4/1 Received cultures of (8:30 AM)

Wg/16 pr⁻ – for pen. mm

K-12 – λ strep.

1655 – for transduction trial

Culture of K-12 for NZ phage expmt (Boyd)

K-12 LL?	Tubes.	1	2	3	4
↑	λ dil	1-10	1-100	1-1000	1-10000
ml	K-12 overnite culture	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
	Pen.	10	10	10	10

In bath at 9:45

at	10:15	11:30	2:10	3:00
granular appear	"	"	"	"
granular appear	"	"	"	"
turbid	"	"	"	"
turbid	"	"	"	"
over all turbidity the same	"	"	"	"

discarded

1655 + Pg2

16 colonies picked from streaking of 2/20 – tested against 1655

all appear to be phage free

4/2

1655 – Transduction

tube	1	2
(11:30 AM) 1655 cult.	5 ml	5.0 ml
λ Lb	0.5 ml	–

Centrifuged – resuspend in Saline (5.0 ml each) ~~+ Broth~~

~~+ Broth~~ Buffer soln. (PF stock dil. 0.1 + 10 ml)

Plate 0.1 ml on D(0)

Let in exposure to broth

4/2 – plate with phage has heavier background than without.

4/3 – " " " " " "

discarded

K-12 L7

overnt. culture 1:15

centrifuged resusp in Sol – mixed 35 sec

Incubation at 1:45

cleared at 4:00

Eliminate requirement for M-D buffer in resusp. in Saline.

4/2

(52)

Wg 16 Pr- Pen mm

Plates 1-10 from EMB(0) - Colonies

and [-

Wg 14 pr- trypt- x SB-161

grown overnight in Pen in mixed culture.

plated out - D-0 (two plates)

4 colonies on 1 plate

5 colonies on other -

K-12 on agar -

K-12 cells scraped off EMB(0) to Pen
Counted 8:15 out at ———
Centrifuge resuspend in saline - incubate after dil. to 10^8 cells/ml

Dose	Count/ml	Phage/ml	Survival	K-12 on plates
0	256×10 = 2560	5×3×10 = 150	1.0	0.06
5	195×10 = 1950	11×3×10 = 330	0.76	0.13
10	123×10 = 1230	39×3×10 = 1170	0.48	0.46
15	76×10 = 760	52(?)×3×10 1560	0.30	0.61

1655 0.5ml + 10ml 1.5

1681 - Overnight culture - selected for rad. resistance and lung.
Culture counted (1.0 + 10ml Pen) 8:15 - Centrifuged
Pellet to

1681 cross streaked on 1655 - no plaques observed

Dose	Count/ml	Phage/ml	Survival
0	35	0	1.0
10	21	0	0.60
20	19	0	0.54
30	7	0	0.20
40	8	0	0.23 est

0.54
35 | 19.0
17.5
15.0
11.0
7.00

Is this culture lysogenic for P82?

Wg 18 pr⁻ Pen survivors -
replicated to D(1) and EMD(0)
+Pr

4/7 18 40± colonies picked and replicated
1 failed to grow on D(0) + pr
- Wg 18 pr⁻ transferred to broth and D(0) + pr + trypt.
4 F' deletional survivors picked

4/8

Aerated culture of W1467 in D(0) + Lac [0.1 ml (10%) + 10 ml D(0)]

1.0 ml overnight aerated D(0) + Lac culture + fresh D(0) + Lac (8:30 AM)

Centrifuge - resuspend saline · dilute to ca. 10^3 cells/ml

Dose	Counts EMB Lac
0	1.
	2.
	3.
10	1.
20	1.
30	1.
40	1.

discarded apparently overgrown with host protoplasts

W518 λ^s

Aerated culture from overnight culture in Pen (8:20 AM) (1.0 ml + 10 ml)

Add 0.1 ml λ (ca 10^9 particles) to aer. cult (ca 1.5×10^8 cells/ml) Phage/cell ≠ calc 1.0

Incubate 15 minutes. and. — Plate on EMB Lac

Dilute 1-10 — many colonies - all lac, some pinkish showing lysis of cells

1-100 — " " " " " " " "

1-1000 — few " " " " " " "

W1931 $^{88r+}$ λ^s - Krueger

Aerated culture from overnight incub. 1.0 + 10 ml Pen (8:30 AM)

Centrifuge resuspend in sol. dil to ca 10^3 cells/ml

Dose	Count EMB Lac	Survival
0	252	1.0
10	176	0.70
20	86	0.34
30	68	0.27
40	64	0.25

(more resistant than K-12)

4/9 Wed.

Induction of lysis in K-12 by cold shock?

Aerated culture 0.5 + 10 ml — 10:30AM → 1:30

Culture ca 5×10^8 cells/ml

Pre-shock

Cell titer $10^2 - 10^3 - 10^4$ → plate 0.1 ml at 300 = 3×10^9

Phage titer → 0.0ml + 0.0ml 518 → 0.1 → plate 2 = 2×10^7

Post shock

cell titer $10^2 - 10^3$ → plate 0.1 ml at 3000? 3×10^8 (?)

Phage titer $10^2 - 10^3 - 10^4$ → 0.0ml + 1.0ml 518 → 0.1 → plate 4 = 4×10^6

Results not conclusive either way.

1831 10:30AM → 1:30

Centrifuged aerated cult. resusp in saline

Dilute to ca 10^3

Time		Survival
0	242	1.0
10	138	0.57
20	33	0.136
30	15	0.062

U.V. resistance similar to that of K-12

1831+8Fz as 1831

Time		Survival
0	1105	0.80
10	589	0.51
20	353	0.317
30	149	0.13

U.V. resistance appears higher than K-12

1831+8Fz cross streaked on 1831 no reaction

H267 – Original culture.

Streaked on EMB to recover diploid

EMS

discarded

Short regimen

W916 pr+ survivors replicated to O(0) 48

near 0 survivors – at 0(0) + pr

4/10

Wg 16 pr survivors (see previous attempt) 48 in two replicate to D(0) + pr –
1 failed to grow - transferred to stock for later identification - Wg 16 pr x⁻ ②

K-12 Repeat of induction of lysis in K-12 with cold.
Vigorously growing culture (two transfer in aerated Pen)
Sampled immed and placed in ice bath & aeration 10 min
Sampled 10 min - returned to 37°C

Immed. Cell count – 86
" Plaque " – 3

Post treat cell count – 116
" " plaque count – 1

no evidence of cold shock
uncertainty to cold shock
no evidence of induced lysis.
no spont lysis
not uninduced

Wg 14 (Pr⁻) Aerated culture – washed twice in saline
Ca 10^5 cells added to:

D(0) + pr + trypt + pen (0.2 ml)	– plated out	unbil. = 14
D(0) + pr + trypt	– growth	1-10 = 0

4/12

Wg 19 (Pr⁻) Survivors of 1 hr run of above
replicate to D(0) + Pr
2 of 14 colonies possibly diauxotrophs
picked and streaked for further replication

4/14

Aerated cultures W67 and 1177 started 8:15

H267 Radiation - culture in D(0) + lactose 36 hours -
dilute to 10^3 cells/ml

Dose	Count EMB		Phage TSA 1650 (0.5ml + 0.5ml H$_2$O)	Survival
0	341 316 365	cell lobes / plate	0	1.0
10	307	10 lobes -	12 · 2 = 24 (7%)	0.90
20	187		—	0.55
30	98		—	0.29
40	60		84 · 2 = 168 (?)	0.18

W 14 pr - Pen survivors - 2 possible diauxic - 10 colonies picked from streakings of each - streaked on EMB-D

replica'd 4/15 to D(0)+Pr, EMB blue.

4/16 - streaks same as before - apparent reversion in replica ∴ ● - Discarded
D(0) EMB

---

2 ml of W67 + 1177

Cells centrifuged - resuspended in H$_2$O (10 ml)
Broad. 30 sec
10 ml + 10 ml Pen
Incubation with air 1:30
cleaning at 4:00
partially clear following morning

4/15

(58)

Aerated cultures of Wg 14 pr⁻ for plan runs
W1628 for serum "
W1682 " "
} 10:00 AM

W1628 Trypsin and Survival

aerated culture above - dil to 10^3 cells/ml

Dose	Counts/plate	Phage/plate (0.5ml + 0.5ml 1611)	Survival
0	338	0	1.0
10	259	—	0.77
20	107 (235)	193·2 : 286	0.32
30	40		0.12
40	17	—	0.05

Wg 14 Pr⁻ Plan runs -

aerated culture - centrifuged - resuspend in Salmi - centrifuged, resuspend in saline.

add 0.1 ml to:

TC01 + Pr + trypt + 0.1 plan -

" " " ——— -

H267 - culture in broth (from H267-I) 2.0ml + 5.0ml Pa (LL)

Incubate 60 minutes.

Centrifuge, resusp in H20 - mod. 35 sec - add 5ml Pa

Incubate - 2:45 PM

partially clearing 4:00

" cleared next morning.

Wg 14 pr⁻ Plan runs -

4/16

Aerated cultures started

1661
1661
1736
} 8:15 AM

Wg 14 Pen Survivors

Plated to EHB Loc. – undiluted

Pools 1 – >1000
2 – "
3 – "

– 40 colonies picked, tested – grew well 4/19, 4/20

H267 Culture #2

Dilute to ca 10^7/ml

Pen	+	Count/plate	Pure Loc	Sig.	Survival
0		306	12		1.0
5		317			1.04
10		271			0.89
15		259			0.85
20		221			0.72
25		144			0.47
30		86			0.28

~~A-titers~~ EHB-01 titer

~~A-K-12/1661~~

H267 — 10^6 → 0.5+0.5 1661 → 0.1 — 2 — 4×10^7

W1177 same >134 $> 1.3 \times 10^9$

W67 " 0 : $< 2 \times 10^7$

Quant. of cultures – centrif. pooled in sol – incub 37 sec. add 3.0 ml + 100 Pen – incubated after 2 hours → W1664 – plated on 1661 – no plaques by assay

turbid

~~Incubated~~ + no plaques on 1661 ~~4/20~~ next day of 1664

clearing – W1662 – $40-50 \times 10^7$

clearing – W1736 – $50-60 \times 10^7$

4/17

1736 – } 2 plates 4/20 4/4 4/20

1736 + λ (0.1 ml) 26 K-12 } each no⁺ colonies = ca 50 papillae(+) no⁺ colonies = ca 500 papillae (+)?

4/20

H267 - Prep #2 Plated on EMB-maltose

dilute to ca 10^3 cells/ml - incubate, count cells, plaque

Seq nr (Mol %)	Dose	Count/plate	cells killed	Plaque/plate (0.5 ml + 0.5 ml HBS) → 0.1 ml	Survival
23 (6)	0	461	0	3 · 2 : 6	1.00
Δ 39 62 (14)	5	445	15	4 · 2 : 8	0.97
49 72 (21)	10	342	119	7 · 2 : 14	0.74
65 (24)	15	274	187	38 · 2 : 76	0.60
66 (25)	20	260	201	60 · 2 : 120	0.56
85 (43)	25	196	265	140 · 2 : 270	0.43

4/21

Wg14 pr- Pen Survivors - (see previous)

(no bacteriophage among 40 colonies picked)

on 1 plate a pink colony - picked and restreaked on EMB lac

(a lac+ Wg14 ?)

50 additional colonies picked

on each of the 3 survivor plates - 3-4 more opaque, raised colonies - picked and examined.

4/22

H267 alone -

5 mal - colonies picked from each med. ut.

and streaked on EMB lac to find clones.

0 5/5 lac- . 1/5 appears mixed upon basis of opacity.

5 5/5 lac- . 0/5 mixed

10 5/5 lac- . 1/5 mixed in opacity of colonies

15 5/5 lac- . 1/5 mixed in opacity of colonies

20 5/5 lac- . 1/5 mixed in opacity of colonies

25 5/5 lac- , 1/5 mixed in opacity of colonies

9/22

K-12 L8 Two 10ml Penicillase (100ml + 10ml Pen)
aerated ~~2½ hours~~.
Washed & suspd. in saline. Irrad 35 sec.
Add 10ml Pen. incubate with air -
Inc. 2:30 PM. out ca 5:00 cleaning.
Centrifuged on following morning - one appears viscous - K-12 L8 (viscous) 1
K-12 L8 (non visc) 2

Continuation of Transduction of W1736 by L6 of K-12

	4/23		4/24 1.	4/24 2.	Ave
Plates with 0.1ml Pen	83 colonies* (14 lac+)	91 colonies (4 lac+)	110 lac+	132 lac+	123 lac+
Plates with 0.1ml L6 of K-12	90 colonies 17 (lac+)	70 colonies (28 lac+)	152 lac+	151 lac+	152 lac+

*readily pipettable on heavy background growth
incubation continued -

Wg 14 pr⁻ second step -

1. All 40 colonies picked after Penicillin selection grew - discarded.

2. Of the lac+ Wg 14 pr⁻ two colonies picked and streaked EMB lac⁻
on 4/22 - 1st day doubtfully lac+
on 4/23 - 2nd day strongly lac+
#1 smooth, glistening raised
#2 rough, dry, raised, pitting appearance ● - segregation of lac⁻? delayed fermentation?

lac+ #1
lac+ #2
lac+ #3
lac+ #4

Both transferred to agar plants from single typical colony.

3. Papulating and lac+ colonies taken in O(o) + pr + hypt } ten colonies in all
O(o)
- all grew in supplemented and not in O(o)
- on the original streak plate - 3 colonies lac+ - appeared less + on second day after refrigeration - 2 appear to be the same (solid light purple) one marked.
one of each type transferred to agar slants
-> lac+ #3 solid
-> lac+ #4 mucoid

opaque material(s) forgotten -

Cultures obtained
7E6 - transduction agar
1485 - culture
1229 - [illegible]

4/23 Wednesday -

Titration of K-12 λ8-1 and K-12 λ8-2

dilute 10^7 —0.5 ml→ + 0.5 ml 1485 —0.1 ml→

	plaques/plate	dil.	titer
K-12 λ8-1	105	$2 \cdot 10^8$	2.1×10^{10}
K-12 λ8-2	152	$2 \cdot 10^8$	3.0×10^{10}

- Aerated culture of 1932 started 9:50 - 1.0 ml + 10 ml Pen. out at 1:05 for Luria and survival. - dil to 10^3 cells/ml. used.

Time	Count/plate (EMB)	Plaques/plate	(0.5 ml + 0.5 ml 1485) TSA	Survival
0	107	0 0	0/107	1.0
5	92	0 0	0/107	0.86
10	60	11x2 = 22	22/107	0.56
15	(65) pipetting/plate	24x2 = 48	48/107	-(0.61)
20	33	53x2 = 106	106/107	0.31
25	8	64x2 = 128	128/107	0.075

mix up here - probably sampled twice at 10 - thereafter 15, 20, 25 samples are really 10, 15, 20

U.V. Resistance similar to K-12

- 1736 transduction - on EMB here

1736 cells from unaerated culture -

λ from K-12 λ8 Plate (EMB)	λ'	1736 cells	4/24	4/25	4/28		
1	0	0.1	no papillae	papillae appearing	30+ papillae	0	
2	0	0.1	"	"	26+ "	0	gal+
3	0.05	0.1	"	"	189+ "	186	25×10^3 gal+/ml = $\frac{1}{187}$ λ
4	0.1	0.1	"	"	274+ "	271	720×10^3 λ/ml
5	0.2	0.1	"	"	372+ "	361	

- Degradation/Survival of 1932 - aerated culture 3 hours - dilute to 10^6 cells/ml with saline.

Time	Counted EMB	Plaque/ml (0.5 ml + 0.5 ml 1485)	Survival
0			
5			
10			
15			
20			
25			

W1821 } aerated cult. w/ at T=15
W1682 } T=0 + 10 min

T=15 plus

Thursday
4/29

(1.0 ml + 10 ml Pa)

Aerated cultures of 1682 and 1831 started 9:15 AM

- Irradiation survival and Lysis of 1682 ($\lambda^+ 882^+$)
  Aerated cultures.
  Dilute to 10^3 cells/ml

Dose	Col/Plate (BHB Loc)	Plaques on 1685 (=$\lambda^+ 882^+$)	Plaques on 1831 (=882)	Survival	
		((Plaque = 0.5 ml + 0.5 ml sens. cells) → 0.1 ml)			
0	134	0	0	1.0	Slightly more resistant than K-12 1/3
5	125	—	—	0.93	No lysis effect observed in the gross (see below) or by plate for either λ or 882 - is λ really present?
10	83	—	—	0.62	
15	50	0	0	0.37	
20	33	0	0	0.25	
25	16	0	0	0.12	

- 1682 for gross lysis obs. - cells remaining from above centrifuged, resusp in Sol. - mod. 25 seconds. add 10 ml Pa and aerate.
  in - 1:10 PM
  no clearing 4:00
  no clearing following morning.

- 1682 ($\lambda^+ 882^+$) cross streaked on 1831 (λ^+) for the purpose of determining presence of 882 - Plaques and lysis of 1831 obs. indicating 882 present.

4/25 Friday

- Aerated cultures of 1485 and 1831 started 8:30

1- Survival of 1485 $\frac{1}{5}$ — culture diluted to ca 10^7 cells/ml & saline (out at 10:45)

Dose	Count/plate EMBlac
0	20
5	46
10	50
15	2
20	15
25	17
30	7

This exp. 2 nd previously value - Increase in due to the fraction of variability of EMBlac plates used - they have varied 4/24 - avoid in future -

- Survival and Diff of 1831 $\frac{1}{4}$ - aerated cult. diluted to 10^3 cells/ml

Dose	Count/plate EMBlac	Plaques on 1485 (0.5 ml of exp 385)
0	63	1 x 2 = 2
5	41	–
10	27	–
15	5	40 x 2 = 80
20	3	24 x 2 = 48
25	5	28 x 2 = 56

not a good exp. can be said that 1831 undergoes transduction -

- Streak - 1682 colonies across 1681 number to determine if [redacted] is present -

5 colonies picked from 0 plate of 4/24 used.
none showed evidence of ability to lyse 1681

† 4/26 - Culture #3 dilute to 10^3 cells/ml - used for Survival - also to account isolation preinstituted exp.

Dose	Counts/EMBlac plate	S.F. 1.0
0	192	
5	134	0.70
10	27	0.14
15	19	0.10
20	4	0.02
25	2	0.01

Unusual survival curve - sensitivity

more resistant than 1-12

Tuesday 4/25

λ transduction of 1736 of previous pages
papillae recorded on original page.
10 papillae (+) from central, packed, streaked EMB-loc
17 " " " A/ml plate " " " "

		Replicad ↑ gal+ 5/1
4/19	4/30	
7/7 loci	7/7 loci	6/7 gal+
17/17 loci	17/17 loci	16/17 gal+

↑ exceptions may be due to heavy culture with background cells of original plate.

4/26/67
5 (+) centers from previous recd. picked and streaked on EMB loc, EMS loc
streakings are last on EMS loc
either mixed or segregating on EMB loc

Cultures
1415
1736
W19 pr. type

Tuesday 4/29

Wg 14 pr⁻ trypt⁻ diluted and plated out for Lac⁺ reversion –

10^6 → plates CM13 #3 – 3/1
#1 ca 150 (–) → ∞ 4/30
#2 "
#3 "

– W1736 – irrad. Lucy and Hannaford of plaque formation in presence of phage other than λ – aerated culture. dil to ca 10^7 cells/ml

Dose	Colonies/CM13 plate	Phage (0.5 ml + 0.5 ml 1485)
0	18	2
5	20	–
10	6	2
15	5	3
20	7	8
25	3	7
30	5	–

insufficient col count – appears old in addition

– H267 Repeat on survival of prep #3

Dose	Colonies/CM13 per plate	SF.		exc-col.	ag. col.
0	296	1.0	odd?	8	48 (?)
5	168	0.57	appears to check previous run with this prep re low survival	46	74
10	106	0.36		32	46
15	92	0.31			
20	22	0.07			
25	4	0.01			
30	6	0.02			
35	2	0.007			

– Penicillin runs

Wg 14 pr⁻ trypt⁻ → Pen aerated culture → wash twice → O(o) + pr + trypt aerated cult → add 10^6 cells/tube

tube 1 – pr + trypt + O(o) + Pen (0.2 ml) – 4/3. no growth apparent
2 " " " – showed no growth – why?

Wg 16 → Pen aerated culture → wash twice → O(o) aerated cult → add 10^6 cell/tube

tube 1 O(o) + Pen (0.2 ml) 4/3. no growth apparent
2 O(o) growth.

W1661
W1662
1485

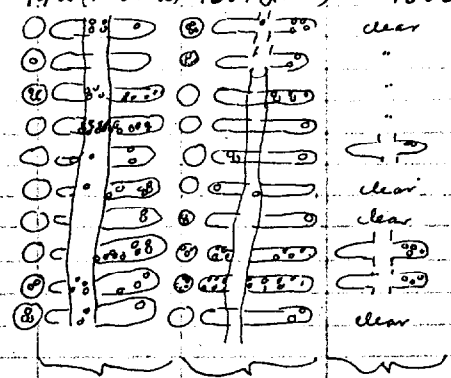
Wednesday 1/30

- Loc+ papillations from the lost attempted transduction of 1736 replicated to gal EMB.
- Plate out

		NSA
Wg 14 pi- trypt-	undiluted	>
	1-10	>
	1-100	150-200 col (was something looking in bur tube? - control pulled to grow
Wg 16	undil.	16
	1-10	2
	1-100	—

- Plaques following 1736 mod.
10 pulled to pen broth (0.2ml) - numbered

streaked vs.	1485 ($\bar{\lambda}$+882+1676)	1661 ($\bar{\lambda}$+1676)	1662 ($\bar{\lambda}$+1676)
1.			clear
2.			"
3.			"
4.			"
5.			
6.			clear
7.			clear
8.			
9.			
10.			clear



could be $\bar{\lambda}$ in each case - possibly 882

$\bar{\lambda}$ present in all

no evidence of 1676 release

(use background to 1485 could be all 3 phages

Thursday 5/1

- titer of K-12 λ LT
  dilute 10^7 plate 0.1 ml $10^{8.2}$ 1485 → 78 = 1.6×10^{10}

- replica Wg 16 per streaks to O(o) on 12/14 failed to grow } indicating
  on 1/10 2/2 failed to grow } autotrophy

- streak Wg 14 pr-suppl - until O(o) + supplements can be made -

- λ from K-12 LT + LP pooled and filtered - giving around 50-60 ml
  after volume
  dilutn 3, 4, 6, (7) → a/ml 427
  titer = 4.3×10^{10}
  or if dilutn error 4.3×10^9

- K-12 - day old aerated culture in O(M) + Lac (0.1% ml) - diluted to 10^3 cells/ml - used.

Dose (sec)	Col/EMB Nat plate	Plaques 1485 (0.5 ml + 0.5 ml 1485)		Survival	K-12 as plaques = %
0	373	–		1.0	–
5	282	–		0.76	–
10	234	–	total	0.63	–
15	197	89·2 = 178	375	0.53	0.48
20	149	–		0.40	–
25	108	138·2 = 276	384	0.29	0.74
30	86	–		0.23	–

- H-267 as K-12 above.

Dose	Col/EMB-nat. plate	Plaques 1485 (0.5 + 0.5 ml 1485)		Survival	K-12 as plaques %
0	285	–		1.0	
5	277	–		0.97	
15	168	–	total	0.59	
25	116	86·2 = 172	288	0.41	0.60
35	59	116·2 = 232	291	0.21	0.82

Cultures.
776 - 58r (58r)
1485
H267 from H267 #1 O(M) + Lac
K-12 in O(M) + Lac

Tuesday
~~Saturday~~ 5/6

- Aerated cultures 8:00 1503 λ^s
  1806 Wg 31
  1959 Wg 31 λ^+
  K-12

- K-12 Phage plating on 518 - For possible recovery of poss phage and irradiated

Dose	Count/EMB Lac Plate	Phage/518 plate (0.5+0.5 ml 518)		Survival	cell K-12 as plaques
0	206	—	total	1.0	—
5	79	—	plaque forms	0.38	—
10	53	58·2 = 116	169	0.26	0.56
15	27	55·2 = 110	137	0.13	0.53
20	18	68·2 = 136	154	0.09	0.66

- 1954 = Wg 31(λ^+) - Observation to see if λ is lysogenizable in different strain

Dose	Counts/EMB lac Plate	Phage/518 plate (0.5+0.5 ml 518)		S.F.	1954 as plaques
0	216	—	total plaque forms	1.0	—
5	163	—		0.76	—
10	102	52·2 = 104	(206)	0.47	0.48
15	8	120·2 = 240	(248)	0.046	1.0
20	10	107·2 = 214	(224)		1.0

- 1972 = $\lambda^+\Omega^+$ Examination for lysogeny and recombination of λ and Ω

Dose	~~Plaques~~ on EMB lac	Plaques on 518 (0.5+0.5 ml 518)	Plaques on 133
0	8	—	—
5	8	—	—
10	2	10·2 = 20	—
15	0	18·2 = 36	—
20	0	11·2 = 22	0

No apparent reason for low cell no. - apparently large amount of free phage (= λ) in cult. turbidity was approx. 40 Klett

- Transduction of 1736 - Gal
  Unaerated overnight cult of 1736 in Vm
  + λ on Gal and Lac plates = 0.05 ml 1736 added/plate.

#	EMB lac Plate	λ added	EMB gal plate	λ added	518 Papulae
1	1	0	1	0	
	2	0	2	0	
	3	0.05	3	0.05	
	4	0.1	4	0.1	
	5	0.2	5	0.2	
	6	λ alone 0.1	6	λ alone 0.1	

Last dose?

- 2 Plaques 882/1495 picked to lightly aerated cult of 1503 - incubated overnight - turbid following day

- Cultures 518 1898 } rad. sens.
  1655 }
  K-12 5yr
  11267 (from #1) 5yr

Tuesday 5/6

- Survival of 1503 - λ^s - aerated cult from overnight cult. diluted to 10^3/ml

Dose	Cfu/EMB low plate	Survival
0	311	1.0
5	231	0.74
15	114	0.37
30	28	0.09
45	3	0.0097

Wednesday 5/7

- W3110 λ[s] Examination of u.v. resistance - Aerated culture - del. to 10^7 cells/ml

Dose	Col/ml Blue Plate	Survival
0	327	1.0
5	186	0.57
15	91	1.28
30	40	0.12
45	8	0.024

- W1895 λ[s] Examination u.v. resistance - same as above -

Dose	Col/ml Blue Plate	Survival
0	100	1.0
5	88	0.88
15	62	0.62
30	11	0.11
45	4	0.04

- W1655 λ[s] Examination of u.v. resistance - as above

Dose	Col/ml Blue Plate	Survival
0	74	1.0
5	48	0.65
15	47	0.64
30	21	0.28
45	24	0.32

don't understand

- K-12 survivors?) from Tuesday continued — D(●) plates

1485 u.v. sec
1736 hours
1177 hours

Thursday 5/8

- Transduction of W112 Lac⁻ — λ from K-12

EMB Lac⁻ plate	λ from K-12	λ from K-12 boiled 10 min	W112 cells* unaerated overnight cult.	# papillae 5/11
1.	—	0.1 ml	0.1 ml	ca. 200
2.	—	0.1 ml	0.1 ml	ca. 250
3	0.1 ml	—	0.1 ml	ca. 300+ *
4	0.15 ml	—	0.1 ml	ca. 250+ *
5	0.2 ml	—	0.1 ml	ca 300+ *
6	λ from W1177 4 0.1	—	0.1 ml	ca 30+

* ~~white~~ plaques (50+) also

Original cult. may be cent.-papillae → on these plates-
not readily (+) Some pink with zone
as of contaminants & plaques and lysis 5/11 (+) no papillae

- Transduction of W1736 Gal⁻ EMB Gal⁻ plate — unaerated cult.

	λ from K-12	λ from K-12 boiled 10 min		
1.	—	~~0.1 ml~~	17	Gal⁺
2	—	0.1 ml	22	
3	0.1 ml	—	324	$\frac{\lambda}{2.1/10^{-7}} = 3.0 \times 10^{9}$ t/ml
4	0.1 ml	—	345	$> 2.0 \times 10^{10}$ l/ml
5.	λ from W1177 0.2 ml	—	Thin plated dried up	

λ from LB purified

- λ in 1736, 1177 } aerated cult. centrifuged - resusp in 10 ml sol.
mod. 40 sec. Boiled 10 min. Ice - incubate with aer 2:20 PM

- K-12 survivors in D(0) from previous - titration of phage + cells survive
mod. of K-12?
centers of 101 plaques picked and streaked on D(0) agar
on 4/8 1 streaking shows good growth - incubate overnight

4/9 1 .. ..
2 .. show single colonies

5/9 Friday -

- Transduction of #736 on gal with λ from K-12 page 69

Plate	λ added	no gal+ papillae
1	0	38
2	0	12
3	0.05 ml	153
4	0.1 ml	302
5	0.2 ml	620

$\frac{2.75 \times 10^3 \text{ t/ml}}{220 \times 10^6 \text{ λ/ve}} = \frac{1}{1.3 \times 10^{-7}}$

Gal 4 -

why the diff.?

Transduction W1736 on Gal+ with λ from K-12 page 69

Plate	λ added	
1	0	201
2	0	171
3	0.05 ml	262
4	0.1 ml	344
5	0.2 ml	600

Should be noted that papillae counts are lower than real value since counting is difficult and many small papillae are plugged -

- Plate 1 of 1736 Transd on Lac - 26 papillae picked to gal 26 grew - 24/26 were gal -

- Plate 5 of 1736 transd. on gal - 98 papillae picked to Lac - 22 grew 22/22 were Lac -

→ this finding suggest that papillae on EMB lac contain are different from papillae on EMB gal - that the gal transduction effect did not show appear as a release of integrative inhibition - against gal plus cells

Lac plates were discarded unfortunately -

Monday 5/12

- K-12 Synthetic culture #2 - dil to 10^8 cells/ml

Dose	Count/EMB Complete Plate	Survival	
0	330	1.0	
5	220	0.67	
15	211	0.64	same as next than previous
30	155	0.47	
45	83	0.25	

- H267 Synthetic culture #4 dil. to 10^7 cells/ml

Dose	Count/EMB Plate	Survival	
0	215	1.0	
5	222	1.0	different from previous
15	148	0.69	
30	50	0.23	
45	14	0.065	

- Titration of K-12 λ L7 + L8

dil	0.05 + 0.5 ml 1415	
10^8	67	$67 \times 2 \times 10^8 = 1.3 \times 10^{10}$
10^8	68	

-

Tuesday 5/13

- Titer of 882/1485 on 1485

die. $10^2 \rightarrow 0.5 + 0.5$ 1485 → no plaques
$10^4 \rightarrow 0.5 + 0.5$ 1485 → "
$10^6 \rightarrow 0.5 + 0.5$ 1485 → "

- Transduction of Sonnei a Glycine on 1678

	D(0) plate	1678	heated λ	λ	5/14	5/15 contam.?
aer + pr*	1	0.1	–	–	colonies arrived spot of deposit of pr	3 col
	2	0.1	0.1	–		
	3	0.1	–	0.1		3 col

* unaerated culture

- Titration of L2 of 1736 - from unaer exp. - centr. resp'd sol, used 35 etc. incubated 6 air overnight. nearly clear lysis

del $10^8 \rightarrow 0.5 + 0.5$ 1485 → no plaques

- Transduction of 1736 on Lac and Gal (done on Monday 5/12)

Gal EM13 plate	1736 Aerated cult ca 5×10^8 cells/plate est. λ from K-12 C7416	heat λ from L6	1736 Unaerated cult ca 10^8 cells/plate est. λ from K-12 C7416	heated λ from L6
1	0	0.1	0	0.1
2	0.1	0	0.1	0

Papillae on Gal 1 unaerated 5/15 - 25
Gal 2 unaerated 5/15 - 36
What happen?

Gal/aerated 5/15 ~ 29
Gal/aerated 5/15 ~ 425 <

9.3×10^{-7} — 29
2.3×10^{-6} — 425
$\frac{1}{5} \times 10^{-6}$

Lac EM13 plate	Unaerated 1736 heated λ (K-12 L6)	unheated λ (K-12 C7416)	Papillae (-) 24 hrs (+) 5/15
1	0.1		121
2	0.1		150
3	0	0.1	182
4	0	0.2	218

Little or no effect of λ on unaerated cultures of 1736 - fairly large effect on aerated cultures. Meaning not clear. Incubation of Lac plates enhanced to increase size of papillae to make picking more successful.

Thursday 5/6

- transduction of W1736 Leu⁻ - aerated culture (1.0+10.0 ml Leu) from a day incubated culture - Cells centrifuged resusp in saline

0(0) Plate + TE_2	1736 cult	Heated λ (1736)	λ	5/17 colonies
1	0.1 ml	—	—	0
2	0.1 ml	0.1	—	50 (contam?)
3	0.1 ml	0.1	—	12
4	0.1 ml	—	0.1	0
5	0.1 ml	—	0.2	1 col
NSA plate 6	—	—	0.1	0

-

H267 #4 Dilute to 10^4 saline — used 5 seconds - Add 1.0 ml + 10 ml Phage for Incubation with air at time 0

Pl.	Time	Plate on EMB Mal	Pure Mal+ col	Total colonies per plate	Dark Mal+ colonies
Pre-mal 0'		1	10	168	5
Post-mal 0'		2	8	162	17
11:00	60'	3	29	256	14
11:30	90'	4	22	268	10
12:00	120'	5	23	302	16
12:30	180'	6	27	513	36

Thick plates reactive to use

- Ice box cleaned up.
- Culture in vial min. of 1832, Pen[r] received from J.L. } 1 to PG, 1 to J.L. 5/17
  to ~~nonlactose~~ neurotate - Pen birth mutants -
- Wg 16 auxotrophs from page 68 picked to EMB plate, preliminary to determ requirements
- Gal papillate of 1736 Transduction of page 74 - from aerated cult + λ
  35 picked to EMB base for confirmation

5/17 cult grew - slowly - cells appear lac⁻, most spots are outlined light and dark (opacity) - some appear to be giving pink papillae.

Unstability of W1736

- Wg 14 pr⁻ trypt - lac⁺(?) cult - streaked out
  5/16 slight papillae
  5/17 dark red - probably slow lac⁺
  Slant made from single col -
  Wg 14 pr⁻ trypt - lac⁺.