bkgrd	high	?	

All λ⁻-one spot clear lysis

See

6/26 Repeat on above — restreak all with high bkgrd — 1, 2, 3, 4, 9, 11 established

2.	2	>100	3	4	5	1+? 2nd	1-	
4.	5	solid smear	5	2	3	1+? "	"	
5.	0 *	0 * ✓	0 *	0 *	?	?	"	+ by 811 t possibly by K-12 λ
6.	>100	10	2	>30		2-	+ 2 2	rev not 811 transd. K-12 / not t by 811 t K-12 λ
7.	>100	>50	0 ? mixed →	>30	0	3-	3-	
8.	>100 (250)	>100 (210)	0	80	>20 see 0	3- (?) spt.	3-	
9.	0	+++(?)	0	>50 small	0	(13)- (?)	double	
10.	0 *	>30 (small)	0	0 *	c	2nd double (?)	double	
11.	0	0	0	0	0	(?) new	new	

Hybrid gals transd. all(?) by

* plaques in bkgrd. of spot

SEE PAGE 220

7/2

1673 gal-#5 X 811 - controls 5h.

1. 1+/27
2. 0+/19
3. 0+/24

1+/84

0.012 / 84/160 / 1.0J

1.2% revrnts.

2061A

12

Needed

Fyt. M — 750 t K-12 crosses of M; x 750 t K-12

N — 750 t 902 " N gal$_1$- x 750 t K-12

O — 2175 t K-12 Complete

P — 518 t 750 (duplicates)

Q — 518 t K-2 lysate last and crosses x 14926 gal$_4$-

R — 518 t 902 crosses of (R gal$_2$- x R gal$_4$- / gal$_1$ gal$_4$) and lysates of gal$_2$-

S — 811 t 902 crosses of (S gal$_1$- / S gal$_4$- x gal$_2$- gal$_4$-) and " " gal$_2$-

T 2175 t 750 all

U — 2175 t 811 crosses, lysates) in general

V — 811 t K-12 20/24

W — 1924 t 902 19/24

Thursday 6/25/51

Expt. A. 2175 Å Pl (-) xg vegans. spot tested

	~~Genes~~	~~Phage~~	N16 $^{2-}$ (1-10)	811 λ-8	Prob. Lines			∠λ-2	Reactions	N1 (1-10)	049 gt (1-10)	N16 (1-10)
	1	1	2	3	4 (?)	+	1	sens.	1	0	c. 200	c. 100
	2	0	1	> 100	(also λ^s) 2$^-$		2	"				
	3	0	0	6	2$^-$		3	"				
	4	1	2	11	2$^-$		4	"				
	5	0	solid smear	0	4$^-$	+	tst	"	2			
	6	0	1	12	2$^-$		5	"				
	7	0	0	13	2$^-$		6	"				
	8	0	1	9	2$^-$		7	"				
	9	0	0	9	2$^-$		8	"				
	10	1	0	8	4$^-$ (?)	+	9	"	3	0	c. 200	c. 100
	11	1	1	8	2$^-$		10	"				
	12	0	solid smear	0	4$^-$	+	tst	"	4			
	13	0	1	L	4$^-$ (?) L	+	11	"	5	0	c. 200	c. 100
	14	0	solid smear	0	4$^-$	+	tst	"	6			
	15	1	2	10	2$^-$		12	"				
	16	0	2	1	4$^-$ (?)	+	13	"	7	0	c. 200	c. 200

9 2$^-$
1 4$^-$

Cross 1. —

13

hypate mode 2/5/54

new #		811	2175	758
U1	U1	50/1	1/0	22/0
U9	U10	70/1	0/0	61/0
U11	U13	20/1	3/0	14/0
U13	U16	30/1	0/0	16/0

Col - are 2$^-$ because of conflict with above results. All 4 strains retested against N16, 818

2/8/54

		N16 λ	818 λ
Remember but in order above	1.	0	+
	2.	" (4^s)	" (4^s)
	3.	"	"
	4.	"	"
	5.	"	"
	6	"	"
	7	"	"
	8	"	"
	9	"	"
	10	"	"
	11	"	"
	12	"	"
	13	"	"
		Acc 2$^-$	

in view of the results suggest culture expt be redone - were the 4$^-$ really so or perhaps 2$^-$4$^-$ which later reacted to give the above results?

2/24/54 Slant made of U2 since it is last discarded

Saturday 6/27/53

97
22~~7~~ ductions to obtain segregants.

		cntrd halt	o.i.Sus/immune
1.	750λ-2	2	88
2.	902λ-4(?)	5	34
3.	811λ-8	12	52

24 picked from each and streaked - source of 3 segregants - (1)

750 24/24 stable after 3

902 22/22 stable after 3 - 2 lost of orig. 24

811 20/23 stable after 3 - 3 questionably unstable, 1 lost.

7/5/53

902 lysate - 902λ - 7/4

Spotted against	2175	811
	0/1	109/2

Transductions for the purpose of obtaining segregants
Spread plates

811 -

			2nd strk	(5) picked
no add	41			
K-12λ 7/20	573	← 24 picked & streaked.	23/26 unstbl	20/20

1924

					2nd wave	total
			2nd strk	(-)'s picked		
no add	31					
K-12λ 11/20	320	← 24 picked from each + streaked	13/24 unstbl	13/24	14/24 =	29/48
750λ	25	probably doesn't transduce ←				
902	235		19/24 unstbl	19/24		

Sunday
July 5, 1953

Experiment T — 2175 transduced by 750 1 — the (-) segregants. Spot tested against N1 (1-100) and N16 (1-100)

Segregant	Bfgal	N1 (1-100)	N16 (1-100)	Lysable locus	Bact. characteristic
T1	0	c.50	0	2⁻	R
2	0	c.50	0	2⁻	S
3	0	c.50	0	2⁻	R
4	0	0	>100	1⁻	S
5	0	>50	0	2⁻	R
6	0	0	>100	1⁻	R
7	0	c.50	0	2⁻	S
8	0	c.50	0	2⁻	R
9	0	c.50	0	2⁻	R
10	0	>50 smear	0	2⁻	R
11	0	>50 smear	0	2⁻	S
12	0	c.50	0	2⁻	S
13	0	0	>100	1⁻	S
14	0	c.50	0	2⁻	R
15	1	>50	0	2⁻	R
16	0	c.20	0	2⁻	S
17	0	c.20	0	2⁻	S
18	0	0	0	? 4pi⁻	R
19	0	0	0	? 4pi⁻?	S

all small after 2 days

tested 4pi⁻ (7/5)
4pi⁻ (7/5)

14 gal2 -
3 gal1 -
this may be 2⁻ — 2 (?)

Recheck	K-12 λ	8921 (1-100)
blg's	65	20
= 0	41	28

9/2/53
T1P not ↓ by 811

4 S
gal2 - 2 R
gal1 - 2 S
1 R
? 1 S
1 R

9/2/53
2070 to study on exp. taken from 1,4
Failure &c

Lysate examinations

	750	2175	2297	811	816	1924
T18	0/0	0/1	3/1	12/2	25/4	11/3
T19	2/0	1/1	1/1	5/2	19/4	8/3

stable

6/6 stable (1)
6/6 stable (2)

Lysates of T18, T19 on

(1) 811/ET18 → segregant 1 = gal1 gal4⁻ ? not ↓ by HFT 4⁻ 1⁻
(2) 1924ET18 " 1 = gal2 - ? not ↓ by HFT 2⁻
(3) 1924ET19 " 1 = gal1 - ? " " " HFT 1

9/16/53 Second lysates of T18, T19 made — tested against 2297 — segregants isolated for

	2297	unstable ½
T18-1	67	13
-2	110	16
T19-1	135	26
-2	240	30

24 picked after 2 stable 3/24 unstable

23 picked — all stable after 2 stab.

Lysates (not good) made of	750	2175	Crumble hours
6	0/0	0/1	1⁻
13	0/0	0/1	1⁻

7/24/54
Short Stocks of T18 T19 retained — used as host in making of assay

July 6, 1953
Monday

750 X 1436 cross - on EMB gal - controls on a EMB gal

	(+)	total
1.	0	614
2.	0	677
3.	2	854
4.	1	835
5.	2	660
6.	1	958
	6	4578

750 = 1- Lp+ 4+
1476 = 1+ Lp- 4-
Lp closer to 1 than 4

4578 / 6.000 = 0.0013 = 0.13 % recomb.
4578
14120
13764

6/6 recomb. stable on EMB gal
1 (+) recomb appears mixed for Lp - Lp+ / Lp-
5/6 (+) λ^5

7/7/53
Lysate test

	750	2175	2297	811	1924
control spot	= 0	0	0	2	0
2.238 λ	= 0	2	0	3	0
2.251 λ	= c.40	0	2	c.40	0
S18 (to date) λ	: solid smear	solid smear	solid smear	1	0

Relationship of gal's - Lp.

above .. gal 4 - gal 1 = 0.13 % +
eqt. A .. gal 4 - gal 2 = 0.21 % +
p 199 .. gal 1 - gal 2 = 0.13 % +

Lp 1+ = 0.83 as Lp 4 control.
Lp 2+ = 0.80 as Lp 4 control.

2/12/53

$Lp^s\ S^r$

$F^-TLB,^-Gal_4^-Mal^-V_6^r Lac_1^-$ × $F^+BM^-Lp^+S^sGal_2^-Lac_1V_6^sMal^+$

Ï234 × 1210

EML's 580 B. Cross of Gal_2^- × Gal_4^-

8/27/53

Prototroph	Gal_2^- NTG-HFT	Gal_4^- SIR-HFT	Lp(1)	TL	Strep	Mal	1K-12 λ
1	no reaction	no reaction	?	r	s	r	–	r	
2	–	+	2	s	s	r	–	(s)	weak
3	+	–	4	s	r	r	–	s	weak
4	+	–	4	s	s	s	+	s	
5	+	–	4	s	r	s	–	s	
6	+	–	4	s	r	s	–	s	
7	–	+	2	s	s	r	–	(s)	weak
8	+	–	4	s	r	s	–	s	
9	–	+	2	s	s	r	–	(s)	weak
10	–	+	2	r	s	s	–	r	
11	–	+	2	s	r	r	–	(s)	weak
12	–	+	2	s	r	r	–	(s)	weak
13	–	+	2	s	s	r	–	(s)	weak
14	–	+	2	r	s	r	–	r	
15	no react	no react	?	s	s	r	+	s	
16	+	–	4	s	r	s	+	s	
17	+	–	4	s	r	s	–	s	
18	+	–	4	s	r	s	–	s	
19	–	+	2	r	s	s	–	r	
20	–	+	2	r	s	r	–	r	
21	+	–	4	s	r	r	–	s	weak
22	–	+	2	r	s	r	–	r	
23	+	–	4	s	s	r	–	s	weak
24	+	–	4	s	s	s	–	s	
25	+	–	4	s	r	s	–	s	
26	+	–	4	s	r	s	–	s	
27	+	–	4	s	r	r	–	s	
28	+	–	4	s	r	r	+	s	
29	–	+	2	s	s	r	–	(s)	weak
30	no react	no react	?	s	r	r	–	s	weak
31	+	–	4	s	s	r	–	r	
32	no react	no react	?	s	r	r	–	s	weak
33	+	–	4	s	s	s	–	s	
34	–	+	2	s	r	r	–	(s)	weak
35	+	–	4	s	r	s	+	s	
36	+ some no.	–	4	s	r	r	–	s	weak
37	+ some no.	–	4	s	r	r	–	s	
38	+	–	4	s	r	s	–	r	

Gal_4^- = 21 Gal_2^- 13 r

4 Gal_2^- Gal_4^- ?

weak 1K 8 gal_2^-

4 gal_4^-

2 gal_2^-

Parental

0 = 2234

6/18/54

Accord several statements of EML parents of this expt are in doubt

7/18/53 — up to duction page 208

$SnCl_2$-HCl · $SnCl_4$-HFA

Expt. V - 811E16-12 (-) segregants. Spot tested with N16 (1-100), S18 (1-100)

Segregant	/N16 (1-100)	/S18 (1-100)	
1.	+	−	Streaks 3/24/54 as V
2.	+	−	dirt
3.	+	−	"
4.	+	−	"
5.	+	−	
6.	+	−	
7.	+	−	
8.	+	−	
may be contaminated 9.	+	−	dirt
10.	+	−	
11.	+	−	
12.	+	−	
13.	+	−	
14.	+	−	
15.	+	−	
16.	+	−	
17.	+	−	
18.	+	−	
19.	+	−	
20.	+	−	

20 $SnCl_4$-

(+) = ca 500 γ./drop (−) = no γ./drop.

Cvm X1436
V2
V10
V12
V18

6/18/54 Streaks + Pass. Expt discarded

Typed tested 1/22/53

	Sporulated 811	/2175
V1	2/1.0	30/0.1
10	3/1.0	14/0.1
12	0/1.0	10/0.1
18	2/1.0	14/0.1

7/13/53

Expt. W 1924 & 902 ← 1 segregant. Tested ē N16 (1-100) and S1F (1-100)

Segregant	/N16 (100)	/S1F (1-100	Probable locus	Yield/S18
1	—	+	2-	M. lys
2	+	—	4-	"
3	+	—	4-	"
4	—	+	2-	one plaque w. lys.
5	+	—	4-	"
6	+	—	4-	"
7	+	—	4-	"
8	+	—	4-	"
9	+	—	4-	"
10	+	—	4-	"
11	+	—	4-	"
12	+	—	4-	"
13	+	—	4-	lysogenic
14	—	+	2-	w. lys.
15	+	—	4-	"
16	+	—	4-	"
17	+	—	4-	"
18	+	—	4-	"
			15 gal$_4$-	1 lp$^+$
			3 gal$_2$-	17 lp^r

W2893

2/24/54

The stocks of Pan ctbl. w. [illegible] stage. Shot made of W1 since it = [illegible] lpr

Reversion of W1 tested spring '55 (see page) One found diploid. Possibly W1 was lp$^+$ Gal$_2$ lpr - Gal$_i$ -

Cross × 902, 1436

1
4
14
17
18

No. segregating
to picked

rotten) duction plate
control plate

Transduction Made

λ Source

	(+) K-12	(gal$_1$-) 750	(gal$_2$-) 902	(gal$_3$-) 2238	(gal$_4$-) 811
(gal$_1$-) 750 prototroph	17/24(?) M 173/1 (190)		23/24 N 84/1 (130)		0/26 (206) 27/12
(gal$_2$-) 2175	22/24 O 248/17 (191)	19/72 T 83/14 (206)			16/49 TL 77/14 (204)
(gal$_3$-) 2297		0/24 88/2 (202)	0/22 34/5 (208)		3(?)/23 51/12 (202)
(gal$_4$-Lp^s) 518	13/24 Q 855/19 (208)	dotout 77/29 (180) ?	23/24 R 477/11 (191)		
(gal$_4$-Lp^t) 811	20 573/41 (202) 20	dotout 96/51 (195) 80 ?	19/24 S 147/47 (140) Weird type harmonic pl 140		
(gal$_4$-Lp^r) 1924	24 336/31 (208) 48 (216)	dotout 7 (208)	19 238/21 (208) 24		

B. The occurrence of stable transductants.

Exp. = no. of stable (+) expected. Obs. = no. of stable (+) observed.

Comparable (equivalent) no.s considered.

Lambda Source

Lam-s Transduced	K-12 Exp	K-12 Obs.	gal_1^- Exp.	gal_1^- Obs.	gal_2^- Exp.	gal_2^- Obs.	gal_3^- Exp.	gal_3^- Obs.	gal_4^- Exp.	gal_4^- Obs.
gal_1^-	1/143	42	[illegible]		1/84	3.5 $\chi^2 = 6.75$	not done		[illegible]	*
gal_2^-	17/248	20.7 $\chi^2 = 0.87$	14/83	61.1	[illegible]		not done		14/79	52.1
gal_3^-	not done		2/88 (are stable)	88	5/34 (are stable)	34	[illegible]		13/58	48.7
$gal_4 - bp^s$	19/835	383	29/72 (are stable)	72 *	11/472	19.7	not done		[illegible]	
bp^+	41/573	133	51/96 (are stable)	96 *	47/147	30.6 **	not done		[illegible]	
bp^r	31/370	127	ratio deviation plate / control plate = 25/31 *		31/238	49.6 $\chi^2 = 12.7$	not done		[illegible]	

* deviation does not go well apparently

** estimated from two different experiments

Expected = $\frac{\text{control (sp. pop.) plate}}{\text{phage plate (= sp + transd.)}}$

Obs. = $\frac{\text{no. stable obs.}}{\text{no. sample taken}} \times \frac{\text{no. phage plate (sp + transd.)}}{\text{no. in sample taken}}$

Key to Experiments

Lambda Source

Recipient Cells	K-12	750 gal$_1$ -	902 gal$_2$ -	2238 gal$_3$ -	811 gal$_4$ -
gal$_1$ - 750 prototroph	Expt. M p. 192A		Expt. N p. 192B	not done	no expt. designation p. 206
gal$_2$ - 2175 (902 prototroph)	Expt. O p. 196	Expt. T p. 209		not done	Expt. U. p. 207
gal$_3$ 2297 (2238 prototroph)	not done	no. expt designated All stable p. 208	no expt. designated All stable p. 208		no. expt. designation All stable p. 208
518 gal$_4$ hp^s	Expt. Q p. 205	no. expt designated all stable p. 189	Expt. R p. 198	not done	
811 " hp^t	Expt. V p. 212	no. expt designated all stable p. 195	Expt. S p. 208	"	
1924 " hp^r	Expt. X p. 216	no. expt designated all stable p. 208	Expt. W p. 213	"	

No. segregants	
class. by transduction test	(what they are transduced by)
class by donor test	(what they can transduce ≡) usually 4 seg. taken at random
class by test cross	

Lambda Source

Recipient cells	16-12 ~~gal+~~	gal_1^-	gal_2^-	gal_3^-	gal_4^-
gal_1^-	17 17 gal_1^- 4/4 gal_1^- 4/4 gal_1^- (incomplete)		23 18 gal_1^- 5 gal_2^- 5/5 gal_2^- 4/4 gal_1^- 5/5 gal_2^- / 4/4 gal_1^- {incomplete}	not donor	Stable (+) ?
gal_2^-	20 20/20 gal_2^- ~~4/4~~ gal_2^- 4/4 gal_2^- (inc.)	19 14 gal_2^- 3 gal_1^- 2 (?) doubles? incomplete 2(?) transduce gal_4^- inc.		not donor	16 8 gal_2^- 4 gal_4^- 4 (?) doubles? incomplete
gal_3^-	not donor	stable (+)	stable (+)		stable (+)
gal_4^- Lp^s	13 13 gal_4^- 4/4 gal_4^- 4/4 gal_4^- (inc)		21 18 gal_4^- 3 gal_2^- 14/16 gal_4^- (gal_2^- incomplete) 4/4 gal_4^- (complete) 3/3 gal_2^- (incomplete)	not donor	
Lp^r	20 20 gal_4^- incomplete incomplete	(+)	19 16 gal_4^- 3 gal_2^- 15/15 gal_4^- gal_2^- (incomplete) 4/4 gal_4^- (complete) gal_2^- incomplete	not donor	
Lp^r	29 29 gal_4^- incomplete incomplete	stable (+)	18 15 gal_4^- 3 gal_2^- (4°) incomplete incomplete	† donor	

Occurence of HFT Lambda (Among Segregants)

Lambda Source

Recipient cell	K-12	gal$_1^-$	gal$_2^-$	gal$_3^-$	gal$_4^-$
gal$_1^-$	0/4		1/5 gal$_2^-$ HFT 2/4 gal$_1^-$ HFT	not done	not done stable (+)
gal$_2^-$ <	0/4	~~not done~~ one unstbl. + HFT		not done	not done
gal$_3^-$	not done	stable (+) not done	stable (+) not done		not done
gal$_4^-$ lp^s	0/4	not done stable (+)	0/16 gal4$^-$ gal$_2^-$ not done	not done	
lp^t	not done	not done stable (+)	1/15 gal4$^-$ gal$_2^-$ not done	not done	
lp^r	not possible	not do stable (+)	not possible	not done	

Previously unstable (+) from 578 t K-12

750 t 1821 (gal$_1^-$ traced by gal$_4^-$)

1436 t K-12 (gal$_4^-$ t K-12)

Ignore this
Ignore - after evidence indicates 2281 not gal⁻ but Gal⁻

(214)

IGNORE

7/16/53 Thursday

2257 - test cross to examine its authenticity as gal_2^-

1. X750 on EMS gal

	(G)	Actual
1.	1	285
2.	0	357
3.	3	505
4.	0	453
5.	0	355
	4	1957

1957 | 4.000 (0.0020) — 3914 — 460

2. X811 on EMS gal

1.	0	167
2.	0	148
3.	0	225
4.	0	270
5.	0	229
	0	1039

3. X2281 (ni gal_2^- $4p^+$)

1. 1/4 of one plate counts = 342 = 1368/plate × 5 plate = 6840
(4) colonies observed

6840 | 3.0000 (0.00044) — 27360 — 2640

= 0.044% recomb. between 2 ≡ gal_2 ≡

Needs checking

Rpt 9/10/53
10 plates - control ok

1. 1/4 = 411 × 4 = 964 × 10 = 9640

10/13/53
1/4 : 78 : 312 × 6 = 1872

1872
11,512

Rpt 9/13/53
10 plates - control ok

0.2% ← 1. 1/4 = 119 × 4 = 436 × 10 = 4360

4(+)/6517 = 6517 | 4.0000 (0.0006) — 39102

= 0.06%

Since both gave (+) and should something wrong with cross 1? says no!

2251 × 2281

K-12 =
750 = 750 + 2
902 = 902 7/14
891 = 891 - 8

7/19/53 Sunday.

750 cell no.s vs constant K-12 λ

Aerated cultures used - 2 20ml overnight Pen. Growth resuspended in about 1.5 ml. Dilutions made and plated with and without K-12 λ - (0.1ml + 0.1ml K-12 λ)

Sol	Dilution	+K-12 λ	control	Δ	/750 λ	/902 λ	/811	No. of cells/plate
	med.	12	0		3	82	8	3.6×10^9
0.3 +0.3	1-2	plaque omitted	0		1	74	9	1.8×10^9
0.2 +0.6	1-4	16	2		4	117	7	9×10^8
0.1 +0.7	1-8	46	1		3	106	9	4.5×10^8
(1-1) 0.1 +0.9	1-20	plaque omitted	3		1	793	8	1.8×10^8
(1-4) 0.1 +0.9	1-40	43	1		4	plaque omitted	6	9×10^7
(1-8) 0.1 +0.9	1-80	46	2		1	104	6	4.5×10^7
etc	1-200	plaque omitted	1		4	85	6	1.8×10^7
"	1-400	28	3		2	90	7	9×10^6
"	1-800	18	1		1	69	3	4.5×10^6
"	1-2000	19	1		0	61	6	1.8×10^6

$1 - 2 \times 10^3 \times 10^{-2}$

$1 - 2 \times 10 \times 10^2 \times 10^{-1}$

0.1 ml 1. 2003
2. 1679
3. 1850

2×10^7 dil

$\frac{5532}{3} = 1844 \times 2 \times 10^7$

$3688 \times 10^7 = 3.7 \times 10^{10}$ cells/ml

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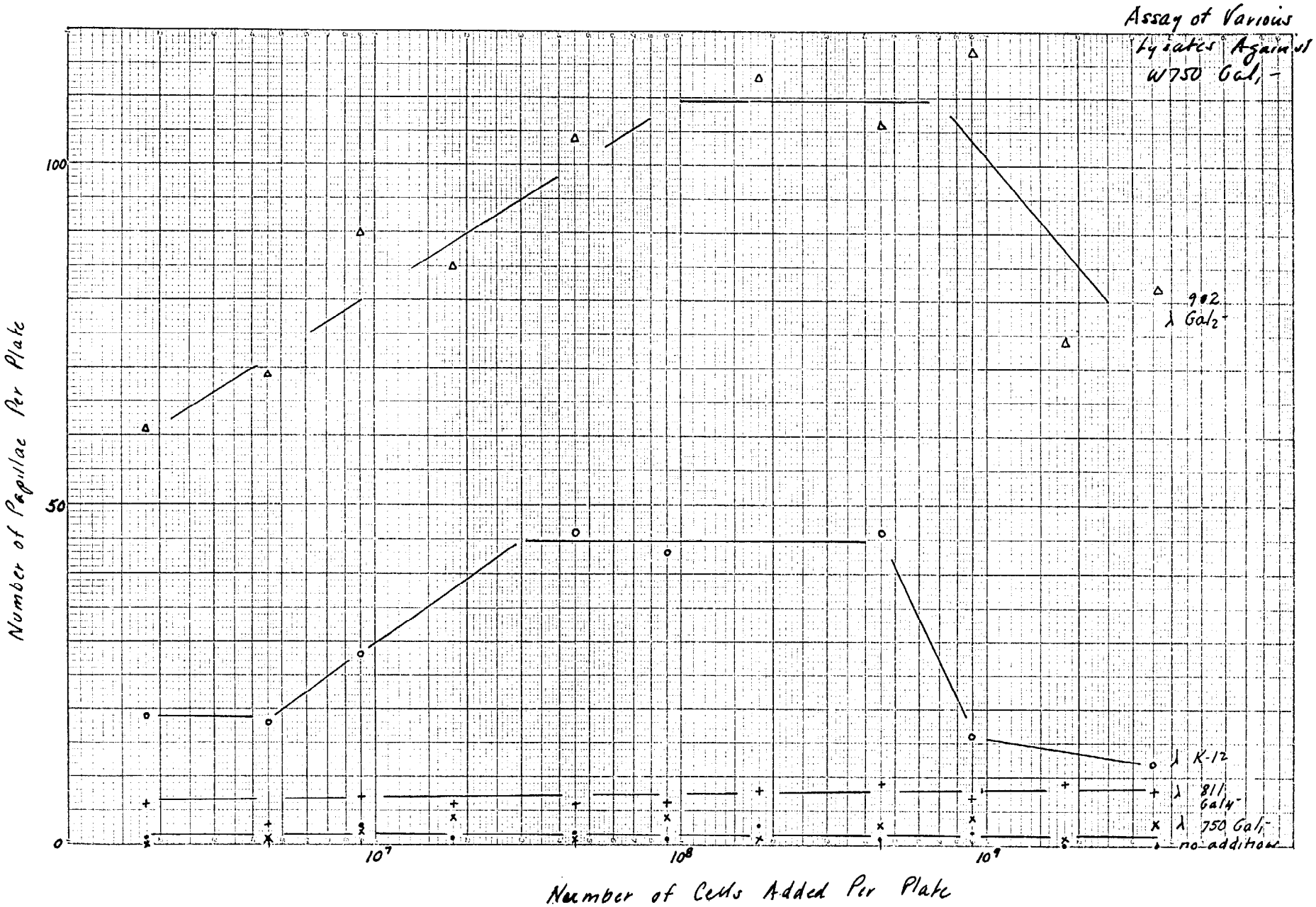


These segregants tested on two plates by cross brushing against HFT 1

7/20/53 Monday.

HFT gal- HFT gal+

Experiment X - 1924t K-12 - (-) segregants tested /518 N16

Segregant	/518 Ham. for Lys.	/N16	/518
X 1	non-lysog.	solid smear	no read
2	"	" "	"
3	"	" "	"
4	"	"	"
5	"	"	"
6	"	"	"
7	"	"	"
8	"	"	"
9	"	"	"
10	"	"	"
11	"	"	"
12	"	"	"
13	"	"	"
14	"	"	"
15	lysogenic	"	"
16	non-lysogenic	"	"
17	"	"	"
18	"	"	"
19	"	"	"
20	"	"	"
21	"	"	"
22	"	"	"
23	"	"	"
24	"	"	"
25	"	"	"
26	"	"	"
27	"	"	"
28	"	"	"
29	"	"	"
	1 lysogenic & 1 p+	29 gal-	

2/24/54

Stock

The original culture of this experiment was lost by discard

A small set obtained not tested - discarded This data is not worth saving -

7/24/53 Friday - Effect of U.V. on HFT λ. N16 gal$_2$ λ used.

N16 lambda diluted 1-10 and irradiated for varying time intervals. 0.5ml removed and added to 10 ml penicillin broth - Assayed against various gal- top. forms.

Irrad.	Trial plaque assay	dil 1-10 add.	/2281	ENB gal K	dil 1-10 additional	/518	
0 min.	dil 10^5 → 0.1 ml	2023			197, 170 = 1540		
1 "		4628			164, 102 = 1330		
3 "		2264		.49%	44, 15 = 290		
5 "	dil 10^3 → 0.1 ml	1444		.637	17, 18 = 180		
7 "		853		.591	3, 6 = 50		
9 "		509		.597	35, 17 = 27		
11 "	dil 10^1 → 0.1 ml	331		.650	11, 6 = 8		
13 "		266		.807	0, 0		
15 "		54			0, 0		
17 "	und. → 0.1 ml	95					
19 "		10			1, 0		

1540 X 10 X 10 X 20 X 10 = $3.08 \times 10^5 = 3.1 \times 10^7$

2023 X 10 X 10 X 20 X 10 = 4046 X 10^4 = 4.1×10^7

Transductions (Approximations)

	750	2280	2175	2281	811	518	1924
0	3648	6464 (6)	6	0 (2000)	4800	50 (6000)	
1	4056	c. 9000	6	0 (6000)	(6000)		
3			7				
5			5				
7			—				
9			8			(2000)	
11			6	(300)		(160)	
13			10				
15			6	1234		96	
17			8	176		72	
19			3	81		31	
no ord			6				

7500 X 10 X 20 X 10 = 1.92 X 10^5 = 1.92×10^7

Not Counted

dil 1-20 → 1-10 → 1-10 = 1-2000

rig-hter 437 X 10 X 2000 X 10 = 874×10^5 = 8.74×10^7

TRANSDUCTIONS - RPT ASSAY 1-10 dil. of above.

dil = $\frac{1}{20} \times \frac{1}{10}$ X 0.1 ml

2368 X 10 X 10 X 20 X 10 = 4736 X 10^4 = 4.7×10^7

no ord						
0	thin plate	thin plate	mut	910	176 (2368)	thin plate
1	thin plate	4296		thin plate	5 (3088)	580
3	2216	3344		3744	128 (2872)	2480
5						
7						
9						
11						
13						
15						
17						
19						

Rot. Assay 1-10 dil of previous assay.

Irrad.	750	2280	2291	518	811	1924	Plagal 518
0 bkgd	0	2		19	39	28	0
0 (+λ)	~~[illegible]~~ 96	197	Contaminated	36	114	96	437
1	~~[illegible]~~ 166	~~[illegible]~~ 632		77	219	214	497
3	334	632	with	148	621	438	149
5	470	685		337	774	667	117
7	595	569	(+)	385	922	660	33
9	458	346		327	912	519	13
11	~~[illegible]~~ 403	246		258	634	489	2
13	358	195		254	553	370	0
15	226	98		201	394	321	0
17	191	88		120	278	194	0
19	87	42		107	217	139	0

dil = 10 × 10 × 10 × 20

= 8.74 × 10^6 /me irrad. tube

= 9.94 × 10^6

= 2.98 × 10^6

= 2.34 × 10^5

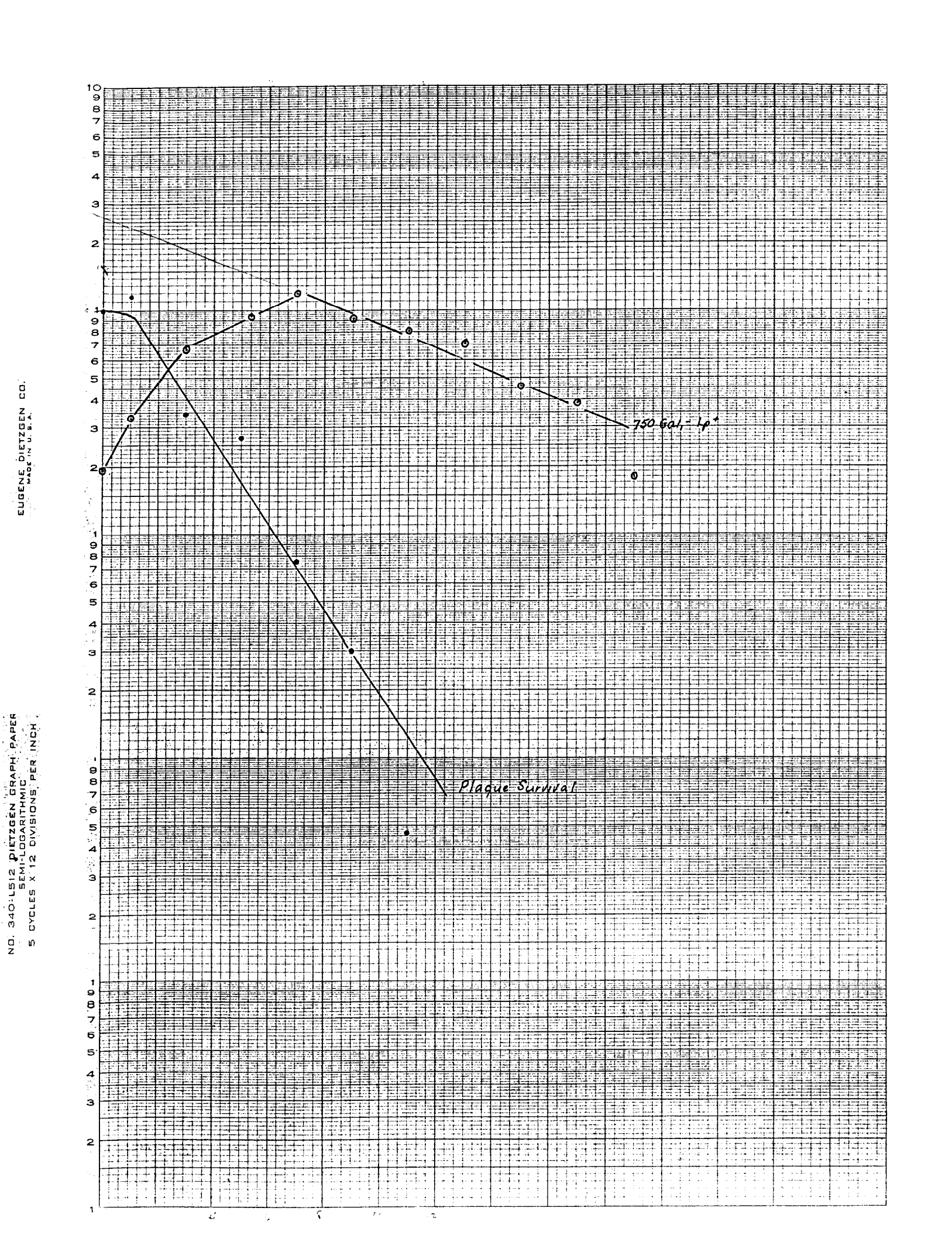
= 6.5 × 10^5

= 8.6 × 10^5

= 1.1 × 10^5

Corrected for bkgd.

	750	dx2	2280	dx2	518	dx2	811	dx2	1924		λ assay 518 same dil.	λ Assay 2281 same dil
0	96	192	195	390	17	34	75	150	68	136	~~651, 879, 1460~~	331, 243 = 574
1	166	332	~~630~~ 435	870	58	116	180	360	185	370	442, 453 = 895	203, 258 = 461
3	334	668	630	1260	129	258	582	1164	409	818	11. 409	173, 63 = 236
5	470	940	683	366	~~609~~ 318	636	735	1470	638	x2 76	119, 124 = 243	32, 37 = 69
7	595	1190	567	1134	366	732	883	1766	631	1262	30, 31 = 61	total = 26
9	458	916	344	688	308	616	873	1746	490	980		
11	403	806	244	488	239	478	595	1190	460	920		
13	358	716	193	386	235	470	514	1028	341	682		
15	226	452	96	192	182	364	355	710	292	584		
17	191	382	86	172	101	202	239	478	165	330		
19	87	174	40	80	88	176	178	356	110	220		



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Irrad. HFT 1 · N16

	λ Survival as Plaques		Pet. microtiter 750	2280
	titer	N_s/N_0	$\frac{192}{\times 10^7}$	$\frac{3.9\times10^6}{\downarrow}$
0.	8.74×10^6	1.0	1.0 ↓	1.0
1.	9.94×10^6	1.14	1.7 (3.3)	2.2 (5.6)
3.	2.98×10^6	0.341 3.41×10^{-1}	3.5 (6.7)	3.2 (12.5)
5.	2.34×10^6	0.26 2.68×10^{-2}	4.9 (9.4)	3.5 (13.7)
7.	6.6×10^5	0.076 7.69×10^{-3}	6.2 (12)	2.9 (11.3)
9.	2.6×10^5	0.030 3.06×10^{-3}	4.8 (9.2)	1.77 (6.9)
11.	4×10^4	0.0046 4.58×10^{-4}	4.2 (8.1)	1.25 (4.9)
13.			3.7 (7.1)	0.99 (3.9)
15.			2.4 (4.6)	0.49 (1.9)
17.			2.0 (3.8)	0.44 (1.7)
19.			0.91 (1.8)	0.205 (0.80)