9/21. Not yet analyzed.

Lac V, Ara:

Plated on BAra: pure Ara+. 4 checked: Lac+ V,r.

But weak Lac reaction is suspicious. Plate on MCal!

Restreaked 18 on BLac: pure Lac+ but weak and strong weak Lac+ are Gal−! (2-3 ?Lac− small cols.)

Heating 10′ → motile clumps → (11) ⊕ ⊖ ⊖ ⊖ } C3

∴ if ⊖ is present, not reliable. However, presence of Gal− recombinant may be valid. So far, 18 seems to carry Ara+ Lac+ Gal+/− V,r contemporary recorded: MXA1 − SR (Gal+).

Note: so far identified: Gal− Lac+ Ara+ V,r.

Isolates:

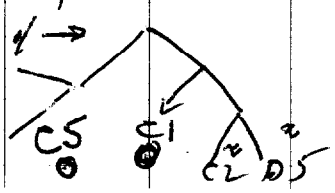
a. Gal− Lac+ Ara+ V,r	Xyl+ S^S	Gal− S^S V,r	Lac ± Ara+
b Gal+ Lac+	Xyl+ S^S	Gal+ S^S V,r	Lac + Ara+
c. Lac ±?	Xyl+ S^S	Gal− S^S V,r	Lac ± Ara+
d	Xyl+ S^S ≡	Gal+,− S^S (− more S than +) V,r	Lac ++ Ara++ V,r

18 is not yet tested on Mal. Is it the ⊖?

7/2 On date review, I found that I have used 1145 - C3 for these tests. This is the equivalent of C1 = #17, both stated and accepted as 100 0000 types

17A = C2
17B = D5
17C = C1

C3 / C5



June 24 1957. Incomplete numbers. 1357 B.

DATE: REF:

	1	Formed 3	4	Wanted 6	7	8	9	10
6	55H5.	111 011		000 ~~1000~~				
9	56C1	101		100 ~~001~~	mostly Loc^-		000 ~~0001~~	
10	C3	101 001 000		~~100 001~~ Verify	~~$Loc^{11} \Rightarrow Loc^{++}$~~		No 100	
11	D1	100 001 000		Verify				
~~12~~	~~B3~~							
13	G5	111 000 011		100				
18		111 ? ...	CAL!	Verify	Plated: pure Acc^+.			
19	60A2	010 000		1.. (Original record)		Loc^+ dividend.		
21	61G1	0... 111 0001 111 1111		000 1111 0000 0001		{(~~000 00~~ 111 0000 is absent)}		
28	62C2	~~Hfetal~~		Review			1110	
~~24~~ 25	G5	101		~~110 001~~	not present.			
26	B6	011 000		~~010 001~~		Acc^+ 1-		
27	64B3	101 000		100 001	none found.			
29	64D3	000/111 · 0000/1111		~~Left SP~~ ? check				
30	65A3	000 100 ~~000~~ (1.0)		Acc^+ types... ~~all~~		300B.		
35		111 000	$Loc^+ S^s$	~~Left~~ Loc^- S^+ ? $Instruct S^s$.				
36		111 011		000 100		: No Loc^-. Segn. at $n_2 - 3$.		
55		Loc/Acc.		V_1 ?				
56		101		Verify ; 001 ~~100~~ of 13.		V_1^s		
~~65~~		011 100		" ; ~~111~~ ~~000~~				
66		011 100		" ; ~~111~~ ~~000~~				
67		100 ; ~~Hfetal~~		Verify ~~Hfetal~~ (B1, B2, B3 in combath)				
68		001 110 100 000		"				
~~67~~ 71		111 000		" 100...				
72		111 110		" 001...				
74		~~110~~ 101		~~Acc to 0~~.				
81		011 100		~~Reduce~~ Verify				
87		101 only		Verify ; ~~100 111 000~~		no V_1^s, no Loc^- wanted		
88		Fla		Review.				

40

50

DATE: REF:

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
17		100 022								
18		~~111~~ 100			?001 100					
~~25~~ >17		111...~~Gal~~ ^{S}			~~pure Ara~~	~~111 000~~ 0		~~111 000~~ 1		als?
23		Hfr-Gal								
35		111 000 Lac^S				000 0000		111 0000	111 0001	
88		Fla, MXM, Gal?			Rx too weak:					
65		~~0[illegible]~~	111 000		verify....					
66		~~011 100~~	111 000							
67	A	100; ~~male~~ 000								
68	A	~~001 110 100 000~~			101 010 000					
71	A	111 000 011								
72	B	111 ~~110~~ 000								
74		101	100 000		no 001 sum.					
81		011n100								
89		101			Lac^+ very weak, should Gal : also wk.					
		~~[illegible] 12, 13, 30, [illegible].~~								

30

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3

1357
3

DATE: 1155 - 2.

REF:

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

d, Now almost pure $Ara^+ Lac^+ V_1^N$ all V_1^N is Lac^+ ~~Ara~~ Ara^+.
Further analysis not promising.

~~[illegible]~~ No sib

000 111.

(6)

1857 – 6

DATE: 11/5/45 (=A9)

REF:

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

α: Lac V_1 Arg. 111 and 011. ~~No 000 now seen.~~ rare 000

? look for 100,000. ↓ Replates BArg.

Are there any cubs? Yes ~~C4=A8~~ C4=A8 could not be found. Found?

6/25. 10 ~ 1% Arg^- ~600 Arg^+.

Spots BLac

6 are $A^-L^-V_1^S$ = 000

3 contain $L^-V_1^R$, probably 5000 011 but nucleus Arg. The plates were crowded and many Arg^- picks were certainly mixed. Spot V_1^S and V_1^R components on Arg.

20 111
011
000

∴ V_1^R is Arg^-. V_1^S is $Arg^+/-$.

∴ .00 & .11 as indicated. As these are all Lac^-, no 100 indicated

No 100

30

40

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7

MXM.

1357
7

DATE:

REF:

1156	132.	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
		trace $AsCl_3$	Xyl Mtl Mds	S Cal						
	Previously found ooo...			and	111 1 ooo 0		only			
5/57	o and current tests consistent									
		(17 trace ooo..)								

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8

1304
8
9

DATE: REF:

	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

11/26/65.

Previously identified 4 types :

	Lac	Ara	V_1	Xyl	Mel	Mal	S	Gal.
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
4	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
5	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0

However, record showed Ara+ also present. V_1^S. This now verified and isolated as #5.

6/20. Mostly Lac+Ara−. Very few Xyl+ (this also Mal+).

Altogether 73 Ara+ tested : all Lac− Mal− Xyl−. Somehow culture is V_1^S, S^r this defines type 5. Stab example!

9. Lac− pool : all V_1^S ∴ 101 ✓ 000 no 001 no 100

not tested : Lac+ V_1^S.

on cross-bush, 9 has mostly Lac− V_1^S ; rare Lac+ $V_1^?$, ~~confirmed~~ + ~~to be these~~ no appreciable diminution in T1 portion. Record as no 100.

(10)

1357
10

1156 & 3

DATE: REF:

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Lac VI.									
	Poststalement		101	001	000	muds to be verified ✓				
						any 100?		No		
	Replicate ~200 cols (+,-) to Lac T1, [redacted]									
10	1.1	0.0	0.1	evident	No	1.0				
>100 colonies										
20										
30										
40										
50										

(11)

1357
11

DATE: 11/26/51

REF:

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

bac VI

100 001 000.

Verify. Die 10

plate: all bac⁻ → pool, contains 000 001

10 Original cross brush, recollides mainly −R, +S. one presumably no +S.

∴ present 000
001
100

absent 101.

✓ but repeat cross-brush. : mostly 001 but sensitive

20 Walter Zinder

30

40

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13

1357
13

DATE 65 REF:

111 000 011 identified. about = Ara-Lac+, -Ara+ -
tools for 100. tested already: 27 Ara- are Lac-V,S.
an apparent 001 proved to be Tal± Glu± = 13A. probably a mutant of 66

Lac +- V,r +S Plate: Mostly Lac+. tools for Lac+Ara-
Ara+r -S
see: Lac-Ara+ ? Lac+Ara-. Reclones
Lac-Ara-
Lac+Ara+ ✓ Lac+. Verify Ara.
>100 tests. Ara+V,r

DATE: 1159-03 REF: 100 ✓ 000

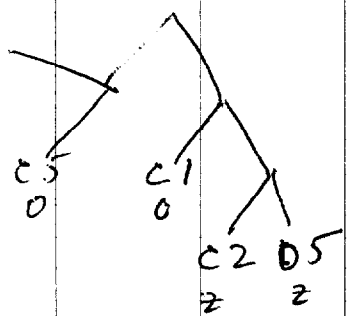
/146/ = A ²/145/ = ³a

This was quite a scramble, as #18 q.v. was taken as 1159-c3 by mistake, (failure to distinguish the two series) and found to be 111 .1.1 1 and 0.

This culture (17-03) was found to be pure Lac+, Ara+, V_i^r, motile, but mixed on Gal.

7/2/57 Does the Gal mixture have any significamce or is it a reversion? The contemporary record implies it was pure Gal- at that time. However, the whole pedigree should be re-screened.

c3 c5



acc. 1184: c2 and D5 are 100/000 only.

call this 1724

	Lac	V_i	Ara		Gal
17 c1	−	S	−		+
c2	+	S	−		+ ?
c4	±	R	+	= Gal⁻ Lac⁺ segregants	? −
c5	−	S	−		+
D5	−	S	−		+
c3	+	R	+		Gal⁺ and ⁻.

all unmixed.

cf.

Change from contemporary record, presumably Gal⁻ → Gal⁺ mutation but check 1Hfr.

× Y10 on M Lac c3 and 3 s.c.i are all Hfr.

DATE: 1159-03 1146 C3 REF: 100 000.

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

See 17 in re initial mixup.

History: a /oo complex grew into a clump from which // were discarded and ooooo were pooled to give C3.

1184-19 states that this culture also has lll, to be verified. (It is quite possible that the same error was made then). Solved!

18; ~~Lact + V4 Ag −~~ Lact, − V,S Ag −

~~Lact +~~

need check for 100, 001

13507
19

DATE: 11 60 A2. REF:

Previously recorded as Lac+, Ara+ (V1 S) Also Lac+/Lac- V1 S for DCC 10/04

K Now pure Lac-! Ara+- V1 S.

Try also as Lac, Ara; Reisolate 19. for Lac+

6/24. (= 2A-F) 2C- n.g.

000
010

1.0
.10

111

10

A
B
C
D
E
F

, S

(143)
do not confuse 144

	Lac	V1	Ara	V1
A	−	S	+	S
B	±	R	+	R
C				
D	−	S	−	S
E	−	S	−	S
F	−	S	−	S

20

Do B the ② rather than A? No This is ↗

30

As Lac+ component resolved, ~~Ara~~ record only the 010 clones, and consider the Lac+ Lac as expired experiment.

40

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1307
21

DAT: 6/6/61. REF:

	1	2	Found: 3	4	5	Absent 6	7	8	9	10
Record:			000	0000	0	1.. ...0				
			111	0001	·	... 1..0				
			111	1111	·	10				
						0.. ..1.				
						.1. ...0	now			

6/5/61:

Recsl: now mostly Ara⁻ V₁⁻ Lac⁻

α: also some Lac⁺ Ara⁺ S^r

While no S° recombinants are evident, further search is warranted for 000 ... 1 types.
To facilitate this, inocls the Mal⁺ components of present culture.

For check, found: 61G1 – 0 Ara⁺ V₁^r whole.
A – S
C + r
D + r

whole culture is Gal⁺. Replicate to Y10. for possible (10⁹) mut⁺ components

brush on BMal, incbate 1 day 37°. Yes vertical. Spot Mal⁺ to BLac. Mal ex is weak, should perhaps have used Xyl instead. ~ 8 Mal⁺ all Lac⁻ also Lac⁻ Mal⁻

1304
22

DATE: 11/6/15

REF:

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	1	1		1						
α:	Lac	ara		V_1^S					110	
									no ooo now	
10										
20										
30										
40										
50										

DATE: 7/4/07 REF:

000
100
101
001

All tra
Replica: Mostly 000.
Many ~~100~~ 100, 101
No 001 seen here. (rebench)
↘ Restrict: V, R or store.

any subs? for 001.

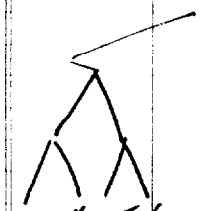
Restrict from V, R → trace 2 clo/> 100. Rebench. ✓ Yes 001

1357
80

DATE: 1207-A4. REF:

1 [206] 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Recorded ara, Lac, lac.



180A 80B 80C.

Ara+

α: A Lac− Ara +S −R ✓ No Ara+V1r 010 001
B Lac+/− Ara − S. 000 100
C Lac+S/−R Ara − ~~000~~ 001 100

000
001
010
100

Ara+V1r check A
000 ✓
001 ✓
010 ✓
011
100 ✓

Lac+V1r check C. ← 101
110 ×
111 ×

Note this example of early Ara segregation. 6 of 68.

? 011 = Ara+V1r Lac− Could this be present in A? No, Ara+V1r present

101 = Lac+V1r Could this be in C? Should be repeated. No Lac+V1r. ✓

The Fla+ pedigree

1350-88

DATE: REF:

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
		Ara V,	Lac V,		Xyl ~~					
α:	A -S +K	A	(+,-)	R,S.	+S -R	? +K	Mixed Cal+/Cal-.			
	B -S		-S		+S -R					
	C -S		-S		-R		(Fla+)			

10 ∴ 88A seems to include α. Basis is pedigree?
It was so listed at the time (1R10). However, ~~if~~ a different could not be ruled out. It was isolated as pure α. Further cell might have been of native motile &

88B: original recorded as MXM+. Has a small Xyl+ S component. Replate from this inoculum. (faint rx)
Very faint. Almost unscorable.

88A
1 Cal+ S V,r
2 Cal- S V,r

B
Cal+ S V,S

30

40

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DATE: REF:

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Multiclones:		... only								
	111-011	111·100	010·101 100·001	010 (000) 001·100	100 101 01 000	101–021		100 - 001	~~100 101 001~~	
	6	30	68	80	74	10		11	~~29~~	
	13									
	36									
	53									
	65									
	71									
10	81									
20										
	7	1	1	1	1	1		1	~~29~~	

Multiclones. — mid ....

only 29 is segregating M+L. Rest are ? unable to count from analysis

7 111 1000 only

30 8 $\frac{100}{000} \cdot \frac{1010}{0000}$ plus 010

21. 111 · 0001 and 111 · 1111

29 $\frac{002}{111} \cdot \frac{0000}{1111}$

40

31 $\frac{100}{000} \cdot \frac{0000}{0011}$

35 111 · 0001 111 · 0000

55 $\frac{102}{022} \cdot 0010$

50

58 $\frac{100}{022} \cdot \frac{1000}{0011}$

7/4/57. Semi final analysis 13507

DATE: REF:

(1) Sin 1 Recombinants clones.

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
		100	010	001	110	101	011	111		
		1 52	19	not esc.	22	5	26	3		
		2 57	60			8		34		
		4 59				[redacted]		51		
		7 61				25		54		
		12 62				27		66		
		14 63				56		72		
		15 64								
10		16 67								
		17 69								
		20 76								
		24 73								
		28 75								
		32 76								
		33 77								
		37 78								
		79 84								
		82 85								
20		83 86								
		[redacted]								
		18								
30		~~36~~ 37	2	—	1	~~4~~ 5	1	6		
add		5	2	4	0	3	7	8		
		41	4	4	1	9	8	14		
add		4	1	1				~~4~~ 5		
		~~45~~ 46	5	~~4~~ 5	1	~~9~~ 8	8	18		

1 Fla
1 Cal

Loc = 45 + 1 + 9 + 18 = 73 Should be Loc 4, Aug.

Aug = 5 + 1 + 8 + 18 = 32

V_1 = 4 + 9 + 8 + 18 = ~~39~~ 40

~~Smith~~ final 7/4/57

Preliminary resume 1357

51-88

Final 7/7/57

DATE: REF:

#	Exp	code	coz.	sibs	prelim scores	6	7	8	9	Finish
51	1185	C1				111 000		111		>
52		G2				100 000		100		>
53	1186	A1	A2 B12			011 000; 100 No 111		100 011		>
54		C4	C11 C12			000; 111 000		111		>
55		F4	F6	F5	Lac' Mal'	00;10;01 No 11		100 0010; 000 0010		
56		D1	D11			101		101		
57		G1	G12			100		100		>
58		H4	extensive pedigree			.00....		Tetrad *		>
59	1197	D3	D3	C3 H5		100 000		100		>
60°		B4				010		010		>
61		H4	H4	D4		100		100		>
62	1200		D6			100		100		>
63			A3			100		100		>
64	1203-197		a5-a6..			100		100		>
65	1204	D1	D3		~~011 100~~			111 011		
66	1205	B4			~~011 100~~			111		
67	1205	G4			100 ; male?			100		
68	1206	204-5	2;3		001 110; 100 000			010 101 001 100		
69			5			100		100		>
70°			26			100		100		>
71			14 16		111 000			111 011		
72			34 36		111 110?			111		
73			41			100		100		>
74			43		100			100 101 001		>
75-	1207	206-	A1			100		100		>
			B5			100		100		>
			~~A~~D1			100		100		>
			F1			100		100		>
79			G4			100		100		>
80°		A4	A2-5-6		010 001; 000 100; 001 100			001 010 100		
81		207	C1 C3	D2				100 011		
82			B4 A2		100			100		>
83			A4 A6		100			100		>
84			D5 D5		100			100		>
85			G4 D6		(100) now 000			100		>
86	1210	208	D1 d1 d5		100; 100			100		>
87			C1 ~~F1~~ g2		101...			101		
88					Fla+ see pedigree			Fla+		

40

* 100/000 · 1000/0011

50

DATE: REF:

Rewrite Lac V, Res:

100	45
111	18
101	9
011	8
010	5
021	4
110	1

100
111
110
011
001
010
101

100 · 111 1
· 111 1 each.

Thearby ~~of~~ frequent mutant is then 111 / 011

Or part 7 / 18 carrying 111 also carry 011 but 011 is very rare also. Suggests hitchhiking or interaction

(a) The 100

0	0	0	
	X		
1	1	1	

↓

100.

(b) The 111 yields

0	0	0	
1	1	1	X

pair in all regions to give more recombinants.

why · 011 > 111 · 100? Excess of double crossovers right of 111?

Final accountings of singe pair progenies

(1153-1210)

DATE: July 7, 1957

Lac Ara Vl (Mtl Xyl) Mal S Gal Fla

REF:

Initial ascertainment included all markers except Vl.

a) Only Lac Ara or Vl segregating . 000 present in (virtually) every progeny

100	111	111/011	101	010	one each:
1 61	3	6	5	19	001 not ascertained
2 62	34	13	8	60	
4 63	51	36	25		100 22
7 64	54	53	27		
12 67	66	65	56		011 26
14 69	72	71			
15 70		81			111/100 30
16 73					
17 75					101/001 10
18 76					
20 77					100/001 11
24 78					
28 79					010/101/100/001 68
32 82					
33 83					010/ /100/001 80
37 84					
52 85					101/100/001 74
57 86					
59					
[37]	[6]	[7]	[5]	[2]	[8] =

(65)

b) Also other markers [10]

7:	111 1000 only ✓	1
8:	100/000:1010/0000 [also 010]	5
21:	111 0001 & 111.1111 ✓	2
29:	000/111:0000/1111	6
31	100/000:0000/0011	7
35	111 0001 111 0000	3
55	100/000:0010 ~~✓~~	~~4~~
58	100/000:1000/0011	8
23	000 0000 1 0	
88	000 0000 0 1	

Total: [75] progenies. How many total pairs?

(1153-1210)

Lac Ara Vl Mtl Xyl Mal S Gal Fla

DATE: July 7, 1957 REF:

Initial ascertainment included all markers except Vl.

a) Only Lac Ara or Vl segregating . 000 present in (virtually) every progeny

100	111	111/ 011	101	010	one each:
1 61	3	6	5	19	001 not ascertained
2 62	34	13	8	60	
4 63	51	36	25		110 22
7 64	54	53	27		
12 67	66	65	56		011 26
14 69	72	71			
15 70		81			111/100 30
16 73					
17 75					101/001 10
18 76					
20 77					100/001 11
24 78					
28 79					010/101/100/001 68
32 82					
33 83					010/ /100/001 80
37 84					
52 85					101/100/001 74
57 86					
59					
[37]	[6]	[7]	[5]	[2]	[8]

b) Also other markers [10]

7: 111 1000 only

8: 100/000:1010/0000 also 010

21: 111 0001 & 111.1111

29: 000/111:0000/1111

31 100/000:0000/0011

35 111 0001 111 0000

55 100/000:0010

58 100/000:1000/0011

23 000 0000 1 0

88 000 0000 0 1

Total: [75] progenies. How many total pairs?

1357
sum.

DATE: July 7, 1957. REF:

Sums: (by progeny, not number of recombinants).

Lac: 37+6+7+5+7+8 = 70 = 75 -(19,60,26,23,88).	70	93
Vl : 6+7+5+7+4 =	29	39
Ara : 6+7+2+5+5 =	25	33
Mal:	6	8
Xyl, S	5,5	7
Mtl	2	3
Gal, Fla	1,1	1

Perhaps a better sequence tha Lac Ara Vl Xyl Mtl Mal S would be one to fit the above, Lac Vl Ara Mal S Xyl Mtl. Where this is done, substitute i/l

This will make the descending order of individual types as follows:

Better S Mal Xyl. MH.

100	i00	~~14~~ 12	1000	00i0	0010	
			1010	i0i0	0110	
111	iii	18	0001	0i00	1000	
			0011	ii00	1100	
011	0ii	8	0010	i000	0100	
			0011	ii00	1100	
101	ii0	8				
010	00i	8	No particular advantage here.			
001	0i0	5	1111		1111	