NATIONAL 42-383 Made in U. S. A.

3-9-71 Transformation of Balb 3T3

Balb 3T3 in MEM 20-3A in 50mm dishes - 9 dishes Plated on 3-6-71 (7.5×10⁵)

SV40-4A stock (being titred) - assume 10⁸ pfu/ml

Remove med & rinse cells ē MEM ⁵ FBS ×2, Infect:

1.	1 dish	— 1.0 ml med	6	1 dish	1:100
2.	1 dish	— 1.0 ml undil SV40	7	1 "	1:100
3.	1 dish	— " "	8	1 "	10^{-3}
4.	1 dish	— " 1:10	9	1 "	10^{-4}
5.	1 dish	— " 1:10			

Incubate 3 hrs., mixing Q ½ hr. at 37° in CO_2 inc.

Remove SV40, wash ×2 ē MEM ⁵ FBS & add 5 ml MEM 20 3A

Next day (15 hrs.) trypsinize (= 2 ml .1% trypsin) & transfer to 1 new dishes ~~2 at 1:10 + 2 at 1:100 (0.5 + 0.05/5)~~ 1 5 ml containing fee warmed MEM 20 3A after 2 whs. pick th Colonies.

Scored on 3/21 over

		Cell dil.	~~Conc~~ (unstained)	Dense Col.			
1 — 10	(A)	.5/5	0	5A .5	~30	8A .5	0
1 — 10	"	.5/5	0	5A .2	~15	A .2	0
1 — 100	(B)	.05/5	0	5B .05	~?	B .05	0
1 — 100	"	.05/5	0	5B .02	~3	B .02	0
2 — A		.5/5	Confluent	6A .5	~1	9A .5	0
2 — A		.2/5	>100	A .2	~0	A .2	0
2 — B		.05/5	?	6B .05	0	B .05	0
2 — B		.02/5	~25	B .02	0	B .02	0
3 A		.5/5	Confl, ~100	7A .5	0		
3 B		.2	~20, ~10	A .2	0		
4 A		.05	~40	7B .05	0		
4 B		.02	~6	B .02	0		

~~272/.1 cc mm~~ (2.7 × 10^6/ml)

On 3/20 many dense colonies on plates 2, 3, 4

As noted on other side. These col. were clearly piled up except occ. one ē rounder, epithelial-like cells.

Very striking that in dishes ē high moi & large no. cells inoculated, ep. 2 A's + 3 A's, but also to less extent in 4 A's + 5 A's, normal cells were floating in large clumps & very few normal cells were growing — almost entirely clones of tr. cells! In contrast in 1 & 7, 8, 9 many normal cells in colonies & in #1 at highest conc. cells inoc. there was nearly confluent monolayer.

Interesting that ē ↑ no. tr. cells on dish CPE for normal cells is ↑.

3/21 Picking tr. col. from 3/9 exper.

Transformed col. picked by using glass cylinder + 1 drop trypsin. Glass cyl. had silicone vac. grease. All selected col checked by micros. + were picked up, except 1 marked E wh. looked epithelioid. Trypsinization at rm. temp. × ~30' then tr. to petri dish ⊂ 5 ml MEM 20-3A

2 large dishes used to "spot" cells in MEM 20,3A to get single cells. } no growth 3/27

3/27 Most dishes have good gr. of tr. cells ⊂ typical piling up.
These were trypsinized + plated in small dishes ⊂ 1 drop pieces of cover slips. 2 dishes ⊂ diff. conc. cells (1/10, 1/1000) in MEM 20-3A. Cont SV40 antiserum 1/1000.

5/5 After carrying 2, 3, 4, 5, 6 (1 ∫ each) ∫ several passages, cells were diluted + plated at ≤ 1 cell/well of microtiter plate. (~20 for each tr. line) — a trypsin, inc ~~3 hrs~~ ⊂ 1/100 anti SV40 rabbit serum (titer = 1/160)

2 –	no colonies	/20	
~~3~~ –	3 colonies	/20	– 2 picked
4 –	0 "	/20	
5 –	3 "	/20	2 "
6 –	2 "	/20	2 "

#2 + #4 plated at <100 cells/petri dish. Single well isolated col. picked for cloning (these had been inc. ē anti-SV 40 AS as above)

10⁸/

Finally

cl 2B } from isol. col on dishes - both from same orig tr. colony
cl 2C }

cl 3A } from wells of microtiter plates — total of 1 clone/well
cl 3C }

cl 4B - from isol. col. on dish
4C - from well of microdish

cl 5A } from wells of microtiter
cl 5C }

cl 6A } "
cl 6C }

2 thru 6 - diff. letters designate different clones of same tr. colony.