Doche I.

X-13-16

Complement fixation c Serum of rabbit injected c pneumococcus Type II.

1 cc Pneu. 44' 18 hr. both injected i.p. into third from one hour injection, 4 hrs after and 6½ hrs after. Blood allowed to clot in ice box Serum separated and passed thru a normal Berkefeld filter. Pneumococci in smears from blood 4 and 6½ hrs. after injection. Organisms comparatively scarce. Sheep cells used for hemolysis, antisheep rabbit amboceptor and G.P. complement.

Titration of amboceptor. Unit 1-500.

Amb.	10% Comp.	Cells.	Result.
.5 cc	0.5 cc	0.5 cc	C.H.
.4 cc	0.5 cc	0.5 cc	C.H.
.3 cc	0.5 cc	0.5 cc	C.H.
.2 cc	0.5 cc	0.5 cc	C.H.
.1 cc	0.5 cc	0.5 cc	+
.5 cc	—	0.5 cc	0
—	1.0	0.5 cc	0
—	—	0.5 cc	0

X-13-16.

Anticomplementary action of Ser II Immunplasma tot T.

Ser II	10% Komp.	1-500 Amtr.	Cells.	Result.
0.5 ml	0.5 ml	0.5 ml	0.5 ml	+++
0.2 ml	0.5 ml	0.5 ml	0.5 ml	+
0.1 ml	0.5 ml	0.5 ml	0.5 ml	0
0.75 ml	0.5 ml	0.5 ml	0.5 ml	0
0.05 ml	0.5 ml	0.5 ml	0.5 ml	0
0.025 ml	0.5 ml	0.5 ml	0.5 ml	0
0.01 ml	0.5 ml	0.5 ml	0.5 ml	0
0.005 ml	0.5 ml	0.5 ml	0.5 ml	0
0.001 ml	0.5 ml	0.5 ml	0.5 ml	0
0.5	—	—	0.5 ml	++++
0.2	—	—	0.5 ml	+++
—	0.5 ml	—	0.5 ml	++++
—	—	1.0 ml	0.5 ml	+++
—	—	—	0.5 ml	++++

Serum inactivated at 56° C for 1/2 hr.

X-13-16.

Antiamboceptor action of inactivated rabbit serum used as antigen in experiment.

Rab. Ser.	10% Komp.	Amtr 1-500	Cells.	Rb. Ser 4 hrs.	Rb. Ser 1 1/2 hrs.
0.5 ml	0.5 ml	0.4 ml	0.5 ml	++++	0
0.3 ml	0.5 ml	0.4 ml	0.5 ml	++++	0
0.1 ml	0.5 ml	0.4 ml	0.5 ml	++++	0
0.05 ml	0.5 ml	0.4 ml	0.5 ml	+++	0
0.5 ml	—	—	0.5 ml	0	++++
0.2 ml	—	—	0.5 ml	0	++++
—	0.5 ml	—	0.5 ml	0	++++
—	—	0.8 ml	0.5 ml	0	++++
—	—	—		0	

Rabbit Ser not inactivated.

X-13-16. Complement Fixation with Serum of rabbit infected C Pn II as antigen. Im. Ser. Pn II Immune Rabbit.

Rb. Ser.	H. Ser II	10% Comp.	Amb 1-500	Cells	Rb. S. 0 hrs.	Rb. S. 4 hrs.	Rb. S. 6½ hrs.
0.25 cc	0.05 cc	0.5 cc	0.4 cc	0.5 cc	0	++±	+++
0.2 cc	0.05 cc	0.5 cc	0.4 cc	0.5 cc	0	++±	+++
0.15 cc	0.05 cc	0.5 cc	0.4 cc	0.5 cc	0	++±	++±
0.1 cc	0.05 cc	0.5 cc	0.4 cc	0.5 cc	0	++±	++±
0.05 cc	0.05 cc	0.5 cc	0.4 cc	0.5 cc	0	++	++±
0.25 cc	—	0.5 cc	0.4 cc	0.5 cc	0	0	0
0.1 cc	—	0.5 cc	0.4 cc	0.5 cc	0	0	+
—	0.1 cc	—	—	0.5 cc	++++	++++	++++
—	—	0.5 cc	—	0.5 cc	++++	++++	++++
—	—	—	0.8 cc	0.5 cc	++++	++++	++++
—	—	—	—	0.5 cc	++++	++++	++++

Immune Ser. and Rabbit Ser. used as antigen inactivated at 56° C for ½ hr.

X-13-16.

Summary: Control and complement both very satisfactory. Horse Sera unfit and clear. Immune Horse Serum not very anticomplementary 0.2 cc giving only + in titration. Rabbit Serum not anticomplementary via known by titr. 1/4 of the anticomplementary dose of Im. Ser. gives almost complete fixation in the higher doses of infected rabbit Serum and partial fixation as low as 0.05 cc Rb. Ser. Rb. Ser. 18 hrs infection shows no fixation nor anticomplementary action. Rabbit died in 24 hrs.

V

XT-13-16. Occurrence of Soluble Antigen of Pneumococcus in Human Blood during lobar Pneumonia.

Pt. O'Connor Bd III. Organism Pn III. 2 days of disease; 4 months. Blood culture +, 360 colonies per cc.

Precipitin reaction : Blood Serum.

0.5 cc Pt Ser. + 0.5 cc S I	–
0.5 cc Pt Ser. + 0.5 cc S II	–
0.5 cc Pt Ser. + 0.5 cc S III	+++

Precipitin reaction : urine.

0.5 cc urine + 0.5 cc S I	–
0.5 cc urine + 0.5 cc S II	–
0.5 cc urine + 0.5 cc S III	+++

Cultures from urine : Negative for Pn III.

XT-13-16.

Complement fixation using Serum Pt. O'Connor as antigen and anti-Pn. Ser III (Brandz Health) as immune Serum.

Serum O'Connor passed through a Berkefeld filter N. to free from organisms.

Antigens and Im. Serum. inactivated at 56° C. for 3/4 hr.

Antigen S. O'Conn	Im. Ser. Pn III	Amts. of Antigen	Comp. 10%	Cells 5% susp.	Result
0.2 cc	0.1 cc	2 units	0.4 cc	0.5 cc	++
0.1 cc	0.1 cc	"	0.4 cc	0.5 cc	+++±
0.05 cc	0.1 cc	"	0.4 cc	0.5 cc	+++±
0.01 cc	0.1 cc	"	0.4 cc	0.5 cc	++
0.4 cc	–	"	0.4 cc	0.5 cc	C.H.
0.2 cc	–	"	0.4 cc	0.5 cc	C.H.
0.2 cc	–	–	–	0.5 cc	0
–	0.2 cc	2 units	0.4 cc	0.5 cc	C.H.
–	0.2 cc	–	–	0.5 cc	0
0.2 cc	–	–	0.4 cc	0.5 cc	S.L.H.

Tubes made up to 2.5 cc + NaCl sol.

XI-13-16.

Titration of amboceptor and complement used in four grm experiment.

Amb.	Comp.	Cells.	Result.	Tubes in thermostat 1/2 hr. Sheep cells.
1-40.	1:10	5%		
0.5 cc	0.5 cc	0.5 cc	C.H.	Rabbit amboceptor.
0.4 cc	0.5 cc	0.5 cc	C.H.	S.P. complement.
0.3 cc	0.5 cc	0.5 cc	C.H	Amb unit 0.15 cc dil 1-40.
0.2 cc	0.5 cc	0.5 cc	C.H.	Comp. unit 0.2 cc 1:10.
0.15 cc	0.5 cc	0.5 cc	C.H.	
0.1 cc	0.5 cc	0.5 cc	Sl. im.	
0.5 cc	—	0.5 cc	0	
—	0.5 cc	0.5 cc	0	
—	—	0.5 cc	0	
0.3 cc	0.4 cc	0.5 cc	C.H.	
0.3 cc	0.3 cc	0.5 cc	C.H.	
0.3 cc	0.2 cc	0.5 cc	C.H.	

XI-13-16 ✓

Complement fixation using human Pt. A'Conn as antigen and Conf. pa. III (Bol. Gltenlth.) as immune serum.

Pt's serum Berkefeld. Sera in autoclave at 56° C for 45 min.

Antigen	Im. ser.	amboceptor	Comp.	Cells.	Result.
S. A'Conn.	Pa III		1:10	5% Sheep.	
0.01 cc	0.1 cc	2 units	0.4 cc	0.5 cc	+++±
0.008 cc	0.1 cc	"	0.4 cc	"	+++
0.006 cc	0.1 cc	"	0.4 cc	"	++
0.004 cc	0.1 cc	"	0.4 cc	"	+
0.002 cc	0.1 cc	"	0.4 cc	"	±
0.001 cc	0.1 cc	"	0.4 cc	"	−
0.01 cc	—	"	0.4 cc	"	−
—	0.2 cc	"	0.4 cc	"	−
0.01 cc	—	"	—	"	0
—	0.2 cc	—	—	"	0
—	—	4 units	—	"	0
—	—	—	—	"	0
—	—	—	1.0 cc	"	Sl. H.

XI-16-16.

Complement fixation using pneumonia patients Serum as antigen. Pt Michael, pneumonia Type IV Blood culture. Pt's and normal Sera inactivated at 56°C.

Antigen Ser. involved	Im. Sera Types.	Amtr. cepter	Comp. 10%	cells 5% Susp.	Result.
0.1	0.1 N.H.S.	2 units	0.4	0.5	-
0.1	0.1 S I	"	0.4	0.5	-
0.1	0.1 S II	"	0.4	0.5	-
0.1	0.1 S III	"	0.4	0.5	-
0.2	—	"	0.4	0.5	-
0.2	—		—	0.5	0
-	0.2 N.H.S.	"	0.4	0.5	-
-	0.2 S I	"	0.4	0.5	-
-	0.2 S II	"	0.4	0.5	-
-	0.2 S III	"	0.4	0.5	-
-	—	4 units	—	0.5	0
-	—	—	1.0	0.5	0
-	-	-	-	0.5	0

Unit amtrcepter = 0.15 Hel 1-400. Unit Comp. = 0.2 11% GP. Ser.

XI-25-16. Comp. Fixation Serum Specificity Type III. (Ivr. 22 & 25)

Pts Ser.	Im Ser.	Amtr.	Comp.	Cells.	Ser XI-22	Ser XI-25.
0.2	0.1 N.S.	units	0.5	0.5	-	-
0.2	0.1 S I	"	"	"	-	-
0.2	0.1 S II	"	"	"	-	-
0.2	0.1 S III	"	"	"	-	+
0.4	-	"	"	"	-	-
0.2	-	"	"	"	-	-
0.4	-	-	-	"	0	0
0.2	-	-	0.5	"	C.H.	C.H.
-	0.2 N.S.	"	"	"	-	-
-	0.2 S I	"	"	"	-	-
-	0.2 S II	"	"	"	-	-
-	0.3 S III	"	"	"	-	-
-	-	4 units	-	"	0	
-	-	-	1.0	"	Mod. H.	
-	-	-	-	"	0	

Comp. units 0.4 of 10% G. S. Serum.

Amtr unit 0.15 of dil 1-400.

XI-17-16. Formation of toluter material by Pn I during growth.

Culture D4.6^{w}. Planted in 50^{cc} plain broth + 10^{cc} ascitic fluid 1.0^{cc} of a 16 h. culture of D4.6^{3}.

Cultures plated at varying intervals and colonies counted.

Bacterial centrifugalized and supernatant fluid used to titrate precipitin reaction.

Precipitin reaction titrated by diluting antigen (supernatant broth.) and adding 0.1^{cc} serum I to each tube. Total quantity in each tube 1.0^{cc}.

Reaction read at end of 24 and 48 hrs. in ice box.

Supernatant fluids all heated at 56° C. for 1/2 hr.