Hfr, F+. miscellany.

June 20, 1952.

Resume Hfr studies. Slant of W1895 showed a yellow contaminant. Restreak on EMB lac. Colony #1 was extreme rough. (continued Hfr) Kept as W2041. Retain a "smooth" culture as W1895. Both cultures test regularly Hfr.

Attempt to resuscitate diploid cultures.

777-semis mostly inviable.

81051. OK. MHlv recorded as lac− Mal− Preserve as H-311
✓MHlv lac−.

H245 − U.g. first attempt gave all lac−

6/25. A W1678 × 1607 2 trials No lac+ SR colonies.
B 1956

C W1918 × " 2 trials. No lac+ S^R
D. 1956

Pour papillae in thick streak: A, B, C, D
see 954

6/26. W1590 × W1940 EMB lac. No + colonies noted. 1?
E Hold for papillae. 1? See 952.

F H310 × W1895

G. H311 (Hfr Lac = Mal −) × W1922.
see 955

H267/SM. 7 lac− : all protoclones. 1236 are Mal− 4,5 Mal+ ✓ 7 Mal−

see 953. Save # 2: H312

Hfr Lac+ X Hft Lac- 952

June 27, 1952.

W1940 x W1590. Mix in Penassay ca 4 hours, streak out on EMB Lac.
24 hours: opp all Lac-, some colonies have a dense center.
A. ① streaked out, gives a few Lac+, apparently not var, but with var. appearance on EMB Mal- ② Lac+ is pure Mal-.

6/29 48 hours: ca 1% Lac S colonies, and typically lac+ at colony intersections.
B. Picked and streak EMB Lac. (8)

C x W1956. Similar to B, somewhat fewer Lac+. (4)

6/30: Lac+ appear pure, Held for further development. ~~3~~ 3 colonies in B restreak EMB Lac.

no change
some begin to papillate

1 Lac v } Mal-
2 Lac v }
3 Lac + }

Restreak 1, 2 Test nutrition. both TL
1 (BM): - (TLB) + Try B, only.
2 (BM): + (TLB) +++

Use #1 for further tests. Both are mostly rather weak Lac v+.

↓ H 316

Hfr x diploid (H312)

June 27, 1952.

H312 isolated by sm selection from H267 as Mal- lac$\underline{v}$ prototroph.

W1895 x H312 on EMS $\underline{Mal}$ for Mal+ prototroph.

7/30 4 hours. streak on EMS Mal. (v H312 parent. ca 10%v)

Mal+ only as papillae.

---

overnight: streak on EMS Mal.
~~Mal+ only as~~ after 3 days, numerous papillae noted.

7/6 8 streaked out directly. 1 clearly Mal$\underline{v}$. (H318)

Restreaks on EMS Mal → Mal+, Mal- colonies.

Restreaks 4 of these to EMS; EMB Mal. also lac$\underline{v}$ +/+-

---

7/9. 40 tests 2 Mal$\underline{v}$. Restreak EMB Mal, EMS Mal.

#1 ✓ (H319) #2? ↓ Mal+ Lac-. Restreak single EMS Mal col.

~~#1~~

H319 on EMB Mal gives $\underline{\text{almost exclusively}}$ Mal- and Mal$\underline{v}$ colonies. The latter restreaked do the same. on EMB lac, mostly weak+ lac+ and Lac-, occasional lac+. Triploid? or variety of Mal+, lac+ segregants?

July 16, 1952.

H318 = W1895 x H312 (H267 Mal- s^{n}).

8 segregants: 4 Mal+ MH+ all lac−

	S	+	D(o)	(Br1)	(TLB$_1$)	S	D(o)	(Br1)	(TLB$_1$)
1	S		−	−	+	R	+	+	+
2	S		−	−	+	R	+	+	+
3	S		−	−	+	R	+	+	+
4	R		÷	−	+	R	+	+	+

∴ Mal+ are TLB$_1$− Mal− are prot. (also segregation EMS/Mal see 953)

Note crossover Mal+/mutr.

H310 ~~H310~~ x W1895
~~H311~~

955

June 26.. 1952.

H310 = non-disjoined (W1895 x W1177) TLB, - Mal-S^R Lac^v Xyl-
8 + Prototrophs picked from EMS Lac. (yield. Lac+ and Mal+).
~~Most appear lac+. Spot on EMB lac, streak EMS Mal, MM (or tgl).~~
4 from EMS Mal.

8 Lac: all pure Lac+ → check on EMB Mal / sm.
↓ 4 Mal- S^R
2 Mal+ S^R
2 Mal+ S^S

4 Mal: 3 pure +, 1 Mal^v ! H313
check on EMB lac.

Prot ↳ S^v Mal^v Lac$^+$ MM^v
Restreak on EMS Mal;
Purify Mal+, Mal- for nutritional and ferment test.

24 Mal+ streak on EMB Mal: No likely Mal^v.
↙ vs. EMB Mal / sm. ↙
all Mal+: 4 S^R 188 S^S

Pick 8 Mal^v from H313 to purify Mal+, Mal-.

40 Mal+ → no clearcut Mal^v. Restreak 4 on EMB Mal, Lac; check vs sm.
not v on either

↙ Others come Mal+ S^S (40)
B) 1 seemed to be Mal+ S^S / Mal- S^R Restreak: appears ~~Mal-~~ Lac+ (2)! Retest
vs SM: single colonies and mass.

Repick single colonies No Mal^v left.

H313 segregant: progeny for outcross

July 5, 1952. 7 pairs:

Mal- Xyl- Mtl- completely linked. All auxotroph, Lac+

	A - - - S		Nutr. D(4)	D(TLB,)	B + + + S	D(M)	D(TLB,)
2	1	R	−	+	s	−	+
3	2	S	−	+	s	−	−
4	3	R	−	+	s	−	−
1	4	S	−	+	s	−	+
6	5	R	−	+	s	+	−
7	[illegible]				s	−	−
	7	R	−	+	s	−	−

These types are thus far seen:

Repeat — Test EMS Lac, Mal

				Repeat	Test EMS Lac, Mal
	(Lac+)	MXM−	S^S (TLB,)−	(A 2, 4) ✓	1607: +++ Mal+ > 1177
A	✓	MXM−	S^R TLB,−	(A 1, 3, 5, 7) ✓	++ Mal+ > ×3: ++++ ×SP·161: ++
	3	MXM+ S^S	M−	(B5)	++++ −>?
	4	MXM+ S^S	TLB,−	(B1, B4)	+++ Lac+ [illegible]
	5	MXM+ S^S	(MTL)? ✓	(B 2, 3, 6, 7.	1678

B5 would appear to be ≐ W1895 ⎫ #3 is certainly Hfr ≐ W1895.
Also test types 1, 2, 4, 5 for Hfr ⎭ #1, 2, 4 are either F+ or Hfr.

7/8. Also mix W1607 + 1, B, 4 4 hours. Streak EMB Lac SM. (for recomb + F+ transduct)

B. 1 Scanty? Scored poorly
3 Scored poorly
4 cg 2%+

C. Repeat 1956
1345: 4PM−9PM in broth
all gave 1-5% Lac+ S^R
∴ Hfr.

In repeat, 1, 3, 4 gave 1-5% Lac+ S^R.

D) Resolate Lac− from B1, 3, 4, 2.

Plate × W1956: all F− ✓
∴ 1, 3, 4 are confirmed Hfr, not transducible

#2 is only one in doubt. It reacts with intensity of F+ (non Hfr) with W1607.

Is #2 Hfr? 8/20, test H310 ✓

Lysed colony noted in plating of B2 (W1607) EMB Lac → λ^S (acc EML).

July 13, 1952 ff.

H310 (mass culture) x nO(o)

7/16. 58-161 +++ ∴ H310 is presumably Hfr !
W1607 ++++
58-161 x 1956 ++±
1607 x 1956 −
1802 x 1956 −

and W1895 x H310 is not especially significant.

(Cf. 955D).

7/16. Test Lac+, Lac− from H310. compare with from haploid W1895 x W1956.

1 E.R.L. 7/10/52 Single cell - Zygotes yr. Lac+ SR #7 TL W1607
2 " " " " Lac− SR #7 BM
3 " " " " Lac− SR #11 TL
4

5 - H310 Lac+ (TL−)
6 " Lac− (TL+)

+ what does this mean?

All gave 0 prototrophs x W~~16 1607~~ 1607 !, #2 x 1956
Repeat H310, Lac+ and Lac− x W1607; #2 x W1956.
(F+) F− probably F− but cant.

Repeat H310 and Lac −

H310 x 1607	+++
H310 Lac− x 1607	− ~~+++~~
" x 58-161	+

∴ at least two segregants of H310 are not Hfr.
H310 itself appears to be.
Try crossing H310 x F− ! Streak out H310 x W1607 on EMS, EMS Mal
= ~~955E~~ 964

7/21/52

a. 8 Lac+ S^R from W1895 x W1956. 5 were also associated with Lac- S^R. Check nutrition: 2 Lac+ were B_1 -; remainder were T L B_1 -. Test these 6 Lac+ and 5 Lac- for F status.

1-8 = Lac + 11-18 Lac -. x W1607.

	x 1607	
1	-	++ x 58-161.
3	-	
4	-	
6	-	
7	-	
8	+++ → ~~two~~ (3) 2 types of colonies on Lac	→ A Lac ++ → ~~MH+ and -~~
		→ B, C Lac+ weaker sl. mucoid

all appear to be compatible ♀ F-.

Restreak #8; The others appear to be F -.

b. Isolate Lac -, + segregants from individual H310.

Use early after checking purity.

Lac+		Lac-	
21	-	31	-
22	/		
23	-	33	
24	-	34	
25	-		
26	-		
27	-		
28	-		
29	-	39	
30	-	♀ 40	

all were incompatible x W1607.

---

955 F 8A = MH- but MH+ papillae and one + colony noted!

Restreak. Test MH+, and MH- W2068

MH- papillae after several days. ♂. W1956 itself?

~~H311~~ x ~~W1895~~
H311 1922

956 ~~956~~ 956

June 26, 1952

H-311 = Het diploid: Lac- Mal- MtlV. prot. EMS lac. Picks 8 lac+ → lacV.
A) Prot. mostly lac-, occasional lac+. (Maybe revertants of H-311?)
8 picked: all are Mal- S^s MtlV (exc. #1, #8 Mtl-). Restreak these on EMB Lac. (prot. not diploid) (Should select for Mal+ prototrophs)
✓ : these two are lac+ Mal- Mtl- not diploid.

? Are the lacV reversions of H311 or recombinants with W1895?

Restreak from EMS Lac (ctg. lacV) to EMS Lac., Mal. B)
This streak is ca 30% lacV but very few if any Mal+ on EMB.

C) Reni EMS Mal.
~~Almost all Mal-. 2?? Mal+ prototrophs. Restreak to EMB Mal.~~
4/5 show a +V rx on EMB Mal. Possibly Mal+ lacV? Restreak on Lac, Mal: all 4 are lacV Mal+V, as surmised.
These must be results of H311 x W1922, and presumably hemizygous for Mal. Het diploids may not bypass elimination!

Test additional

Test #2A for Mal hemizygosity: 8 Mal EMS papilla → Mal+ on EMB. Restreak on EMB Lac: all were Lac- → Lac-
~~Hlac-, Hlac- segregants. not. All were Mtl-!~~ 7/10: 3 add. See 956A.

D. 40 lact tested: 23 were clearly lacV.
Spot on EMS Lac, EMB Mal: all 23 are Mal-. Do not save

7/15/52 Segregate (H320) A2. 4 Lac+, 4 Lac− (all MH− antiserum test) (Hfr x Het dyploid MH U)

	lac	D(o)	D(BM)	D(TLB)
1	+	—	—	+
2	+	—	—	+
3	+	—	—	+
4	+	—	—	+
5	−	—	+	—
6	−	—	+	—
7	−	—	±	+
8	−	—	—	+

where are MH+ ?
Pick as EMB/MH.

Stypes: #1, #5, #8.
TL− M− TL−

All should be S^S Mal−.

[Test for Hfr by Lac S cross. (exc. #5 and 8 are lac−)]

H320: Selct for reversions on EMS/Mal. Picks ~~88~~ 48 papillae to EMB lac.

1 was still lac V → lac V Mal+ ∴ H320 is hemizygous Mal−.

λ / W1827

957

July 1, 1952.

Seed plates of:

lysis = +

Spot	W1827B	W1485
λ	+	+
K12	+	+
1485	−	−
1827 ABC	−	−
B	−	−
518	−	−

no bacteriological plaquing

Cross-streaks on EMB Sue.

	B	λ	1485
1827A	−	−	−
" B	−	+	−
" C	−	+	−
1827B + λ	+?/plaquey	(B: + !!*)	+ pl.
K12	− ?	−	+
1827B + K12	−	+ , +	+

* prob. used 1827B.

No evidence that 1827 (= 1827B) is lysogenic vs. 1485 or B.

Include B/λ ✓ B is λ^R.

7/2.

B seed plate:

1 ✓ λ

2 (λ + 1827B plaques)

3 (λ) + (1827)

4 1827

Plate ca 100 particles of λ on

A) 1827 → 100 plaques, clear,

B) 1827 + B → no 100 turbid plaques

Pick plaques A, B To 1485, 518, B. None grew on B

all others equally + on 1485, 518.

No gross evidence of phage modification.

Use 1027?

EML now reports that W1055 was responsible for the modification.

H245 x W1922

958

July 2, 1952

7/3. 40 Mal+ colonies streaked EMB Mal. Mostly Mal+ or +v Sare likely Mal v. Restreak EMB Lac, Mal; EMS Mal.

2 3 6 78 are Mal +/- v?

1 2 6 78 Lac +/- prob. Lac v. # 3 are - +
4 pure -

1, 6, 7 certainly Lac v 6 certainly Mal v.

Retest from EMS, single colonies: 1, 2, 3, (4), (5), 6.

1-5 are Mal v Lac v # 6 Mal v Lac +

At first glance #2 appears Lac +/- , 1, 3, 4, 5 Lac +-/-+

Repurify Lac +/-. H321

H295 secondary. ....
H324-325

June 26 ff. 1952.

Plate H295 from D(lac) on EMB Gal. Replica to Lac. Pick apparent Gal-lac$\underline{v}$ and test for λ...

1 Gal-lac$\underline{v}$ secondary isolated. It is apparently still $\lambda p^+/\lambda p^s$. = H317

Later proved to be Gal$\underline{v}$ still, although with slower expression of Gal+.

Difference between H295 - H317 obscure. May be primarily a shift from segregation ratio +>− to −>+. Lysid colonies (Gal-) are very prominent.

H324-325.
June 9, 1953. Plate out from D(lac) to EMB lac, Repl. to Lac, Mal, Gal. 3 plates each. >95% lacv(+). ca 150/plate

possible lacv Mal-

1. H325
2. H325

lacv Gal-

3. H324

See 1056

4. Galv lac- H324
5. Malv Gal-lac- H324

H316 x W1895

July 4, 1952.

EMS Mal.

v. high yields. ca 20% Mal+. Picks smallest colonies, restreak EMB Mal

16 tests: 3 likely Mal v. hold to pool with further tests.

+ 40 tests } . No Mal v noted !

Some possibly Mal+ v but no Mal- segregants seen in estimate.

F- via sonic disruption

7/7/52. A) B)

1 plateful W1895; W1678 in ca 15 ml. H_2O.
Subjected to Raytheon machine at full power, 15 min.
Then filter (14 lb Mandler).

4:30 brot 1 ml filtrate (± 1 ml W1607) in 5 ml Penassay.

9A8: Controls clear. Plate Exp. with W1177 as D(0) or EMS tac.

	× W1956	as EMS Gal.
A = 1607 + 1895 fil.	· 0	· 15
B = 1607 + 1678 fil.	· 00	· 7
C = 1607	· 0	· 13
D = 1607 + 10^9 λ (K-12 UV)		· 315 (confirm ML/Rose).
E 58-161 × 1956	$+10^2$	

48h.

∴ Ultrasonates lacks both F+ and Gal+ transduction activity

Streak out papillae from C, D (8) (12) to confirm Gal segregation; test possibility of F transfer coincidentally.
"D1" was a very dark papillae. C papillae do not show such clear fermentation generally.
E (v) are areas between papillae for control use re F+ transduction?

In addition to streaking-out, cross-bucsh pushby picked papillae from EMS Gal; all uniform spot on D(0) - all auxotr.
Brot pooled samples to Penassay to prepare pulsum. F+ test.

C 1-8 D 11-20
D 9-10

8C: all appear to give pure +

12 D: at least 9 show Gal v, ~~some~~ possibly all.

Repurify from single (selected) clones.

Pooled Gals (C, D) and Gal- (E) remained F- (× 1956)

7/14/52

Restr single colonies.

C (sport rev.) 8: all pure Gal+

D. (should be 19/20 Galduced). 12 tests:

1	+	−
2	+	−
3	+	−
4	+	−
5	+	−
6	+	−
7	+	−
8	+	only
9	+	only
10	+	only
11	+	−
12	+	−

∴ 4.5 | 3.5
8 | 0 | 8 is comparison. ~~No serious doubt of effect.~~
6.63 | 5.49 | 12
11 | 9 | 20

For further study, Restrials single colonies of # "1" for acquired stability, and 8, 9, 10 for persistent states.

7/15. In restrials, #8 showed 1 Gal− ? (Reduct). 9, 10 were entirely +.
but restrials single colonies → all Gal+
A. (but background has poss− ?)

7/15 #1 showed 3 +, − 1 "pure +". Restrials

7/16. All colonies were +, −. Restrials + and v → 7/17 all +, −, v colonies.

RESUME: (W1607+ λ(K-12))

9 | 3

Gal v | Gal +

Purification: ||||||||| ↓ rabbit v... | ↓↓↓ all + ↓↓↓ all +

7/15 all v

7/16 all v

7/17. all v

↓ 12

7/18 all v

↓ 8

7/19 all v

Stability of Gal v seems to be persistent. No fully stable Gal+ noted; if interested by further studies.

Save as stants: 1v, 8, 9, 10+.

Restrials to look for + from v

---

8 sport. mutants from Gal− from #1 were all stable + for 2 transfers

July 18, 1952.

5 plates DNase harvested to ca 20 ml. Ultrasonic (10,030 cps) 2 minutes. K12, W1895 (H)

A) Survival ratio (measured 7/21/52). Plate .1 ml 10^{-8}. } Initial counts
B) untreated / treated – estimate density at ca 5% (early cat.) } ca. 10^{10} /ml treated cells ca 10^8/ml

Filter through 14# Mandlers: Highly opalescent filtrates.

1: K12 2: 1895 . test sterility 1 ml samples. add 1956.

Sterility affirmed in 4 day incubation.

Reinoculate samples to fresh broth for F tests.

(~~# 1956 – cf K12~~) ~~#~~ Test × W1607: Both F– !

∴ mates inactive as F

A 1895 / 5 ml Primassay + 0.1, .2, .4, .6, 1.0 ml of 0.1% BT
B 1956 " 0.1 5% Tetr. (blue tetrazolium)
blue coloration by BT, test inhibition of small marks

ca 7/15-16. ERL pulled a single long cell from 1895 x 1956. This divided to 3 cells → microcolonies.
Only parental combinations were recorded, however. (no detectable crossovers or plasmogamy). Save
-A1 (1895 type) -B1 (1956 type).

F+ transduction via λ

Lysate # EML 769-9

A	1 ml	in 5 ml Penassay	① clear	② turbid!
B	.5	" "	+ W1956	
C	.2		"	
D	.1			
E	B	1/5		
F	D	1/5	"	
G		0	"	

1st testing at ca 6 hours.
2'd " at ~~30~~ 24 ".

Lysate may have a "dormant" contamination. Streak #s on Gal, NA.
① → Mal+ Gal+ (very likely the W1506 Gal+ used to prepare lysate)
∴ Experiment above is confounded. Do not pursue.
Ex this morning suspensions of treated W1956 showed some Mal+ as
EMB Mal: #9 and #10.
(750+) (1939)
Tentative conclusion: F transduction is due to "dormant contamination".

4P20: 4hrs 1 ml lysate #10 in 5 ml broth
P 10 A 21: clear
P ~~10 A 78~~ " .

Repeat ⓒ #10.
1. 1 ml / 5 sterility test
2. 1 ml + W1956 F- transduction test 48h. CLEAR. Add 1956
3. 4hrs test of 4P20 ⓒ W1956

2 and 3 were both F- (x 1607).

✓ #1 : F-

July 21/1952.

See 955E. EMB, EMS/Mal.

Repeat cross EMS lac 7/29.

8/1 24 lac+ → EMBlac.

8/3 Repurify 6 possible lacv.

	Lac	Mal	EMBlac	
1	V	+ V		Mal+
2	+?	+		
3	−	−	N.G.	
4	V	−		Mal−
5	V	?		Mal+.
6	+?	−		

Save for hemizygosity tests on Mal− lacv.

H322

H310 Revertants! EMBMal.

#1, 2 Mal+ lac− no test.

6 addnl Mal+ lac− " "

see 1057

Phage tests on W... 965

Sleeves

7/15/52. Check phages: (small vial stocks)

	T1	T2r	T3k	T4	T5	T6	T7	λ-2	Bacty. X
B	✓	+	±	±	✓	✓	✓	—	
K12	✓	+ v.sm.pl.	—	+	✓	✓	✓	✓	

T2 T3 T4 should be received.

					K12	B	K12	B
T2	1.	T2:	6/8/48	Nozicks? ✓ ✓	R	S	S	S
	2	T2r	12.3.46	Lu? (contam.)	R	S	S±	S
	3	T2k	6/8/48	Nou?	R	S	S	S
	4	T2r	6/8/48	K12	R	S	S±	S
	5	T2r	7/17/48		R	1 plaque	S±	S
	~~6~~	~~T2r~~	~~7~~		R	S		

T2 should be further grown on B. EOP probably reduced.

					K12	B
T3	1	CSH 10/23/51	✓	✓	R	S
	2	7/30/51 (13)	✓		R	S
	3	9/24/51			R_s (typ. pl.)	S
	4	T3C 11/2/51			R	S
	5	T3K 7-17/48			R	1 plaque
	6	T3K 7-18/48.			R	S
	7	T3 6/8/48	A.N.		R	S
	8	T3K	A N		S	S

K-12 is clearly resistant to T3 proper. What is T3K? Test various stocks for history. Possible host-modifications?

T4	1	6/8/48	A.N.		S	S
	2	"	(11.12.)	✓	S	S
	3	7/18/48.			S±	S
	4	7/17		✓	S	S

HT5" A.N. 6/8/48. what phage? : not T1, 3?4? or mod?

	T5 AN	T5 ✓
~~B~~	S	S
~~K12~~	S	S
B/1,t	S	S
B/4	S	S
B/347	S	R
W1955	S	R
W1956	S	R
W1957	S	S
W1979	S	R

Our present T5 stock seems ok. Identity of T5 from Nozicks?!

---

cf. T3 - T3K. B, B/3,4,7; K-12, 58-161, W1678, W1590, W1485, W1918, 1956, 1802

	T3 S	T3K	plaque.
B	S	S	
B/347	R	R	
K12	R	S	
58-161, 1678, ~~1590~~	S	S	
1590, 1485	Plaques	S	
1485	S	S	
1918 1956 1802			

Note: T3K ≠ T3H. Plaques on 1485!

T3 strain is evidently mutant on K-12 ....

It shows a limited e.op. on W1485 full activity on W1918 (Y10.... acc'g Bouvier).

T3K was selected by growth (on K12?)

9/15... T3, T3K spotted on E coli B, 1918.

Repeated and tested:

	T3/B	T3/1918	T3K/B	T3K/1918
B	+++	+++	~~B~~ +++	+++
K	−	±	—	± (1pl.)
1918	+++	+++	++	+++

Question of possible host modification should be studied more explicitly. T3K originally gave +++ on K as well as B.

For testing WG series, use T3K initially; then T3 for T3K ˢ types.

Prepare Salmonella FA. 966

9/22/52.

(A) Stock "PLT22/LT2" 10¹⁰ 3/52 found quite moldy.

(B) 10AM. to 100 ml Virasay. Incubate is aeration

1	1 ml LT2	+	1 ml stock PLT22
2	"		.1 "
3	"		.01 "
4	"		1 ml SW435 (LA22)

2PM. Heat shock #2, #4 60° 1 hour. Sediment. Treat supernatant i $CHCl_3$.

Test .1 ml "4" / SW435 EMB Gal

(C) Gal+ transduction:

9/21 ca .1 ml SW435 ± .1 ml stock FA (A22/LT2.

9/23 SW435 1 papilla → Streak out 16
1st plating: apparently chem Gal+, 2d "(+): all apparently pure +. Repick a few lightest (with ? −): 3d plating: inoculable (Conn)

SW435 + FA ca 30 Gal+ papillae

FA sterile 0

(D) Assay FA #2 on SW435/Gal: papillae [redacted] 5
.1 ml
D(0): colonies. 6

Throw out ~~#2~~ FA: sterile

(E) 1 ml each SW603 (para B0 ca 10^{10}/ml); 966-4
→ trailes and swarms small loopful 9/26 (48+ hours)

(F) SW603 5 ml/petri dish UV
No trailes / no swarms: 0, 20, 40, 60, 120 — — — — —
[redacted]: isolate

(G) Assay 4: 800×10^8 phage/LT2;
∴ phage/FA = ca 10^8!

Gal+ papillae/ml/SW435
61/.1 ml = 610

Note — SW552 "Group D Rough" — not fermentd. by PLT22/2.

966 C 16 tests of SW435 transinduced Gal+
all stable

9/29/52. Second run: SW 435 + .1 ml 966 B 4. (see C)
Picks 8 papillae (smallest or aggranulated mottled)
↓
↓
all stable cf. 9/23.

---

24 tests total

9/27/52

Hpurvocin run, 20 seconds gave a swarm. Repeat on a larger scale.

b— = F1

9/27 2 plates SW603 / 10 ml.
Irradiate 5 ml aliquot 25 seconds. (F2) 5 ml — (F1) O
Concentrate to ca .5 ml Plate .02 ml / plate

9/29 UV-O. 5 plates: 3 show swarms (late develop; pro tracks)
Inoc to Pen. & purifying = F2, 3, 4. = all b

UV-25 secs 5 plates O swarms O tracks

Recap.

① WG 5,6,7,8 found to ~~be~~ grow poorly on D(o)

② Indole-negative citrate positive (presumably slow)

③ Crossability tests (= 776-34 = W1395)

a). C : O (certainly not definitive!) × >300/plate but all pairs.

(acetoin-positive or intermed. (cellobiose-not gummy)

b)

④ Auxotroph hunt. Grew poorly on D(o), apparently resistant to penicillin. Should be repeated with D(succ)

A. Repeat SRP (interim growth)

			Mal	Lac
9/24	K-12 x 2058	+++	+, −	
1	wg6 x 2058	5	all+	
2	wg6 −	5	all+	all +
3	wg6 x 1956	9	"	
4	wg6 x 1970	1	+	
5	wg6 x 1817	9	all+	

no suggestion of fertility!

B. Penicillinicum. ca. 3×10^8 /ml. 3:15 – 930

	succ	penic.	Turbidity
1	+	−	+++
2	−	−	+++
3	+	100	++
4	+	300	+
5	+	500	±
6	+	1000	±
7	−	500	+

9/26

} plate: ca 300 / 10^{-2} ml

→ But poor growth when replicated to D(o) + spread succinate

1? mutant

(over)

~~SRR~~ + SRP test do not support putativity of wg 6

Similarly wg 7 never gave a clear response.

ca 9/26 Try crosses:

W1987 x 1817
1978 x 1987
1978
1987
1978 x 1956
1978 x 2058
1978 x 1817
1987 x 2058
1987 x 1956

} on D(o)
all barren

~~Lab~~ Observations on recombinants Hfr X

TCN expts.

9/23/52.

TCN IV recomb. 23 lac$^{\pm}$ on EMB Lac. All tested also had lac+ S^R, ... Constant streaking, all appeared to give pure +, − (no nondisjunctions).

9/26 Restreak ± to look for possible persistent lac ± (like H3 10) all pure lac+

9/28 VIII TCN. Pick Lac ± colonies from EMB Lac various times to EMB Mal.

		Mal −	Mal +
1895 × 1956 Penassay	45 min	3	0
	90"	19	0
	120"	19	1 *
	180	14	0
	240	7	1 *

Replicate to EMB Lac sm to verify. Restreak * to verify whether they are actual zygotes or trivial conjunctions → on streaking and replicating, very few lac+ S^R.

~~Lac~~ These two are probably trivial sectored colonies.

FA from other Salmonella.

sensitivity tests and productions

~~188~~ 970

9/26/52.

1. Test sensitivity of var. stocks by cross-brush of broth cultures on EMB plates

	PLT22/2	PLT7/7
LT2	S	S
SW 435	R	S
SW 603	2 plaques	R
stanley	sens. sR	R
SW 553	S	S
eastbourne	R	R
Boyd 4	S	S
" 11	S	S
typhi H901	S !	R?
LT 7	S	S
coli 2	R	R
coli 3	R	R
Boyd 4	S	S
Boyd 11	S	S
altendorf	S	R
typhi Bo	R	R
typhi H901	S lytic	S lytic!

	Phage (continuum)	FA (SW 603)	
~~1A~~	1A	—	—
~~1B~~	1B	—	—
~~2A~~	2A	+++	+++
~~3~~	2B	+++	+++
	7B	+++	
	8B	+++	

} Thomsett

PLT22			
LT 1	S±	12	S
3	S	15	S
4	S	typhi V,F,	R
5	S		
6	S		
8	S		
9	S		
10	S		

Note host specificity of PLT22/2 on pair B as previously remarked. PLT22 remains the phage of choice. Grow in broth and on plates on

	①	②	③	④
	stanley	SW 553 (dublin)	altendorf	and H901
agar = A	B d 1,2	D gp	B c 7	D d
broth = B				

	⑥	⑦	⑧
	enteritidis	abony	sandiego
	D gm	B b enx	B eh enz 15

		22	7
6	enteritidis	S	1 pl.?
8	San diego	S	S
7	abony	● - few pl	R
	kentucky	R	R
	derby	R	R
	montevideo	R	R
	coli 5	R	R
	coli 1	R	R
	539	R	R
	~~typhi 901~~		

	PLT22	7	
SW 609	R	R	spont b
618	S + few pl.	R	transind b
623	2 plaques	1 plaque	transind i (PLT22/2)
H 901	S	faint S	
SW 664	R	R	
SW 623	1 plaque	R	

Although H901 is readily lysed by PLT22, no satisfactory preps. have been obtained via liquid culture. Adapted plaques should be used. Ditto for stanley.

B g - derby carries carrier

D b - marinum

D e - eastbourne

= Prepare PLT22/603 609 618 623 stanley & single plaques from PLT22/2. SW 603 and derivatives are evidently poorly sens. to original PLT22/2

phage - lysogenicity tests on

stanley LT4 / plaque. PLT22++

H901

eastbourne LT10 several, (LT1, LT3) probably severe lysog.
PLT22 very slight

typhi 60

Boyd 1104 eastbourne++) but filtrate acted on neither

A B C D

Layer plating test for lysogenicity: did not work too well owing to overgrowth.

Plaques:

	1	2	3	4	5
A	stanley	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	
B	LT1				5
C	LT6				10
D	PLT22+	+	+	+	

FH / Salm. misc. 970

B
d 1,2 ① STANLEY, typhi ...
Repeated efforts to grow PLT22 on stanley, typhi H901 or 60 have failed, despite plagging on agar.

~~④ S. typhi H901~~

⑤ heidelberg 5a LT-7 5b LT-22 n.g. Repeat: o.k. ... Jre 971D5 ...
PLT22 / heidelberg

? eastbourne
coli 1-5
london derby montevideo

SW694 — resistant to PLT22, PLT7

not FA against SW666.

9/29/52.

A SW603 / motility agar

B SW435 / " + typhimurium serum 1:500 (~~mixture, typical~~) (OK) .

C stypli H901 / d - antiserum 1:500 ~~[illegible]~~ (inadequate) ; 1:200

A! pre SW666

1 + "FA 970-1A,B". no trailes no swarms (FA: no phage)

2 FA 970-2A,B numerous trailes and swarms. Streak out and keep non-b as 971A-1,2 ~~+ SW663, 662~~ ✓✓

b 971A-3 test single colonies: Streak 2A, 2A' < 2A: 1 b+++ [redacted] later shown
2A': 1,2,3,5 b:+++

Check non-b on available sera: b, i, d, e, 1,5; 1,7, 1,2 Inagglutinable JP but motility o/k under scope

9/29. 7. Swarms + trailes. 2 plates Test a b, e.
a } 16 isolates all b. = 971A 4
b } = 971A 5

		b	e
9/29	8. swarms + trailes. 2 plates.		
	a 7 isolates all b		
	b 8 each b 2 are ? (#5,8.)	[redacted] SW664/ebony	+	+
	react i enx 1:100	A7, A8, [redacted] sandijo	●	+
		possibly IX XII enx - ?		
	abony x mostly b, very faint enx 1:10	para B	+++
	3. few trailes; swarm	e serum?	

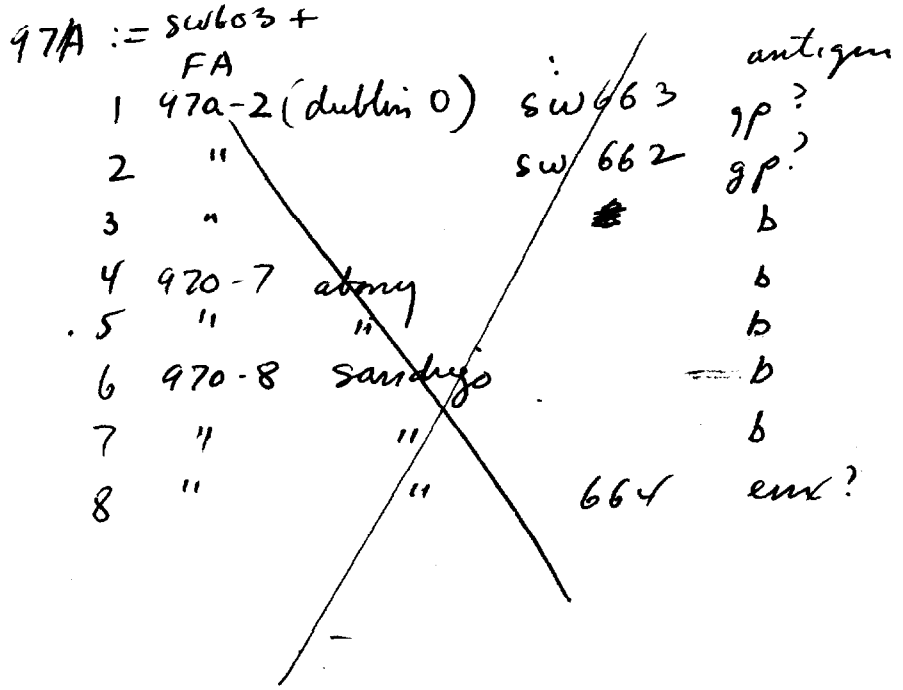
Repeat 7 for non-b

6. " "

Notes: SW603, A1, A2 are strong Xgl+ SW553 is v. weak ±.

reserve stock tab.

97A := sw603 +


FA
1 97a-2 (dublin 0)
2 "
3 "
4 970-7 atony
5 "
6 970-8 sandiego
7 "
8 "
"
"
sw663
sw662
664
antigen
gp?
gp?
b
b
b
b
b
enx?

Recap.
10/7/52

A SW603 [= para B/o]
B SW935 + typhi serum
C S. typhi H901 / d serum 1:200
D SW666 = SW603 Gal-

A. 1. FA 970-1 Inactive

(dublin) 2 970-2 2 plates, 5 colonies each. 1/5 : b 1/5 : b
D gp ✓ others presumably gp to be sent to Chamblee to verify. Save 2 non-b as SW-663, 662 = 971A1, A2 resp. Save 1 b as 971A3.

altendorf 3 970-3 1 plate: several fractions and swarms. Streak out and
B c; 1, 9 test single colonies. 10/10 b

4 970-4 H901. No satisf FA to date

5 S. heidelberg
B r; 1, 2, 3

entiritidis 6 970-6 1 plate: as 3. 6/11 b, save 5 non b
D gm ✓ [illegible]. See D6

10/2/52

971A

abony B b enx

7. 1st test: 2 plates many T+S's (tracks + swarms). 16 isolates all b.
parent culture is largely in b phase [anti b serum would be invaluable].
2d plating 10/2/52 4 plates. 8/8 single colonies: b. save 2 b as 971A-4 and 5
Inoc #1 (strong b) #7 (weak b) and mass into b agar. Also about to isolate enx phase.

10/4. Both 1 and 7 were blocked on b agar, gave 2-3 swarms = 971A7-1B, -7B.
[about swarmed out dimly (sugh cols. should be compared). also cf. sport rev.]

B: orig. 1 b, 7 b
3 swarmers. not b, 12, enx ... ??

T.O. all of previous cultures (probably ≥33)

8 2 plates many T+S's. 7/7 all b 6/8 b 2/8 mostly enx at 1:100

San Diego B ch enx15

This serum aggl. para B at 1:10. Rx not very strong but confirmed microscopically. ~~Save~~ 2 b as 971A-6, 7. 1 presumptive "c" as 971A8 = SW664 (✓ ch: —)

Antigen transductions to typhimurium 971B
SW 435

Sept 29 - 1952

B 2 (dublin) D gp 9/30 2 plates no buds 10/3 2 buds replant to i, 1, 2
#1 did not grow out well on i. #2 maggl. i, b, 1,2 (had a c in each) Presumably gp. Phasicity?
↙ not Salm on EMB ↘ (Gal-) SW674

B 7 abony B b enx 9/30 4 plates no buds PM 1 swarm. Crew poorly. probably contaminant
10/3 2 buds. Pick to broth #1: b #2: maggl: b, 1,2, enx, i
↳ isolate as SW672. Plant on b ↓ contam (not Salm).

B 8 san diego B eb en 2,15 9/30 4 plates no buds
1 plate: filling in growth contam? 10/3 no buds or swarms

B-0 Immobilization OK on 1:200, 1:400 1:800 H-typing antiserum in 1:500, para B grew well. However, buds are growing out very poorly!

Antigenic transductants to S. typhi (H901) 971 C

Sept 29, 1952

C - 0 9/30 H901 not completely suppressed: dense spreading growth may obscure some swarms.

C - 2 9/30 1 plate no buds PM 1 bud-swarm → maggliet b, d, i
D gf Isolate as SW-~~665~~ 667

C - 7 9/30 2 plates 5 buds 1-5
B bem all 5 are b (abony parent pred. this phase)
Isolate as SW 670

C - 8 9/30 2 plates no buds PM. 2 buds? → swarmers
B ch en315 both react with ent (a?) Purify and isolate as SW 668-9

C - 15 (abony 2) cf. C7. 10/25 - v. faint turbidity away from moc. P, clot + test

C - PLT22 1 plate 2 (or 3?) buds. → 8 swarmers later
B i 123 3 isolates: all 3 are i-, not ~~b~~, d; 1,2 = same as 971 C 22

no traits associated with the buds. Moc buds to fresh plates, broths

C5 (anti D inadequate) but no buds or swan

transductions to paratyphi B
SW-666

971D

~~#~~ 10/1/52

D7: many swarms pooled: all Gal− n others. 5/5 b

Bacteria to b agar. → several buds. Pick for test (D7B:1−)

10/4 B. Plant individual colonies from original pool to b agar. (Two kinds of dysbiosis??)

3 swarms: inagglutinable b, 12, cmx

1 ~~so~~ does not swarm on b agar 2 swarms slowly.

D7A2 gives weak reaction after swarming!! cmx ?

Rev D7A1 A2: 4/6 b strong = D7A1 = b; 2/6 b weak! D7A2 b

and B0 give weak b SW671

B1 maggl (2d phase?) 678

of A7

D3 10/3 From swarm from transplant to b agar. → non b, i. 1,7 ?

c 1,7

stuck out and save as SW675.

z 33

10/5. Second run, plant swarms to b agar and save selection: slow out growths

(probably second phase again) < 1 + still b; 2 − non-b

D3: ~~a : c~~ ~~repurify as SW 903~~ z 33

a, b : not c. (probably "j") 3/5/53: D3b = b

T.O.

D5 10/3 − FA mg. 10/?.. 3 buds → streak and test single colonies. see SW683

v; 1, 2, 3

D15. 10/24. Numerous single swarms. Pick + test : see 979-4

D18 ($LT\text{-}2^{II}$) 1/8/53. FA18 × 666. 5i 52b Note concordance with 22 × 666 see 986. 4/5 were bp^3.

D6 10/7 3 swarms. 2 non-b 1 b. Save non-b as SW 669

FA39 (Sendai) 12/4/52. 30b : 2a (22? : 4/mixed) swarms may have been mixed. & some rough SW

3/4/53 "weak" and "strong" b have not been carefully studied. May represent features of b? Throw out

#3

533 → 534 ⟶ 588

AraB 0 sp+ (1,2)

note: 588 still sure. like 533

5436+ are resist

S W. cultures.

RACK 1

SW			
351	538	548	566
414	539	549	567
435	540	550	568
530	541	550R	569
531	542	552	573
534	543	553	574
534R	544	556	576
534	545	558	577
536	546	563	578
537	547	565	579

RACK 2

SW		
580	600	628
584	609	629
586	618	630
587	619	
588	620	
595	621	
596	622	
597	623	
598	625	
599	626	

RACK 3

SW			
653	669	680	696
654	670	681	697
655	671	682	698
656	672	683	699
662	673	684	700
664	674	685	
665	676	687	
666	677	688	
667	678	694	
668	679	695	

RACK 4

701	770R	829	LT-2 I
703A	771	834	Staphi VI FI
703B	774	837	LT-2 II
704	775	839	2nd PRE TO
704B	776	840 A	LT-15
706	787	840 B	SY 79
715	791	842	LT-12
721	803A	862	
760	803B		
764	825		

RACK 5

901	913	923	933
902	914	925	933
904	915	926	934
905	916	926 new	935
906	917	927	936
908	918	928	937
909	919	929	938
910	920	930	939
911	921	932	940
912	922	932 b,2	941

RACK 6

942	954
943	954 +
944	956
945	979
946	
947	
948	
949	
950	
952	

FA56 (SW960) appears inactive re F1a, (SW666; SW967)
FA55 and FA57 → SW666 give b only
~~FA~~ → SW967 " swarms:

(57 → 967 swarms immediately above)

3 trials each FA54 → main (d, a, 123 semm) to secure Z6
phare gave only 1,5*; T7 1,2 resp. FA54A is designated as Z6
but should be rerared.

missing:

A	B	C	D	D
1394	112	1827	1728	618
1177	125	1969		
1895	1368			
1922	1606			
1918				
#310				

pulled for re-makes

8848
1979
1895
1896
1570
1635
518
1325
1452
1618
884
96108
760
1015
1022
1023
1024
1033
1327
2069 H+
1674
1666
1649
1688
1517
1529
1541
1585
2069 P+
1832
1852
1846
1903
1920
1939X
1970
2020
2019
1957
Y 28
Y 679
1801
383
1742
1813
1730
1734
1729
543
513
404

X-phage

9/29/52

host
Survey range by cross-streak on ET4/Bac:

1	typ [redacted]	R
2	S [redacted]	
3	[redacted]	
4	Boyd 1411	
5	coli 3	
6	LT2 [redacted]	
7	altendorf	
8	eastbourne R	
9	san diego	
10	albany	
11	SW541	R
12	enteritidis	R
13	Boyd 1404 Y	R
14	coli 5	R
15	Stanley	S
16	derby	R
17	london	R
18	SW553	R
19	montevideo	R
20	eastbourne	R

D

1	coli 2	R
2	coli 1	R
3	H901	RS
4	SW435	R
5	"coli 4"	R
6	SW539	R
7	typhi 6 F1	R
8		
9		
10		
11	LT15 #292	R
12	12 114	R
13	1 i, 1, 2	S
14	3	R
15	4	R
16	5	R
17	6	R
18	8	R
19	9	R
20	10	R

check motility of S, RS. 9/30

A

1	971 "A2"	R
2		
3		
4	=A1	
5	A3	
6	"A2'"	
7	=A2	
8		
9		
10		

F	1	R
	2	
	3	
	4	
SW586		S
	653	
	582	
	581	
	577	
	588	SR
	547	

SR

C

634		R
635		
636		
637		
638		
639		
641		
	2	
	3	
	4	

645		R
	6	
	7	
	8	
	9	
650		
	51	
	52	

reported also tested to adapted X

B

1	592	R
2	594	
3	546	S
4	609	
5	610	
6	611	
7	12	
8	13	
9	14	
10	15	

6	16	R
6	17	
6	18	
623		
	25	
	26	
	28	
631		
	32	
	33	

Records on SW543 D'?

Notes

Storlazi reported that SW 588 was more susceptible to X grown on SW 592.

H901, H901 i both S

S479; S479 i both R

History of 588: [redacted] 544 (tyrmer (O form)) spont → 588 ∴ original strain was. [redacted]

10/7/52

Compare X 942-1 and regrown on SW592

	X_{942}	X_{592}
609	R	R
610		
~~673~~		
617		
618		
623		
625		
633	↓	↓
LT1	S	S
LT2	R	R
SW435 ~~LT22~~	I	I

No improvement.

SW543. Lwi seems resistant.

Typhi derivatives:

Later, rebeck & X/SW592

		942-1	X/592
	703	+	±
	588	++	±
	633	±	—
(typhi)	537	+	+
	976-5H.	-	—

A SW541 5 EMB Gal 3 Xyl 8 sec UV (°K).

1 each?? — Gal n.g. Xyl — lootasok. SW665

excellent mutant: no transductions, papillae are clear in 48 hours.

Apparent rather high yield compared to SW435. (should be compared closely)

Plate ¢ PLT22/2. Pick papillae + streak to test stability

12 papillae. Streak to give large but poorly terminating colonies!

Compare 541, 665 and papillae! (possible a Xyl+ mark allele, in this background).

In various tests, inconsistent scoring. Best result: incubate at 37, then room temp. No signs of segregation — not many tests

B SW603 5 Gal → 1 sectored col. → good Gal — SW666 | 1 Xyl

considerable dimorphism on gal, especially after UV, not remedied by repicking large colony.

excellent mutant colour. Pick papillae & streak to test stability. +PLT22 → plaque ridden (e.o.p. ca 10^{-4})

8 papillae. 1 appears Gal v = 973 B1 Restreak several colonies.) All others appear stable.

10/9 Pick addnl. 16, (all large papillae only). All + appear stable on 1st streaking. Restreaks: no — segs, but + ≠ 2c shows some mottling. Review this as 973 B2: repicked + and + mottled (phage?). Repeat once again:

appears to throw stable, mosaic types. Repick B1A to look for new stable, "stable" ✓ 1 colony is stable.

Streaks of B1A mosaic Gal v → −, v, +. Check +, restreak v. → pure + / −+v

∴ This unstable transduction segregates pure + and −.

~~Can~~ (over) Isolate pure + and −

973C PLT22 + SW665

973D ⊕ SW541 + SW665 Xyl.

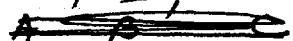
973E PLT22 SW435 Gal. – 20 : all pure + !

D) SW541, transductions of SW665 behave very peculiarly on xylose. Sharp, Xyl+ colonies give – restreakings; SW541 itself gives inconsistent responses on EMS xylose, but not to cause a false negative reading. Only one restreaking gave a typical + reaction. 24 tests 22 – 1++ 1 wart + !

These colonies gave typical + reactions on original plating !

Possibility : interaction with SW655? Try mixture.

Save 1 plate which carries 1++, 1+, 2 –.



Efficiency of transduction and effect of serum.

973 B

FA is PLT22 966-4.

Mix .5ml ca 10^{10}+ cells/ml with .5ml FA (or dil. as ind). 966-4
Let stand 5-10 minutes · plate .1ml.

1 = ~~SW665~~ as EMBXyl Note self plaquing!

2 = SW666 EMB Gal

3 SW435 EMB Gal

---

papillae / ml FA →	.05	.025	.01	.025 + .12 serum .02 ml	0	
SW665/Xyl	477	218	40	31	1	self plq.
SW666/Gal	15	6	5	~~4~~	0	

.5 + .02 ml b serum.

Nearly plaqued all plates. Obvious reason for non-linearity — less heavy plaquing 16

SW435/Gal. 53 50 31

why non-linear?

8000 / 8000 x 10^7

JAN 26 1955

This calculates at only 10^{-6} papillae per phage of BADS claim of

10/4/52

= FA22

Streak out PLT22/2 on SW666.

Pick single plaque to broth = FA9

streak out FA9 on SW609 = FA10 (washed plaques)
618 = FA11
623 = FA12

10/2 974-1 SW666 + PLT7/7 → 1 trace-swarm: i

Purify again and keep as SW671. No swarm on i, 1-2 agar. (i clear ??)

11/5/52. SW666 + FA as indicated

			grow zoogleal. b	i	plant as agar anti b	i
9	No T or S	(o)	→ no swarms			
10	Many T+S	(b sp.)	+		—	++
11	"	(b transd.)	+		—	++
12	"	(i transd.)		+	→ swarm on i agar	—
22	"	(i)		+	" " "	++ ++

why PLT22 × 666 different on i agar than FA12 × ? (test further for full sample?)

(over)

Pick swarms to broth. Streak out on EMB Gal to get joint transductants. all Gal-.

Plant on i and b agar to screen for diverse types

After 48 hours, second phases appear i 10 and 11.

22: 5/7 i
2/7 o

Do not bother

B.

1	FA12 + SW609		grow together on agar; plant on b motility agar.	many buds	
2	+ SW618	b	6 buds/plate → 4 nmb, nai	5 tested → all nai b, i	
3	+ SW673	b	many buds → i. Streak out on SW682		
4	FA9 + SW623	i-12	ca 10/7: no buds; 10/10: ?		
5	FA9 + SW435	i-12	no buds ...	solid	not b or i
6	FA10 + SW623	i-12	no buds	0	
7	FA10 + SW435	i-12	no buds ...	0	
8	FA11 + SW623.	i-12	no buds	0	
9	FA11 + SW435	i-12	no buds ...	10/10: solid growth	

Repeat series using larger amts. of FA.

i-12 always n.g. for this

Repeat 12.

10/5 4+ swarms from 2 addnl. plates
to i,12. no swarm.

10/7 4 addnl. plates: 1 sol buds. 6 to i,12
2 showed slight movement (moisture mvmt?):
both are b
others remained stationary.

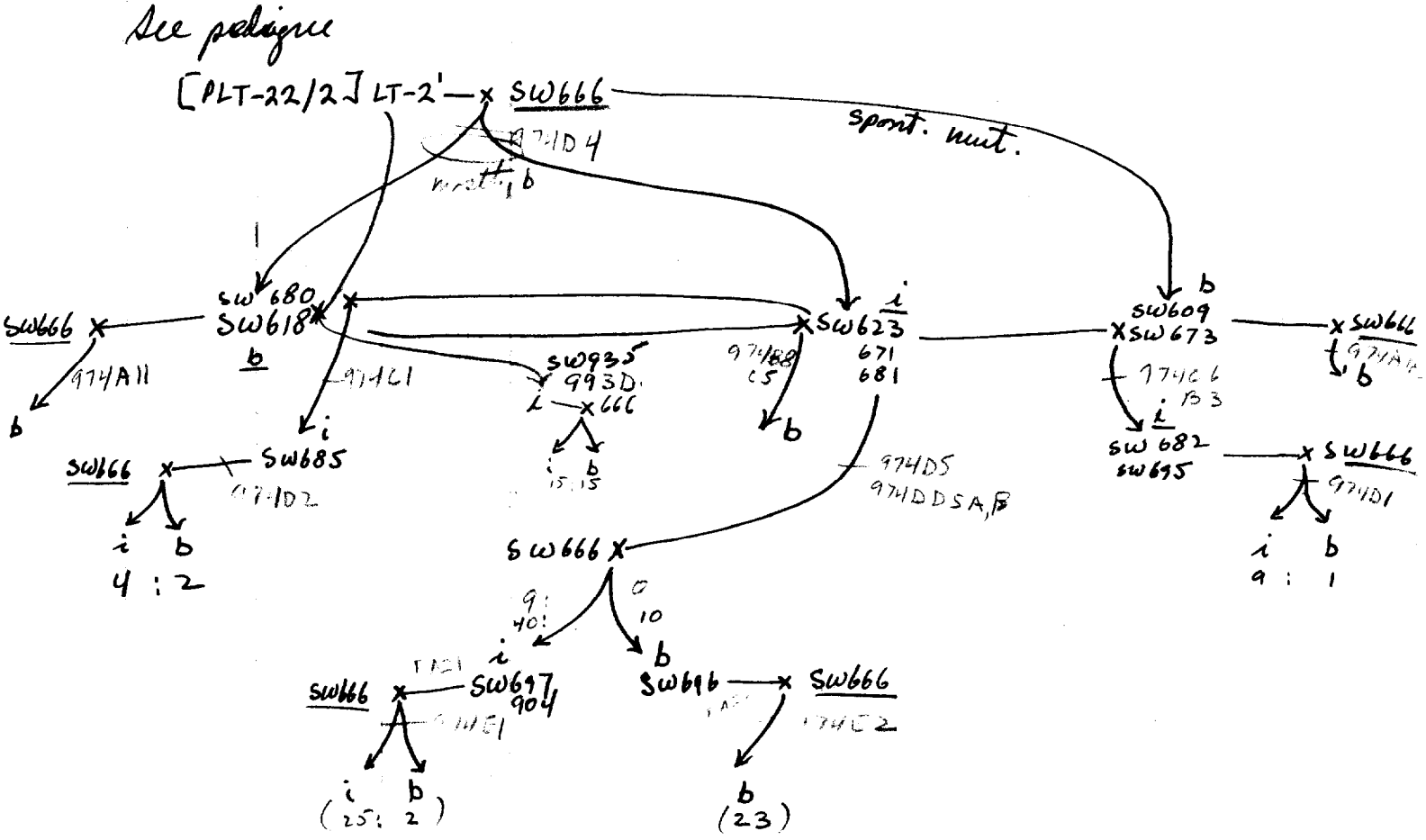
10/8 18 addnl swarms from 2 large plates (including pooled swarms)
all stationary as i ago.

Total 30 swarms: all i. ?

Progeny tests on SW666 x — i

974

See pedigree



Note: 974DD5B

① seems to show purity of individual screams, but controls may be indecisive.

② In three cases tested, failed to isolate O-forms from initial flare. Triads themselves not tested. Established growth seems to be inhibitory to reinoculation. Mayred with methods: see 680

974/3C

	FA	SW		Mate in	
1	12	609	$A^i \rightarrow H + A^b$ sp?	b	no buds. of B3
2	12	618	$A^i \rightarrow H + A^b$	b → c	✓ pur. SW 685
3	22	618	$A^i \rightarrow H + A^b$	b → i	SW 686.
4	11	435	$A^b \rightarrow H + A^i$	i	no buds! → 1,2
5	11	623	$A^b \rightarrow H - A^i$	i	swarmed → i ✓ isolated colony i
Repeat 6	12	609		b → i	SW 695
7	22	609		b	no buds i.e. "swarm" is still i
8					
9					

C5. 10 buds 9/10 b 1/10 still or mixed.
naturals.

974/C3. Repeat 11/21/52. Use relatively light bacterial inoculum: this seems to work much better. Numerous swarms (not well separated when finally seen). Includes 2-3 flares. Picks these as possibly representing segregation of b.

C3A flares (fundamentally from contam. by blocked b not certain.) Grow in broth assay, test probably and select as i again. : all i

C3B Distinct swarms for any Lp^s i: 16 - all i., Lp^s Prepare FA. (#10, #15 may be Lp^s) See 993.

4/5 blocked i 1/5 → b. (possibility of contamination). In further experiments use added R cells as a contamination marker. (e.g. 666R).

after pul. test have #1, #4 as SW9

FA from two-step transductions 974D

10/13/52

1. FA16 (SW682) + SW666. only 2 swarms → both i
2. PA (SW685) " plant on i, b agar
3. " (C8C) no "Tot b!" "
4. " PLT22 " many swarms: pool and streak out
5. FA 12 (623 = trans d i) " individual swarms pulled out

1 Repeat: mixed swarms - no motility as i - agar.
test pool growth: (2)
a no agglut! → b, i ± as controls.
b: wanted b, (i ±?)

2. " as above (2): do.

i and b!

although no swarm on i.
Perhaps medium n.g.
Would acct. for failure of C4-5.

Immotile as before on old (i, 12)

5 i i b b i b i i i i i i b i i i i b

4
12 i
5 b

This experiment was recalled to be confused, and these results bear it out! From previous experience, 4 should give a mixture of b and i, 5 i only.

REPEAT 10/17.

4 b+i?) pool was streaked out. Test colonies: 14/14 b
7/7 b pool rx b, not i
7/7 b test rx b agar

This is actually mixed b, i

migrated on b agar

D1 separate T+S 7i 1b

D2 1 plate T+S pool - to both: reacts i ++ b + . Colony tests from strain: 4i : 2b

D3 No T or S need new PA

D5 ~~both~~ individual swarms: b and i ~~8~~ Total

i agar bagar

b swarmed. 8 19

i swarmed.

previous difficulty not reproduced.

D2 affirms F-2 progeny test of limited transduction

9740D

10/21: Resolate SW623 single colony (b) and prepare FA (FA9 + ...)
FA(SW623) + SW666 → many T+S. (very well defined on large agar plates)

5A Pick reasonably individ. swarms + retest b or i:
10: i 1: b (weak, maybe b + i) → purify and retest

5B. FA12B → SW666 on motility agar, well separated swarms and tracks.
Count: 14 lateral swarms (mostly i tracklets) 46 tracks. In many cases, the tracks flare out into swarms. Pick well isolated swarms for later selection test. Pick flecks + streak out to resolate presumed O component.

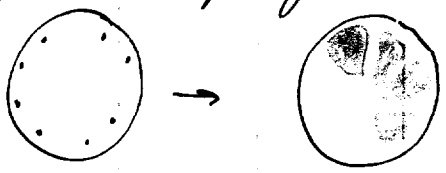
at least 2-3 mm from streak "FA" from SW686 (2 batches) – no T or S. (check sensitivity to PLT-22).
SW666 controls No T or S.

see over.

→ Spot on i (or b) agar to test purity. 5/5 i immotile.
6 add. tests spoiled by bad agar, but spot. Also single b stopped around and retest → all are immotile. i: each swarm was pure.
To check, spot i on b plate and v.v. i/b swarms. 5/i grew spont. (plate dried out?)
Repeat test by serial inoculum.

6. FA18 (PLT22 / LT2 phase II 1, 2) + SW666.
2/2 b.
16/16 b.
Total 18/18 all b
no 1/2 ?!

Spot 16 on b agar: no swarms. typical slow spr. growth, some mutual inhibition.



Conclude: these are monophasic b identical with SW618.

(over)

see 979

5B: 3 flares streaked out.
15 colonies tested from each: all i no O forms!
(45 tests!)

Perhaps the flares are not actually O microcolonies!

---

12 isolated buds tested: 11 → i
1 → b (#12)
inside from rear some

(as over) Spot on NSA, transfer to homologous serum agar.
all uniciliated. ∴ each swarm is pure

This agrees with 15/15 individual tests on each of 3 swarms.

Note 11/8. SW688 (Boyd C/ rough) gives very coarse flares on motility agar, prior to later "smooth" swarm. Reisolate and compare morphology, swarms i original unselected.
This may be the basis of flares. see 978

progeny tests on SW666x — i, b

974E

FA21 → SW666 1st test: agar too sloppy 2d test activity?
Repeat preps: try FA9, LT7.
new FA9 prep. apparently lysed but activity still poor.

---

new PLT7 prep. inactive — v. few Trailers. 2? swarmers.
but might be carryover?

Test other hybrid i's for recec. to PLT22. cf. 697 which is app. resistant
e.g. 974DD5b: 1–11 and SW697. All show no lysis on plate (but hybrid?)
with FA9 except #6. = SW904. However in both 697 does seem to be inhibited by FA9!

FA21A (904) → SW666

27 swarms. 25 : i 2 : b → 1R / 1S

Note: in 974DD5b of 11 i 10 are LP22R 1S / 4S
were of 25 28

31 R : 5 S

2 FA20 → activity? / a number of T+ swarms developed later. Maybe contaminants: quasi-only in NSA
as above. 1 swarm → b.
new prep (FA9) → T+ swarms fairly separable.
22 → all 6 (not i) ∴ 23 total
Test on FA9: 1S 21R. of 986

Serum effect on transmotilityation.

~~974~~ 975

October 4, 1952.

Many fewer swarms occur in antigen substitution experiments (e.g. typhi x typhimurium) than in "transmotilityations" (eg. SW543 x typhimur), and it seems unlikely that this is due to a lower frequency of occurrence. The SW543 transductions allow a comparison of the techniques.

10/3. Plant D22 (SW-666 + FA 14722/2) on motility agar ± b, i 1 2.

No serum: many tracks and swarms (ca. 60 tracks, diff. swarm)

i: 1 bud } A4: transplant — to ~~E~~ i

b no buds, no tracks. }

Could this effect be due to O-antibodies? Absorbed sera should be used.

Also of. 971D.

D3: 19 ~~buds~~ tracks. many swarms D3/b: no buds, swarms or tracks.

Repeat P4, D3/-, /b, /i (to test specificity of ± effect)

A5: D3/- swarm; ca 15 tracks

D3/i 1 sw ca 12 tracks.

D3/b No tracks or swarms.

D3/d T+S as above.

In this case, b is specific of 974

D3$_o$/b 1 swarm. See D3. Agglutinable.

NOTE. Agglutinable phases might come either from FA or alternate phases in SW603. Occasional buds appear in each plate of SW(666)(H+)/b, e.g. SW673. → agglutinable by b, i, 1.2, enx ... Furthermore abony/b (occurs very readily) = enx shows very weak reaction with our enx serum!