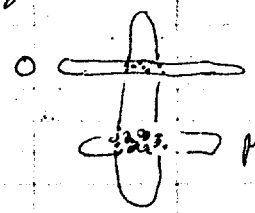
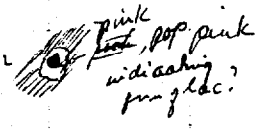
Friday 5/16

- Transduction 1678 (ser ~ glyc) SEE BELOW
  K-pr lysate ~ D(0)
  3 colonies on 1 plate transferred to EMB blue for check
  1(?) col. on control plate transferred

- Slants made of 1731 (2) for DG
  " " of 1732 (1) for JL

- Streak of plaque on W112 on 1485 from pg 75





- Papillae on 1736 blue transduction - with heated 1
  pick to lac- incubate and then replica

  Pick 66 papillae 5/17 - 63/66 growing slowly - all appear lac- 5/19 lac-? (red)
  5/18 replicad to gal
  5/19 9/63 gal+

  lac slow? + gal+ is glu+

- 1678 above - Transduction

  Control colonies streaking - all dark red, lac+
  transduced (?) streaking -
  1. lac-, with pale blue centers
  2. lac-, with pale blue centers
  3 mixed - pale colonies small lac-
  - lac- col, with purple centers (coli)

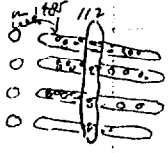
  } probably contamination - pick 2 col from each cross streak on 1485 to see if 1 present

  only control colony showed presence of 1 - remainder must be contaminants.

5/17 Saturday

- W1736 transduction(?)
  35 gal + pop (from page 75) picked to EMB lac. - all lac⁻ (& slight).
  replica to EMB gal to check gal reaction. -
  no plates 5/17
  replica 5/18 - 34 gal + / 35 replica'd

- W112 phage(?)
  cross streak 7 plaques on 1485' picked and cross streaked
  on W112



- Plaques of ΔH2 on 1485' picked to H_2O - replated on 1485' h
  increase titer - by plaque growth if nothing else -
  streaked this way
  5/18 failure & only occasional plaques observed.

- H267 mad cult. of pJB in D(m) + lac
  incubated 1 day with air ½ time (aerator bubble down)
  one five day with air - stored refrig ∴ (H267 - mad)"

5/20 ~~Monday~~ Tuesday -

- Aerated culture 1786 for retry w transduction of Lecithinase - 8:45AM
  Aerated until cent at 12:00 - set incub 2:30 - Centrif, resusp in saline 10X

TBg plate	Cells	λ	heated λ	5/21	5/22	5/23
1	0.1	—		no col	1 col	↓
2	0.1	—	0.1	"	1 col	✓
3	0.1	—	0.1	"	2 col contam	Same discard.
4	0.1	0.1	—	"	1 col	↓
5	0.1	0.2	—	"	0 col	✓

- Aerated culture of 1998 (λ, 28λ't) for survival and Lwoff - 1:00PM

dil to 10^3 cells/ml sol

Dose	col/Complete plate	Phage/plate (1930) (0.1ml + 1930 in phage agar)		S.F.	%1998 as Phage Plaques
0	316	0	cells+phage	1.0	0.0
5	309	—	316	0.98	—
10	300	4	309	0.95	2.8
15	242	42	284	0.77	13.3
20	277	50	327	0.88	15.8
25	268	—	—	0.85	—
~~30~~					

Survivors high - due to length of incubation?

- Aerated culture of 1972 (λ+52't) for survival and Lwoff - (plate in 1485)

dil. to 10^3 cells/ml 1:00PM

Dose	Cells/Complete plate	Phage 1485 (0.1 mixed)	Cells+phage	S.F.
0	428	0	428	1.0
5	306	—		0.72
10	283	107	390	0.66
15	223	(0.2 = 333) 167	390	0.52
20	199	174	373	0.46
25	148	—		0.35

5 large plaques, 5 med. plaques, 5 small plaques } picked and streaked against 1732 - no evidence of lysis. only λ in field

here also 5/21

- Aerated culture of 1988 (5't (1671)) for survival and Lwoff (plate in 1930) out 2:45 -

dil to 10^3

Dose	Cells/Complete plate	Phage (1485 in 1930)
0		—
20		

top left not turned in

Out

5/21
- Wednesday -
W#19 pr-trypt - from cult in D(0) + pr + trypt to
D(0) + pr + trypt + 0.2 penicillin }
O(0) " "

Thursday 5/22

- Aerated culture of 1788 = 518(1676) · 8:30 ✓ no parent culture contamination bacilles?

-Wg 14 pr-trypt- Perm. mm.
plated out on NSA

1	undil
2	1-5
3	1-10
4	1-100

replicated to D(0)t Pr-trypt — no triples obtained

- 1267 - #2 culture used - contains about 5R10⁹ cell with 5% Mal - dilute to give about 50 cell/0.1 ml $= \frac{5 \cdot 10^9}{5 \cdot 10^2} : 10^7$

Inoculate 5 (RM) tubes - incubate with aeration.
↓ ↓ → plate out 0.1 ml on EM13 mal

Incubate — hours · plate on EM13 mal for segregants -

failed! too much no ½ cells

Tuesday 5/27

H267 – isolate "natural" segregants } use cultures
– isolate ~~w~~ mixed segregants }

✓ • irradiate 1736 } do make Gal+ Lac+ ↓ preparations
1177 }

out • irradiate 1788 to see if recip effect is possible with (1676) culture contaminated

✓ • irradiate ↓ from K-12 to obtain survival data – assay for effective-
~~?~~ use in "H-O reducing" 1736

✓ ~~try~~ Gal effect with 1662

~~make~~ ↓ ↓

– Cultures at 8:30 } 1788, 1736, 1177, 1662 (above –)

– ✓ 1736
✓ Irradiation ↓ prep – 10 ml of L7+ LF of K-12 – irradiate – remove 1ml samples

Dose	0.1 ml ↓	0.1 ml TTC agar	Stg papillae	EMB	5/29
0	↓	T	+		275
60	↓	↓	++		c. 903
120	↓	↓	+++		¼=46 1987
180	↓	↓	++++		¼=361 295 ↓
240	↓	↓	+++++		¼=797 3/88 ↓

~~2.75 X 10⁸ ↓~~ 2/10⁻⁷
1.9 X 10¹⁰ ↓

↓ – ↓preparations in W1177 and W1736 –
cultures incubated ō on rec 16:20 – centrifuged resuspend in Sal
W1177 in 10 ml saline
W1736 in 2 ml ↓ – then to 10 ml
use in exp below as mod ↓. } mod 40 sec – incubate ō on
add 5 ml Pen
incubated 11:50
1736 cleared 300 – centrifuged, 2 disp. chloroform each
1177 – failed to clear –

↓ – Mod. ↓ – as a transducer see above

↓ Transduction in 1662 – Gal

			Stg papillae	5/29
aerated cult.	plate 1	0.1 ml treated ↓	c. 1-3	19
	2	0.1 ml – ↓	c. 50	311

} Gal effect in 1662 similar to that in 1736 also similar efficiency

$\frac{2.9 \times 10^{8}}{1.4 \times 10^{10}} = 2/10^{-7}$

↓ H267 – ~~cust~~ from #2 – dilute 5·10⁶ → inoc 0.1 into 10 ml broth + ice – ~~three~~ two tubes –

"Normal segregants"

			5/28
plated	1	very small (1-5)	
	2	number of colonies	

+

16 (?)

	stg papillae
0.1 mod ↓	= 10
0.05 ↓	= 40
0.1 ↓	= 80
0.2 ↓	= 200

1953 Wednesday 5/28

- 8:15 Aerated cultures 1953, 811, 1436, 776-Rz, 1736

- Transduction with λ of W811 – Aerated cult. 4 hrs – centrifuged 10 ml pipet in sal.

EMB gal plate	heated λ	λ	λ on 794 Amici	811 cells	5/29	5/30 counted
1	0.1	–	–	0.1	c.25 (plaques?)	c.50 plaques (66)
2	0.1	–	–	0.1		
3	–	0.1	–	0.1	c.75 (plaques?)	c.300 (plaques (535)
4		0.1		0.1		
5	–	–	0.1	0.1	>1000 (plaques?)	>1000 (too many plaques)

two few plates

$\frac{5.35 \times 10^3}{1.4 \times 10^{10}} = 3/10^7 \lambda$

261 / 16 / 166 / 261 / 41 / 16

- Transduction of 1736 with lysate of 1736 – Titration of 1736 lysate

Sonicated

EMB gal plate	1736 cells	K-12 heated λ	1736 λ	5/29	5/30 counted
1.	0.1	0.1	–	0	17 (14)
2.	0.1	–	0.1	0	13 (16)
3.	–	–	0.1	ca. 1000 colonies – NOT STERILE	

1736 lysate diluted 10^6 → 0.5 ml + 0.5 1485 → 0.1 ml $22 \times 2 \times 10 \times 10^6 = 1.4 \times 10^8$ plaques/ml

10^8 → 0.5 ml + 0.5 1485 → 0.1 ml = 0

- Irradiation of 1436 λ – Plating on EMB-lac – Aerated cult., dil 10^3 cells/ml, etc.

Dose	Col/EMB-lac plate	Survival
0	295	1.0
5	282	0.96
15	204	0.69
30	148	0.50
45	93	0.32

- Irradiation of 1953 wt – Lysogen – Plating on EMB lac NSH – Aerated cult. dil. to 10^3 cells/ml etc

Dose	Col/EMB plate	Plaques on 1485 0.5 + 0.5	Survival
0	197	0	1.0
5	211	–	1.07
15	144	0	0.73
30	99	0	0.50
45	51	–	0.26

No evidence of induction of λ

- Titration of mod. λ

Dose	10 dilution	Plaques 1485 0.5 + 0.5
0	10^8	c. 500 · 2 × 10 × 10^6 → 1.0×10^{10} fairly good agreement with previous assay = 1.4×10^{10}
240	10^8	$22 \times 2 \times 10 \times 10^8$ = 4.4×10^9
	10^8	–

at dose 240 ca 30-40% survival of λ

Conclusions

Aerated cult. 8:20 SF-161, 1736 galt, 1736, 1439, 811

Thursday 5/29

✓ — SF-161 Transduction with irradiated λ.

D(0) plate	heated λ	UV 240 λ	SF-161 cells	6/1	6/5
1	0.1	—	0.1	no col.	no col discard
2	—	0.1	0.1	no col.	" "

✓ — 1736 galt — "transduction" for loc —

EMB loc plate	1736 galt cells	heated λ	K-12 C7-8 λ	UV 240 λ		6/1
1	0.1	0.1	—	—	c. [illegible] (½ = 226)	
2	0.1	—	0.1	—	c. [illegible] (½ = 213)	ca
3	0.1	—	—	0.1	> [illegible] (½ = 225)	the
4	0.1	—	—	—	c. [illegible] (½ = 266)	same
					(1 = 4 > 2 > 4)	discard

1 > 4 = 2 > 3

✓ — Reconstruction exp. Detection of galt in presence of large number of Gal⁻

1. dil. galt 1736 to obtain ca 2000 cells/ml — $\frac{10^9}{2\cdot10^3} = \frac{10^6}{2} \times 10^{-3}$ → plate 0.1 EMB gal (= ca 22)

1a. add 0.5 ml + 0.5 ml 10^{10}/ml 1736 galt → plate 0.1

ml a follows: 1736 cells/ml

EMB gal plate		heated λ	K-12 C7 λ	UV 240 λ
1	0.1	—	—	—
2.	0.1	0.1	—	—
3.	0.1	—	0.05	—
4.	0.1	—	0	—
5.	0.1	—	—	0.1
6.	—	—	—	—

	Est 5/30 (Counted)	5/31	galt discard	Gal⁺	Mixed
		—	—	—	—
ca 80 [illegible] (103)	119	71	38	—	
ca 70 [illegible] (81)	111	71	38	—	
ca 70 [illegible] (162)	217	71	38	98	
ca 70 [illegible] (205)	326	71	38	207	
> 200 [illegible] (16-fold)	[illegible]	71	38	3305	
ca 150 (158)	152				

219/16 = 13.69; 13.69/2 = 6.8; 6.8 + 2.5

✓ — W811 — λ prep. aerated cult. Appd in Gal — mixed 35 sec c incubated c aer 11:30

first — discarded by accident

W-1439 — transduction

EMB gal plate	heated λ	K-12 C7 λ	UV 240 λ	1439 cells
1.	0.1	—	—	0.1
2.	—	0.1	—	0.1
3.	—	—	0.1	0.1
4.	—	—	—	0.1

5/30: tan, num colonies — no papilla; tan few colonies — no papilla; " " — no papilla; " " — no papilla

apparently plate was too wet.

✓ — W-1736 gal "transduction" — 48 + papillae picked from untreated λ plate (0 dose of 5/27 c 275 pops) to EMB loc — 5/30 col loc 97/96 to replicate to minimal + aer if auto-hyphae

(5/27 c 275 pops)

✓ — W-1662 gal⁺ "transduction" — 48 + papillae picked from 1662 + λ plate (page 80) to EMB loc

to replicate

5/30 col loc 97/48 grew

Friday 5/30

BM transduction // Hyl transduction

- Annealed wild. 811, 1821

✓ - Gal + prop. 811 - picked and streaked - attempt lac transduct in 811

✓ - W112 - principal - plated, streaked on EMB lac

✓ - 1821. Hyl transduction

EMB Hyl plate	1821 cells	Boiled λ	w240 λ	5/30	6/1	6/2	6/5
1	0.1	0.1	—	w prop	w prop	w prop	$t_{\frac{1}{2}}$ = >161 prop (Small)
2	0.1	—	0.1	"	w prop	>100 prop	$t_{\frac{1}{2}}$ = >310 prop (Important)

✓ - 811 - BM transduction

D(+) plate	811 cells ↓	Boiled λ	w 240 λ	(1 drop) + Meth	5/31	6/1
1	0.1	0.1	—	—	w prop	w prop
2	0.1	0.1	—	~~0.1~~	"	w prop
3	0.1	—	0.1	—	"	w prop
4	0.1	—	0.1	+	"	w prop

Call:

811 - for lysate prep

use 1821 with Hyl for lysate, shoot up prop plate for 1662, 1776

Saturday 5/31

✓ - Aerated overnight for lysate of 811 - 7:00 pm
out at 7:50
centrifuge, rapid in sol - mod 35 sec - ~~centrifuge~~ rapid in Pen. incubate with air.

continued pg 85 →

✓ - Papilla of 1736 gal "transductant" picked to EMB lac 6/1 48 in all - all lac ~~dispt~~ papillating
Replica to

NSA + 1662	=	1676	no reaction
D(0)	=	autotrophy	no growth
D(0)+TB$_1$	=	leucine	no growth
NSA + 811	=	882	no reaction
Gal	=	gal +	all +

✓ - Papilla of 1662 gal "transductant" on EMB lac — 6/1 all lac - papillating
Replica to

NSA + 811	=	882	no reaction
D(0)	=	autotrophy	no growth
D(0)+TB$_1$	=	leucine	no growth
gal	=	gal	

47 papilla
45 gal+/2 gal-

Sunday 6/1

✓ - Centrifuged 811 ~~lysate~~ lysate -

titer - 10^8 → 0.5 + 0.5 ml 1485 → $10 \times 2 \times 10 \times 10^8 = 20 \times 10^9 = 2 \times 10^{10}$
10^6 → 0.5 + 0.5 ml 1485 → $339 \times 2 \times 10 \times 10^6 = 678 \times 10^7 = 6.8 \times 10^9$

Cultures - continued til Tuesday -
1655 - cross K 112
112 - cross K 1655, also "transduct"
1736 - ✓ aerating, detail -, lysate
1821 - ✓ for gal+ transduct
1485 -
Blizzard

Tuesday - 6/3 try for gal+ transductant
Aerated cultures - 112, 1736, 1821, 1485 - try gal xyl, M absorption of λ

$\frac{5.5 \times 10^3}{1.9 \times 10^6} \cdot 4/10^7 \lambda$

✓ - 1821 - Aerated cultures, centrifuge, resuspend in 1/10 volume (2 ml)

✓	#	EMB gal -	boiled λ	K-12 LE λ	811 λ	1821 cells	Pen broth	6/4	6/5	6/7	aux no population	pickle	gray	gal	xyl (2)	
	1.		0.1	-	-	0.1	0.1	no pop.	no pop.	30	↓	14	13	10	16	16
	2.		-	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	no pop.	>30 pop?	581	67	63	59	57	57	57
	3.		-	-	0.2	0.1	-	no pop	no pop	36						

✓	#	EMB xyl -						6/4	6/5		
	1.		0.1	-	-	0.1	0.1	no pop.	pop?	46	(>1000 minute pop)
	2.		-	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	"	>5 pop?	25	(>1000 " ")
	3.		-	-	0.2	0.1	-	"	pop?	53	(>1000 " ")

✓ 3. BM - 0.5 ml cells + 0.5 ml λ (boiled) } incubate
- 0.5 ml cells + 0.5 ml λ (K-12 LE) } incubate 10 min - ~~add Sue buffer~~ ~~incubate again~~ - ~~add xyl+gal reagent~~
and plate 0.1 ml each of 4 D(o) plates
/ λ prep. -

D(o) plate	boiled λ	K-12 λ	6/4	6/5	6/7
1	+	-	no cul.	no cul	no cul
2	+	+	-	-	-
3	-	+	no cul.	no cul	no cul
4	-	+	-	-	-

↓
add 0.1 ml from each to
to each of two Pen tubes
incubate overnight -

✓ - W112 Aerated culture - centrifuged + resusp in 1.0 ml Gal

QAR	loop	plate	titer	number/λ	λ K-12 LE	m280 λ	6/4	6/5
1		0.1	0.1	-	-	no pop	>445	
2		0.1	-	0.1	-	"	½ = >216	
3		0.1	-	-	0.1	"	¼ = >217	

Tuesday 6/3 continued

✓ – 1736 Aeration effect – aerated and unaerated cultures adjusted to same turbidity at birth – each diluted 10^6 (0.1) in EMBlac

Tubes 6/1	6/4	6/4	EMB gal	plate	Aerated 1736 cells	Unaerated 1736 cells	Diluted λ (K-12 LF)	λ K-12 LF
13	1		1.		0.1	–	0.1	–
410	>30	(plaques)	2.		0.1	–	–	0.1
12	0		3		–	0.1	0.1	–
282	<20		4.		–	0.1	–	0.1

No. Unaerated cells – $183 \times 10^7 = 1.8 \times 10^9$

No. Aerated cells – $91 \times 10^7 = 9.1 \times 10^8$

✓ – 1821 – lysate – aerated cult – ca 20 ml – centrifuged, resusp in sal and 35 sec – centrifuged, and resusp in 1/2 – aerated 1:20 EM

titered 6/4 dil $2 \cdot 10^8$ – 64 plaques (1811) – titer – 1.3×10^{10} p/ml

✓ – Titer of 811 lysate (filtered)

dil 10^7 0.1/0.1/0.1 → 0.1 ml in plate + 0.1 ml 10X 1485 – $112 \times 10 \times 10^7 = 1.1 \times 10^{10}$

✓ W112 X W1655 cells (centrifuged & resp twice, in sal)

EMB-lac	112	1655	6/5
1	0.1	–	1 col
2	0.1	0.1	>50 col (+)+(–)
3	0.1	0.1	>50 col.
4	–	0.1	no col.

✓ Replicate of Tan survivors of W1 14 from serial work agt (58 68)

no B(1) + pr + trypt — to see aux. present –

Adsorption of λ by 1736 cells (aerated) – 0.5 ml 10X cells + 1.0 ml phage (K-12 LF)

Cell lines

K-12 λ prop

1821

1736 adsorption

811 ?

1485 [illegible] filtrate, tryp

1736 $\frac{2.6\times10^{3}}{1.9\times10^{10}} = 2/10^{7}$ λ

811 $\frac{3.5\times10^{5}}{1.4\times10^{12}}$ λ

$1/4\times10^{6}$

Thursday - 6/5

– W811 – Aerated cult - ✓ for gal- λ effect.

EMB gal	boiled λ (K-12)	K-12 λ (K-12)	811 λ	1821 λ
1.	0.1	—	—	—
2.	—	0.1	—	—
3.	—	—	0.1	—
4.	—	—	—	0.1

811 cells	6/6	6/7	no. pop. picked	no. Papillae growing	no. gal +	# Papillae / colonies	dark
0.1	c.10	47	16	16	14	14	14
0.1	c.150	394	56	28	25	28	28
0.1	c.20	50			↑ all pure		
0.1	c.20	51					

Papillae ✓✓

Papillae ✓

– W1736 Aerated culture - ✓ for gal- λ effect.

EMB gal	boiled λ (K-12)	K-12 λ (K-12)	811 λ	1821 λ
1.	0.1	—	—	—
2.	—	0.1	—	—
3.	—	—	0.1	—
4.	—	—	—	0.1

1736 cells	6/6	6/7	no. pop. picked	no. Pap. growing	gal +	# Papillae / colonies	dark
0.1	c.5	12	8	7	5	5	5
0.1	c.60	276	56	52	47	52	52
0.1	c.5	27					
0.1	c.5	13					

about 30 sectored

all sectored

W1736 - attempt to adsorb agent from λ prep –

1. add 1/10 vol λ (K-12) to 1.0 ml c.10⁸ cells/ml - incubate 15 minutes - centrifuge - remove 0.2 ml, resuspd. remainder.

EMB gal
1. 0.2 ml from adsorbate + 0.1 ml fresh 1736 cells
2. 0.1 ml

1. resuspd. 1736 cells in 2 ml λ (K-12) (L) - adsorb 15 min - centrifuge - remove 0.1 ml to make 1. resuspd. adsorbent.

EMB gal
1. 0.1 ml adsorbed λ + 0.1 ml fresh 1736 cells
2. 0.1 ml resuspend + 0.1 ml BHI

Monday

6/9 ~~Cobas~~ Papillae picked from "transductions" replicated.

1821 pg 85
replica to Lac, Xyl, D(0)

See page 85

	no pap. picked	# growing	1 gal-xyl-lac- aux: # gal+	# xyl-	# lac-	# aux
λ treated	63	~~59~~ 59	58	58	58	58
untreated	16	13	10	10	10	10

1736 pg 86
replica'd to Lac, D(0)

see pg 86

	no. pap. picked	# growing	# gal-	# lac-	# aux
λ treated	56	52	47	52	52
control	8	7	5	5	5

811 pg 86
replica'd to Lac (D(0)

	no picked	# grow	# gal-	# lac-	# aux
		28	28	28	28
λ treated	56	16	19	19	19
control	16				

see pg 86

Control plate
replicated to Lac, Xyl, D(0) –

See individual cultures – 91

Tuesday 6/10

F - 1736 gal + - λ lysate - (8:30 → 11:00) (aerated) - centrifuge, repd sol, resusp 30 sec., add 10 ml Luria mc @ 11:45

I - 84 gal + - λ lysate - incubated 12:00

H - 902 try gal transduction - 8:30 → 11:00 (aerating)

EMB gal	bridal λ	K-12 λ LB	902 10X calb	1 spoiler 6/11	6/12
1	0.1	–	0.1	0	13
2	–	0.1	0.1	0	11

N - 84 - try Sr transduction - 8:30 → 11:00 (aerated)

NCM plate	bridal λ (K-12)	[redacted] λ	84 10X calb
1	0.1	–	0.1
2	–	0.1	0.1

} incubate 2 hrs - resuspend with 0.15 ml stop - 11:15

plate	6/11 colonies	6/12 spoilers
1.	0	1
2	0	0

} discard - out of Sr due to high parent (84) for degree of Sr

– 1405 - try filtrate of 1477 for transduction – centrifuge, repd, decant, filter – (8:30 → 11:00)

N - 750 - try gal transduction

EMB gal	bridal λ	K-12 LB λ	750 10X calb	spoilers 6/11	6/12
1	0.1	–	0.1	0	0
2		0.1	0.1	230	409

$\frac{4.09 \times 10^{7}}{1.9 \times 10^{10}} = 2.9 \times 10^{-3}$ λ

Gal

– 1736 try general adsorpt. with λ for transduction (aerated cells 8:30 : 11:45)

1.0 ml λ K-12 LB added – mix @ room temp 30 min → 0.1 ml XO+AT

↓ 0.1 ml to 10 ml Pen ↓ 6/11 no colonies

N - W112 X W1655 - 10 loc - colonies picked and streaked on EMB Lac -

6/11 - 9 streakings - grew

1736
$\frac{3.2\times10^{3}}{1.9\times10^{10}}$ - 2+/3 λ

89

6/12 Thursday.

— W1736 - try 1485 filtrate for gal effect

EMB gal	1736 10X cells	λ lysate	bacteria λ	1485 filtrate	811 gal λ	1736 gal λ	6/13	6/14
1	0.1	—	0.1	—	—	—	3	12
2	0.1	0.1	—	—	—	—	c. 20	321
3	0.1	—	—	0.1	—	—	1-2?	6
4	0.1	—	—	—	0.1	—	c. 50	191
5	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.1	[illegible]	19

— 811 - try effect of λ from 1736 gal + conc 811 gal

EMB gal	811 10X cells	λ (bacteria)	1736 gal λ	811 gal λ	6/13	6/14
1	0.1	0.1	—	—	c. 13	29
2	0.1	—	0.1	—	c. 5000 plaques	20 (not as well developed as #1)
3	0.1	—	—	0.1	c. 15	31 (" " " ")

Confirmed that 1676 [illegible] 811 absorbed = 88.1

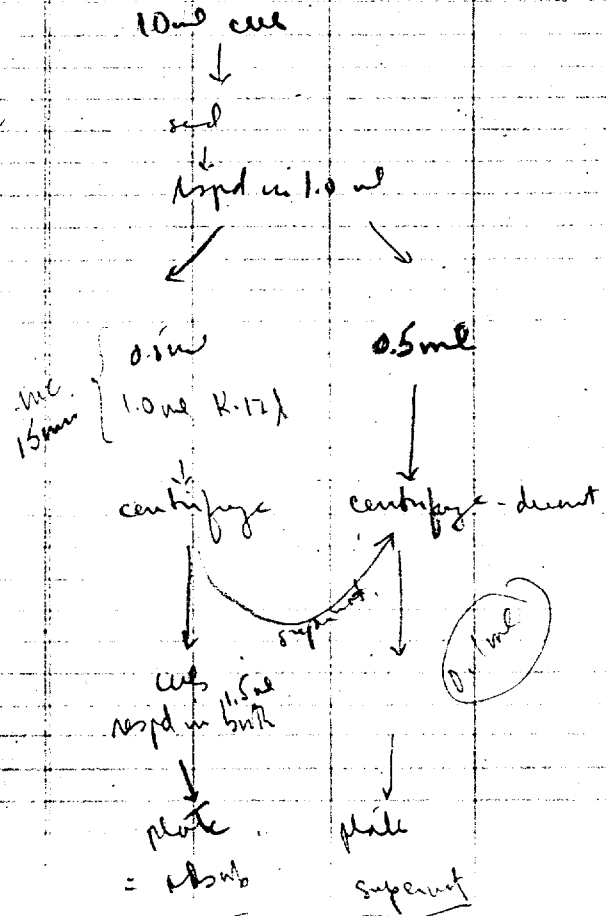
- Below with both 811 and 1736 using 1(-12) λ

Results

6/14 after 2 days

811 absorb 15 min - 341 - 29 = 312
811 supernat. - 69 - 29 = 40 Controls shown ↑
total spotted = 394

1736 absorb . 281 - 12 = 269 276
1736 supernat. 33 - 12 = 21



results indicate that 70 - 90% of activity is taken up by the cells in 1st 15 min of contact

Friday 6/13

Phage titrations - agar layer method - all preps filtered.

I - 1736 gal+ (λ + 882 + 1676) /1485

10^8 = 0
10^2 = c. 150 layer plaques ; 0 } this prep (see pg. 88) gave ca. 5000 small
c. 10^4 small " , probably λ } plaques on 811

I - K-12 C9 /1485
10^8 : 233 = 2.3×10^{10} λ/ml

I - 1821 λ /1485
10^8 : 41 = 4.1×10^9

I - 811 λ /1485
10^8 = 169 = 1.7×10^{10}

I - 811 gal+ λ /1485
10^8 = 396 = 4.0×10^{10}

I - 811 u.v. radiation resistance -

Dose	Eff. plaque count	
0	319 (wet plate)	1.0
5	238	0.75
10	wet plate	—
15	121	0.38
30	38	0.12
45	22	0.07

I - 1661 u.v. rad. resistance

Dose	Eff. plaque count	
0	206	1.0
5	157	0.76
10	134	0.65
15	wet plate	—
30	37	0.18
45	16	0.08

Monday June 16

- 750 gal "transduction" - 2 pg .87 EMB
  69 peptone pulled to gal for check -
  64 glew
  64 gal (2 mixed)

I/

- conn 2 W112 X 165J - EMB
  2 2 lac - Col pulled and streaked - light
  supplemented at 4 pul single - col -
  Tested on EMB(0) vs 1-2

I/

  8 of 1 growth to 1-2 indicating Lp2R

811 $\frac{2.0\times10^{9}}{1.9\times10^{10}} = \frac{1}{9.5} = \frac{1}{6.6\times10^{8}}$

518 $\frac{2.1\times10^{9}}{1.9\times10^{10}} = \frac{1}{9} = \frac{1}{10}$

transduction more effective with λ also inactivated with 902 λ

Tuesday 17.

– 518 λ – "Transduction" for gal – aerated cells –

	EMBGal	518 10x cells	heated λ	K-12 LTH λ	902 λ	6/17	6/19	
	1.	0.1	0.1	–	–	10	4	4
I	2.	0.1	–	0.1	–	[illegible]	1/16 = 132	2112
	3	0.1	–	–	0.1	>50?	1/8 = 139	1112

recorded

7 fold

– 811 λ – transduction effect with 902 gal –

	EMBGal	811 10x cells	heated λ	K-12 LTH λ	902 λ	6/17	6/19	
	1.	0.1	0.1	–	–	c. 45	89	296
I	2.	0.1	–	0.1	–	c. 100	276 ± 74	wet plate - count should may be much higher - smear in one quad
	3.	0.1	–	–	0.1	c. 50	202	5+ fold

$\frac{1.13\times10^{9}}{4.9\times10^{10}} = \frac{1}{4.3\times10^{6}}$

– 902 λ – titer

I $10^{7} \rightarrow 0.1$ ml + 0.1 518 cells (10x) → >50 – means titer around 10^{10} — pour plates — too wet!

I 58-161 λ – titer — pour plate also — wet

$10^{7} \rightarrow 0.1 + 0.1$ 518 cells → >30 – titer around 6×10^{9}

Thursday June 19

- 750 from papillae elimination of pg 87-88
  1 picking streaked on EMB gal to purify - for back cross- (impossible w 750, gal⁻)
- W811 - stock streaked out - to pick single colony - lower background of (gal+) if possible -
- W811 gal+ "transductant" of previous page -
  1 picked and streaked on EMB gal to purify - backgrow
- W750 gal+ transductant
  64 pcp on gal - replicâd to lac, D(c)
  64 gal+
  64 lac-
  64 failed to grow on D(c)

$\frac{5.4\times10^{3}}{1.4\times10^{10}} = \frac{1}{10^{7}}$ $\frac{1}{3.9\times10^{6}}$

- 750 gal transduction

	EMB gal	gal⁻ 750-1 lac	0 Mut λ	gal+ 1.4×10¹⁰ K-12λ-L7+	gal⁻ 1.7×10¹⁰ 811 λ	gal⁻ 1.0×10¹⁰ 821 λ	gal⁻ 4.9×10¹⁰ 902 λ	Spontaneous Reversion gal⁻ 4×10¹⁰ 811 galt λ	gal+ 0 1985 Filtrab
	1	0.1	0.1	–	–	–	–	–	–
	2	↓	–	0.1	–	–	–	–	–
	3		–	–	0.1	–	–	–	–
	4		–	–	–	0.2	–	–	–
	5		–	–	–	–	0.1	–	–
	6		–	–	–	–	–	0.1	–
	7		–	–	–	–	–	–	0.1
6/20			2	200	15	3	150	100	2
6/21			2	542	43	31	176	144	3
			Plates 1 dilut/λ	3.9×10^{6}	2.5×10^{7}	3.5×10^{7}	3.6×10^{7}	3.6×10^{7}	

- 811 - transduction by 902 λ - from 902 transduction - 72 pcp picked to EMB gal -
  71 gal+, 72 lac⁻, 72 failed to grow D(c)
- 518 - transduction on gal
  49 pcp picked from K-12 λ - plate -, 49 gal+ 49, lac⁻, 49 failed to grow D(c)
  56 pcp " " 902 λ - plate -, 56 gal+, 56 lac⁻, 56 failed to grow D(c)

58-161 λ
del 10^{-7} → 0.1 ml pooled/1485 = 18 = 1.8×10^{9}

902 λ
del 10^{-7} → 0.1 ml pooled/1485 = 49 = 4.9×10^{9}

18H λ
del 10^{-7} → 0.1 ml pooled/1485 = 101 = 1.0×10^{10}

Monday June 23

- 1655 X 112 - Lp2R - Attempt lac transduction

EMBlac	10X cells (aerobic)	broth	heated K-12 λ	K-12 λ	811 λ	papillae 6/26
1	0.1	0.1	—	—	—	1/4 = 105 : 420
2	0.1	—	0.1	—	—	1/4 = 186 : 744
3	0.1	—	—	0.1	—	1/4 = 75 : 300
4	0.1	—	—	—	0.1	1/4 = 120 : 480

presumably no effect either on Lp2R or on Lp2S - Background too high —!

- 1655X112 - Lp2S - as above

EMBlac	10X cells (aerobic)	broth	heated K-12 λ	K-12 λ	811 λ	
1	0.1	0.1	—	—	—	1/4 = 248 : 992
2	↓	—	0.1	—	—	1/4 = 191 : 764
3	↓	—	—	0.1	—	1/4 = 179 : 716
4	0.1	—	—	—	0.1	1/4 = 143 : 572

- Tchatm 750 lysate

dilute 2, 4, 6-7 → 0.5 ml + 0.5 ml 1485 → 0.1 ml, 8X10^8 > 121 (wet plate) → 2.4X10^10

2. >>74

- 811 - Background examination - thin culture from single-colony-isolated stock

EMBgal	811 10X cells	broth	heated K-12 λ	K-12 λ	750 λ	papillae 6/25
1	0.1	0.1	—	—	—	50
2	↓	—	0.1	—	—	417 ←
3	↓	—	—	0.1	—	85

↑ 3.5X10^2 / >2.9X10^10 = 1/6.6X10^7

Calc - 9.6X10^3 / 1.4X10^10 = 3/3.8X10^7 = 1/1.3X10^7

and 750 effect -

- 750 Examination of 750 λ for activity -

EMBgal	750 cells	broth	K-12 λ	750 λ	papillae 6/15
1	0.1	0.1	—	—	2
2	:	—	0.1	—	405 ←
3	:	—	—	0.1	2

Calc - 9.1X10^3 / 1.4X10^10 = 3/X10^7 = 1/3.3X10^6

Centers -
518 - Bri Rancocas, Sr.
1485 - ind.
902 - cross ē 655
655 - cross ē 902

(95)

548 Gal-
$\frac{2.9 \times 10^4}{1.4 \times 10^{10}} = 2/10^6 \lambda$

Tuesday June 29

- W518 - Gal duction - using 811 λ as control on degree of lysis - selection of preexisting gal + eliminated?

	EMS gal	10X aerated cells	boiled K-12 λ	K-12 λ	811 λ
μ	1	0.1	0.1	—	—
	2	↓	—	0.1	—
	3		—	—	0.1

proplica 5/26 higher than previous
163
1/11 = 178 = 2848
86 lower because of killing due to 811 λ

178
16
1068
78
2848

- W518 S- λ

	NRA plate	10X aerated cells	boiled λ	1821 λ	no. col 6/26
	1	0.1	0.1	—	6
	2	↓	0.1	—	11
	3		—	0.1	3
μ	4	↓	—	0.1	6

incubated 2 hours

} apparently no S- duction again

- W902 x W1655

	EMS-gal	902 2X cells	1655 2X cells
	1	0.1	—
	2	0.1	0.1
	3	0.1	0.1
μ	4	—	0.1

- Wednesday

1736 Transduction - for the purpose of comparing the stability of spontaneous and galduced - expt as previous.

	EMS gal	heated K-12 λ	K-12 λ	6/27 no. opaque
μ	1	0.1	—	34
	2	—	0.1	253

Gal-
$\frac{2.5 \times 10^3}{1.9 \times 10^{10}} = 2/10^7 \lambda$

Tuesday 7/1/52 - Catching up

- From the cross - to find gal$_2$ - 4p$_2$S

902 X 1655 - 25 gal- picked, streaked once on EMB gal, single colonies streaked against λ-2 - all resist = 4p$_2$R
Continue to pick

- From the papillae picked from
750 - (page 93)
transduced by 902 - segregating - single colonies purified & streaked
811 gal+
811 gal-
1021
still segregating - stocks made -
of 750t 902 both gal+ and gal- stock

750t 902 gal-
spread on EMB gal - after 2 days 3 papillae (after 3 = 9 pap)
apparently no more stable than 750 parent.

- 1692 attempt production on D EMB(o) + heat + trypt.

D EMB(o)	heated K-12 λ	K-12 λ	unadsorbed 1692	c/d after 3 days	% of lines to EMB loss
1	0.1	—	0.1	c. 15	
2	—	0.1	0.1	c. 500	10 = are failed to grow - indicating contamination

- 1920 Cs 1692

1.	0.1	—	0.1	c.0
2.	—	0.1	0.1	8

- 750t K-12
10 gal+ papillae picked to EMB gal
1st streaking - all mixed +, - each.
2nd " - 8 show - col., 6 show ①
3rd " 9 " " " too many col to note mosaic
4th " 7 " " "
5th 4 mixed picked and streaked ② mixed still

- 811t K-12
10 gal+ pap. picked to EMB gal
1st streaking all mixed +, - col 4th streaking 6 mixed
2nd " 8 " " " 5th " " 4 picked from mixed - all still mixed
3rd " 6 " " "

now → t 1692
- 1736 (S) gal+ pap.
10 picked
1st streaking all mixed +, - col. 4th streaking 7 mixed
2nd " 6 " " " 5th " 4 4 picked from mixed - all still mixed
3rd " 7 " " "

error reversed

- restreak - 1736 (EK-12) gal+ pap.
2 2nd streak 10 picked, 9 grew
photo shows 9 successful streaking
or spurt. plate
1st streaking all mixed +, - col.
2nd " " " appear pure + but not strong.
3rd " " " "
4th " " " pure

Tuesday 7/1 - continued -

- 518t K-12 salt
  10 papillae picked
  1st streaking - all mixed +, - col
  2nd " - 6 mixed +, - col.
- 518t spontaneous salt
  10 papillae picked
  1st streaking all mixed +, - col.
  2nd " " pure + col.
  3rd " " pure + col
  4th " " "

2nd streaking - 6 mixed, +, - col
~~streaked 4th time~~
~~streaking~~
3rd streaking 6 mixed,

recorded

Wednesday 7/2

- 518t K-12
  10 gal + col streaked against 1 - all resistant.
  4 gal - from transduced streaked against 1 - all resistant

Friday - Sat July 4-5

New lysates:

- 1439 aerated culture.
  dil. 10^8 = 108 plaques = 1.1×10^{10}
- 872 aerated culture.
  dil. 10^8 = 3 = 3×10^8
- 750 t 1821.
  dil 10^8 = 65 = 6.5×10^9

Titers degrade presumably contaminated

750 galdemin

EMB gal	mod	K+L7+	872 3.9×10^9 λ/ml	750 t 1821 λ
1	+	—	—	—
2	—	0.1	—	—
3	—	—	0.1	—
4	—	—	—	0.1

capillaries

20. ~~1~~ 2 day

Gal 1

1 ← 426 ← 35 ← 38F

$\frac{4.3 \times 10^3}{1.4 \times 10^{10}} = \frac{3}{10} \times \frac{1}{3.3 \times 10^6}$ λ

$\frac{3.4 \times 10^2}{3.9 \times 10^9} = \times 10^6$

Summary of phenotypes picked from cross 902 X 1655

Picking	tp_2R	tp_2S
9	9	
16	16	—
37	30	7
62	55	7

tp_2^R gal - X tp_2^S gal → ½ tp_2^S gal -

7 tp_2S streaked EMB gal for purification ⇒ tp_2R picked likewise

Thursday - July 10 - Catching up.

Gal 2 - $\lambda p2^5$ - phototroph - from 892 X 1655

- 2050 - Streaked cultures -

EMB gal	2×10^{10} cells added	K-12 λ ^{49} = 2.3×10^{10}	892 λ	no papillae after 2 days
1	0.1	—	0.1	½ = 227 = 454
2	0.1	0.1	—	1/16 = 123 = 1968

$\frac{1.414 \times 10^9}{2.3 \times 10^{10}} = \frac{1}{1.6 \times 10^6}$

Rexamine to obtain better estimate of background - 892 λ appears susp. high - some activity.

- 750, 811, 518, 1736 } Make $\lambda p2R$ and examine for transduction.

cross streaked with λ-2 - single colonies picked and streaked, restreaked - restreaked.

518 appears to have 2 types of resistant ones very opaque, one only slightly opaque

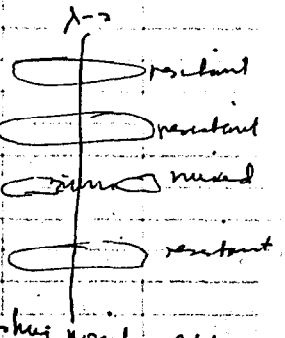
Making $\lambda p2R$

EMB gal	10^{10} cells added	additions	no papillae (20 days)
1	750	—	1
2	750	K-12 λ	2
3	811	—	50
4	811	K-12 λ	57
5	518	—	69
6	518	K-12 λ	—
7	1736	—	7
8	1736	K-12 λ	15

} not $\lambda p2R$ - still mixed

caused disappearance of gal deletion effect

Streaked some of resistant colonies to check purity of $\lambda p2R$



interesting point - although this culture is gal- the $\lambda p2R$ from (opaque) is able to grow large quantities of polysacch. from gal - gives

Streaking of gal+ papillae from gal deletions - 5th streaking

1736 tK-12 - 4 still unstable +, - col on EMB gal

750 tK-12 - 3/4 still unstable +, - col on EMB gal

811 tK-12 - 4/4 still " " " "

518 tK-12 - 5/5 " " " "

Gal+

$\frac{3 \times 10^9}{2.9 \times 10^{10}} = \frac{x}{10^7}$

1578 gal+ F-518 (?) check.

EMB gal	additions tested	no papillae
1	0.1 ml λ	10 (custom. abs)
2	0.1 ml K-12 λ	1/16 = 190 = 3020
3	0.1 ml 811 λ	18

← 5 picked streaked on EMB gal - appear mixed

Saturday 7/12 Still catching

- 811tK-12 X 1436 (after 3 days) on EMS gal
  control streaking of 1436 } - gal -
  of 811tK-12 } - mixed, predominately gal +

  Protoplasts

  1. 33 gal +
     8 gal -
  2. 40 gal +
     6 gal -

  carried to next page

  73 = 5/1
  14 1

  3. control plating of 1436, 811tK-12 showed no growth

- 578t K-12 X 1436 (after 3 days) on EMS gal - 578t11-12 mixed, predominately gal +

  1. 38 gal +
     c. 60 x 16 = 960 gal -
  2. 48 gal +
     c. 55 x 16 = 880 gal -

  carried to next page

  1840/86 = 21/1

  (received)

  3. control plating of 1436, 578tK-12 showed no growth

- 1655 X 902 - Selection and purification of gal$_2$-Lp$_2$R and gal$_2$-Lp$_2$S

Lp$_2$R -	EMB gal	10X cells	washed K-12	K-12	902	no lap 3 days (14 control?)
tested at	1	0.1	0.1	-	-	
this time	2	↓	-	0.1	-	19 ← suggestive of plagues
and found	3		-	-	0.1	8 ← all - clear small pinpoint ppt.

Lp^{2}S	EMB gal	10X cells	washed K-12	K-12	902	no lap 3 days
	1	0.1	0.1	-	-	20
	2	↓	-	0.1	-	4:89 = 356 ← suggestive plagues like obs
	3		-	-	0.1	10

3.4 x 10^3 / 1.4 x 10^6 = 1 / 4.2 x 10^6

1.4 x 10^6 / 1.4 x 10^3 = 1/10^3 Lp^2 Gal$_2$ -

Received from EMC - 1692 X 1402 - to obtain gal - pro - lac +
to pick and streak 3 ~~plates~~ portions marked (yellow circle)
this is on EMB lac and portions are lac - (over)

maybe low alpt and faded on plates

2/3 grew

Sunday 7/13 1692tK12 restreaked on EMB gal -

2/3 grew