11/7/54

Recombination between typ^s to gal λ

1. Attempted by growing typ^s cultures together - typ^s cultures known to have deficiency, 2281, 2373 difficult to lysogenize, 2373 gives stable transductants more frequently, etc. All typ^s believed to be separate mutational events or cases where the typ^s had been in contact with transducing phage and had emerged as typ^s organ

2. Procedure - cultures grown in all combinations in peptone. Starting from 0.1 ml of overnight cultures. Cultures centrifuged after 24 hours and drop of supernatant spotted on 2281

3. Set up

	A W2281 F$^+$ gal$_2^-$	B W2373 F$^+$ gal$_1^-$	C W518 F$^+$ gal$_7^-$	D W2344 Hfr gal$_2^-$	E W1673 F$^+$ gal$^+$	F W2280 F$^+$ gal$_1^-$
A +		+	+	+	+	+
B +			+	+	+	+
C +				+	+	+
D +					+	+
E +						+
F +						

+ = culture + combination

4. Results:
   a. Spottings on 2281 showed no obvious evidence of λ plaques
   b. Cultures mixed, incubated and given to saturation - drops then spotted on 518 and incubated - no plaques found on incubated plates

---

11/24/54

At Luca Cavalli's suggestion transduction of Hfr or F+ [2 ⊂ Hfr]

1. W1321 (518 F$^-$)
   a. untreated
   b. 0.3 ml [redacted] of overnight cultures [redacted] } incubated 10' at 37, dil 5 10 ml broth added
      1.0 ml [redacted] HFT 2 (2342)
   c. as b. only using 269-1 ½ gal$^-$ = 2342 + K12 Hfr HFT with the same conditions.

2. a, b, c incubated at 37c overnight, centrifuged resp. in saline 10×

3. a, b, c, crossed with W945 S gal.
   a, b, c also spotted on S gal separately, 945 as well as controls - no growth

4. After 3 days no suggestion of prototrophs - indication of no F$^-$ derivs or Hfr derivs

1412 attempts to transduce ē λ-2

1. Interrupted matⁿ of (Mal-4₂ᴿ) have interactions with λ-2 such that transductants might be obtained?
2. 8 Mal+R obtained with varying degrees of +-ness
   1 = extreme (+) 8 = (−)
3. λ-2 prepared by growth on 1405 0.1 ml plated 3 pfu

Rec'd	plaque type	Control area	Lysate area
1	(++)	8	19
2	(++)	6	18
3	+	5 (many small blu)	19
4	±	10 (many small blu)	29
5	±	10	29
6	±	8	16
7	(−)	14	25
8	(−)	20 *	26

* wrote the description of this plate and plate does evidence of lysis by the phage.

W2872

1210 transduction of each 1-4 lysate. ADDITIONAL RUN -297

1. lysate 283-1 (appears to be a good lysate, cleared promptly at 2 hours, virions −

2.

control	lysate
6	81

after 24 hours no signif. diff.
" 36 " lysate >> control
" 48 " >>>> "

The transd 3. Analysis of segregants

these (−) came from		HFT 1	HFT 2	HFT 4	
ones	295-1	1. +	−	+	
	295-2	2. −	+	−	found NFT
	295-3	3. +	−	+	
	295-4	4. +	−	+	
	295-5	5. −	+	−	found NFT
		6. +	−	+	
		7. +	−	+	
		8. +	−	+	
		9. +	−	+	
		10. +	−	+	
W2853		11. +	−	+	
295-12		12. −	+	−	found NFT
		13. +	−	+	
		14. +	−	+	
		15. +	−	+	
		16. +	−	+	
		17. +	−	+	
		18. +	−	+	
Σ: 15 identical	1	17. +	−	+	
3 allo	2	20 +	−	+	
	3	21 +	−	+	
	4	22 −	+	−	found NFT
	5	23 +	−	+	

		HFT 1	HFT 2	HFT 4	
	24	+	−	+	
	25	+	−	+	
	26	+	−	+	
	27	−	+	−	found NFT
	28	+	−	+	
	29	+ W	−	+ W	
	30	+ F	− 2-3	+ F	
	31	+ N	−	+ W	
	32	+ F	−	+	
control	33	+ P	−	+	
lysate	34	−	+	−	possibly HFT + contam. Re-✓ indicates contamination
	35	+ P	−	+	
	36	+ P	− 2	+	
	37	−	+	−	found NFT
	38	+ W	−	+ W	
	39	+ W	− 2	+ W	
	40	+ W	−	+ W	
	41	+ F	−	+ F	
	42	+ W	−	+ W	
	43	+ F	−	+ F	
	44	+ F	−	+ F	
	45	+ W	−	+ W	
	46	+ F	−	+ F	
	47	+ F	−	+ F	
	48	+ W	−	+ W	

W2853 ←

* These reactions for HFT required a day either for final development or staining that the final test is not final (+)

295A

F = true
W = weak

1210 + 283-1 Combined

Reg	HFT1-		AFL-		AFG-	
31 69	+	F	−	4	+	F
32 70	−		+		+ found NFT	W
33 71	+	F	−	2	+	F
34 72	+	F	−	1	+	F
35 73 Cont	+	F	−	3	+	F
Re ✓ 36 74	−		+		+ found NFT	W
Re ✓ 37 75 Cont.	+	W	−		+	W
38 76	−		+		− found NFT	
39 77	+	F	−		+	F
41 78 blue	+	W	−		+	W
41 79 blue	+	W	−		+	W
42 80	+	F	−	3	+	F
43 81 blue	+	W	−		blue +	W
44 82 blue	+	W	−	1	blue +	W

52 idio + 6 = 58 idio
8 allo + 1 = 9 allo
2 amphi + 0 = 2 amphi

(45) 63	+	−	+	
(46) 64	+	−	+	
(47) 65	+	−	+	
(48) 66	+	−	+	
(49) 67	−	+	− found NFT	
(50) 68	+	−	+	
(51) 69	+	−	+	

Batch II

1.	+	−	+	
2.	+	−	+	
3.	+	−	+	
4.	+	−	+	
5.	+	−	+	
6.	+	−	+	
✓ 7.	+	−	+	
✓ 8.	+	−	+	
9.	+	−	+	
10.	+	−	+	
11.	+	−	+	
12.	−	+	− found NFT	
13.	+	−	+	
✓ 14.	+	−	+	
15.	+	−	+	
16.	+	−	+	
17.	+	−	+	
18.	+	−	+	
19.	−	+	− found NFT	
20.	+	−	+	
21	+	−	+	
22	+	−	+	
23	+	−	+	
24	+	−	+	
25	+	−	+	
26	+	−	+	
27	+	−	+	
28	+	−	+	
29	+	−	+	
30	+	−	+	
31	+	−	+	
32	+	−	+	
33	+	−	+	
34	−	+	+ with ①	
35	+	−	+	
✓ 36	+	−	+	
37	+	−	+	
38	+	−	+	
39	+	−	+	
40	+	−	+	
41	+	−	+	
42	+	−	+	
43	−	+	− found NFT	
44	+	−	+	
45	+	−	+	
46	+	−	+	
47	+	−	+	
48	+	−	+	
49	+	−	+	
50	+	−	+	
51	−	+	− found NFT	
52	+	−	+	
53	+	−	+	
54	+	−	+	
55.	+	−	+	
56	+	−	+	
57	+	−	+	
58	+	−	+	
59	+	−	+	
60	+	−	+	
61	+	−	+	
62	+	−	+	
63	+	−	+	
64	+	−	+	
65	+	−	+	
66	+	−	+	
67	+	−	+	
68	+	−	+	
69	+	−	+	
70	+	−	+	
71	+	−	+	
72	+	−	+	
73	+	−	+	
74	+	−	+	
75	+	−	+	
76	+	−	+	
77	+	−	+	
78	−	+	−	

49 idio
4 allo
1 amphi

79 idio ?
5 allo
1 amphi

no of plates found HFT in 2175

found NFT

found NFT

found NFT

1412 Repeat transduction with HFT 2 to observe the nature of transductants

1. No added λ_2 = 41
   HFT 2 (2342 pfu/ml)$^{-2}$ = 317
2. Batch I 24 papillae picked and streaked 1 gal ② - all stable, all non lysogenic /STF; are mal+ ② reverse dual test λ^S -
3. Batch II 22 papillae picked and streaked 1 gal ② - all stable, all non lysogenic /STF W2881
4. 24 papillae picked ② 1 $+^M$ found, all non lysogenic /STF (296-1)
5. 24 papillae picked ② 3 $+^M$ found, all non lysogenic /STF (296-2, 3, 4)

W2882
W2883
W2883

6. Test of 296-1, 3, 4 - ~~blocks~~ gal - seg streaked from each and brushed against HFT 2, 4 - after 2 days

	HFT 2	HFT 4
1	4 pap	0
3	1 pap	0
4	3 pap	2 pap
2		

Since these HFT 2 is the host to make the original selection these results do not indicate that selection has been for a mutant of the cell containing λ

Test Experiment	HFT 2	HFT 4
	3	0
	8	0
contamination	0	0
	0	0

7. 296-1, 2, 3, 4 gal+ seg used as indicators in plating with conc. (> 10^9) particles of λ in the hope of selecting host range plaque mutants. None found on either 1, 2, 3, 4

Batch I for reversion

Renumber in terminology	#	Appearance of gal+ on Mal	Reversion obtained	Reversion phage type	Gal transd. λ-2	Mal+ λ	STF	Mal+ λ
	1	pink	+	full +	resistant	S	nd.	
	2	blue	+	full +	"	S	"	
296-5	3	pink	+	full +	"	S	"	
296-6	4	blue	+	full +	"	R	"	
296-7	5	pink	+	full +	"	S	"	
	6	pink	+	intermed (+) -	"	S (weak)	"	
	7	pink	+	full +	"	S	"	
	8	"	—	—	"	—		
	9	"	+	full +	"	S	"	
	10	"	+	full +	"	S	"	
	11	"	+	intermed (+) -	"	S (weak)	"	
	12	"	+	full +	"	S	"	
	13	"	+	full +	"	S	"	
	14	"	+	not. (+) -	"	S (weak)	"	
	15	"	—	—	"			
	16	"	+	full +	"	S	"	
	17	"	+	full +	"	S	"	
	18	blue	—	—	"			
	19	blue	—	—	"			
	20	pink	+	full +	"	S	"	
	21	pink	—	—	"			
	22	pink	+	full +	"	S	"	
	23	pink	+	full +	"	S	"	
	24	pink	+	full +	"	S	"	

W2884
W2885
W2886

K-12 lysate 11/12/54 - transd. titer about 150/0.1 ml against 1210. Papillae slow in development. 3 days beyond and smaller. Other 'duchi's not 1210 were also slow at this time. 1210 good medium?

SEE BELOW

1210 transduced with 283-1 - same no. colonies as ↑

7.	no add	3	
8.	283-1 0.1 ml	71	SEE 297A

K12 lysate above - Test of layer plating method.

0.1 ml lysate + 2.5 ml Bgal (0.6% agar) poured on Bgal plate

819	① no add	38	
	② 0.1 ml	294	256
1210	① no add	4	
	② 0.1 ml	44 very small	40
750.	① no add	4	
	② 0.1 ml	346 (quite a few small	342
2289	① no add	7 c. 4 or small plaques)	
	② 0.1 ml	f_2 = 162 , 1196	

Contam streaked culture?

11/30/54

For J.L. Tests of some segregants from TCN diploids 3

① 3-1++ Gal- against HFT 1⁻,2⁻,4⁻ - cultures not gal-, no segregation of transductants

② Lysates of cultures TCN III-2 and TCN VII-94, also lysate of 583. Lysate additions = 0.1 ml, control = 0.1 ml buffer, spotted on film

Lysate	/350	/2175	/Pu	/2307	/3-1++
control	0	2	0	0	
583	0	49	9	0	not
III-2	1	34 *	1 *	0	* gal-
VII-94	c.120	c.150	c.120	c.100	

+ a little clearing from transferred to plate causing enhancement of growth

Attempted transduction of Himmicalis arabinose and also direct attempt at (Mal- $4p_2^R$).

1. 2347 = 583 mal- ara- $4p_2^r$ $4p^+$ 5^R <- obtain transferable gal+ for 5^R donor (This reverts during HFT
   control (4 days) many small
   or Basal 0.1 ml " " } no transductants.
   HFT 2⁻

2. 2307 = 583 mal+ $4p_2^S$ ara- 5^S
   HFT 2⁻ (4 days)
   Ara+ control 0
   0.1 ml 0

2307 against HFT 1, 2, 4 - Transd. well by 2, 4, less by 1⁻ after 3 days

257C-6 - Combinations. See also 292

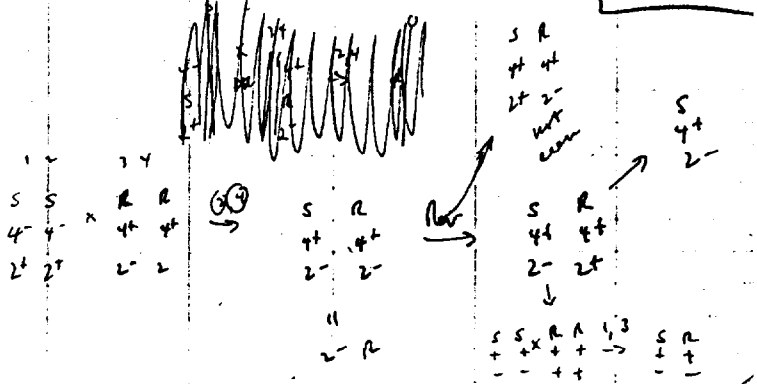
seg	from diploid (+) HFT 2⁻	HFT 4⁻	A. React.	Segs from mix 1	Segs from mix 4			Page 292	Total
1.	−	+	R	2⁻S	2⁻S	Tdis type	4⁻S	1	2	3
2.	−	+	S	—	—	allotypic	2⁻R	6	16	c. 32 $4p^R$
3.	−	+	S	—	—	allotypic	2⁻S	2	4	6
4.	−	+	R	2, 2⁻S	2⁻R	amplif	4⁻2⁻S	1 ?		1
5.	−	+	R	3	—	—				32
6.	−	+	R	4	2⁻S	2⁻S				
7.	−	+	R	5	2⁻S	—				
8.	−	−	S	(Rev)	—	—				
9.	−	+	R	1 or 2	2⁻R	2⁻S				
10.	+	−	S	(no trichoids)						

298

298-8

On the basis of the reversion study The 2⁻R were derived from

IW2890 also $4p^+$ donor.



12/2/54

Spontaneous lambda from HFT stocks

241-14. Supernatant from overnight incubated cultures plated against 2343 on 8 gal STF on 8 gal bovine fm CTL

Addition	2175	STF
none		0
0.1 1-10 sup.		700
0.1 1-10 "		~~1000~~
0.1 ind. "		

} per assays. Relevant e.g. 2000 = 2×10^5 ph+ = 10^5-10^7 transductants

Necessary to use selective method since plate titration of HFT appears to be confusing things.

Testing HFT stocks.

12/12/54

202-16 streaked out, 10 col tested /+50.

HFT = 2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10
NFT = 1, 5

241-14 malang. by R by mal-selection.
6 colonies tested

HFT = 2, 3, 4, 5, 6
NFT = 1

2431 - HFT gal+ stock. Streaked out from 2957-2A and colonies tested. The stocks given to H. Bernstein for immediate lysate. Cells colonies tested HFT. after about 2 weeks 2 lysate tubes opened and tested - all + tests HFT. Titers from lysate suspensions not high

12/7/54

One Step c HFT 241-14

1. 241-14 Streaked out single colonies picked to broth and tested for HFT by usual. at 750. Broths saved. After determ. which were HFT, 2 bottles were added to 10 ml saline incubated 15 min at 37C. Faulty turbid = $<10^7$/ml. Irradiated 45 sec — this to obtain appx. 10^{-2} survival. Dil. ate 0.1 + 10 Sol. = $<10^5$ dil.
0.1 + 10 Sol. = $<10^3$
1.0 + 10 Sol. = = 10^2

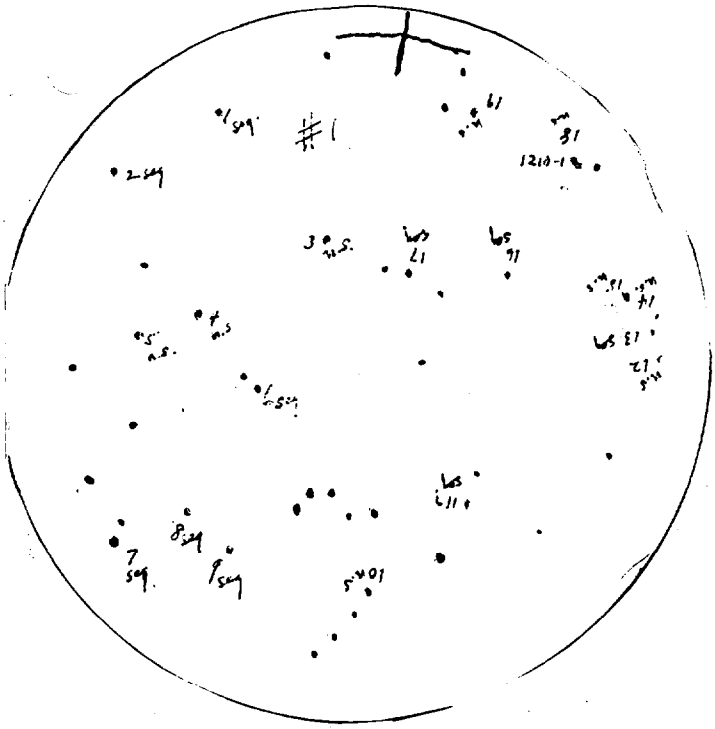
Assay against 750, 2279

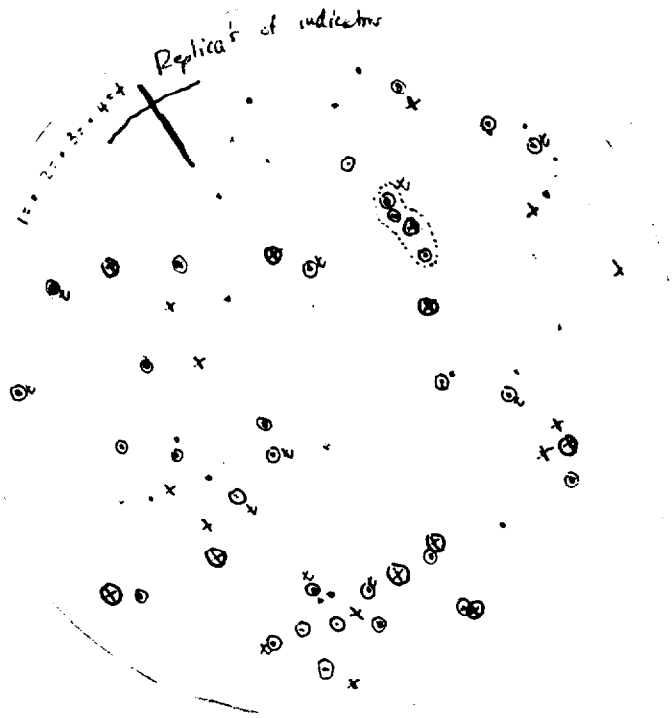
Time		/750	/2279	colonies
10:24	0			10/0.1 ml
	5	Skip		
10:34	10			
10:39	15			
10:44	20			
10:49	25			
10:54	30			
10:59	35			
11:04	40			
11:09	45			
11:14	50			
11:19	55			
11:24	60			
11:29	65			
12:29	125			

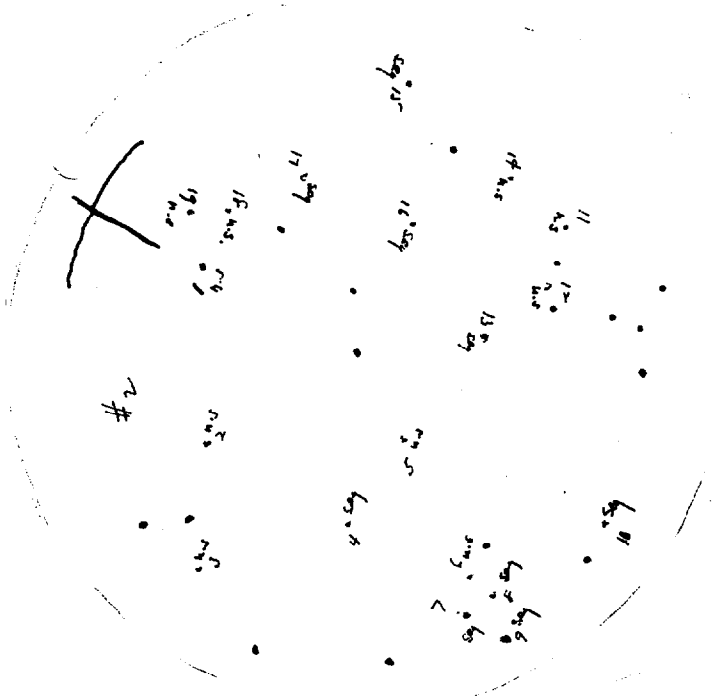
picked over diluted more than 10 colonies for plaques — suggesting 2nd mutable state

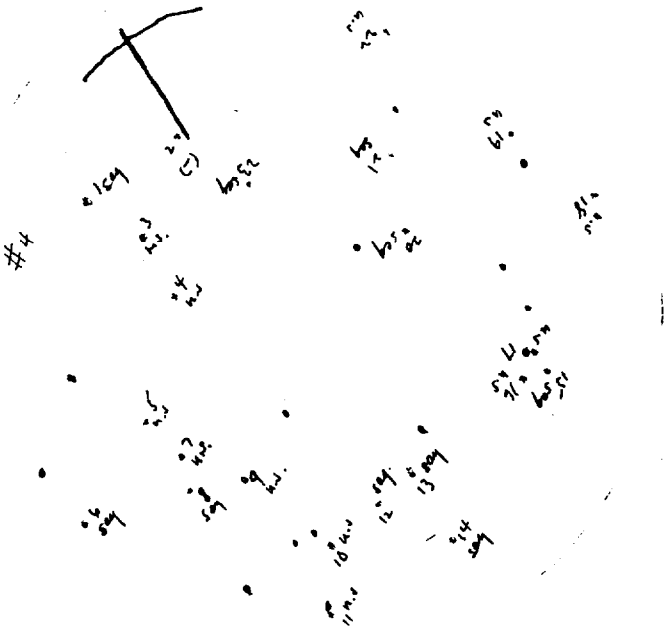
2. 241-14 - attempt to make Gp*
Streaked out on λ-2 m B mal.
1. Mostly Mal + seen -
2. 2 mal - col picked and streaked out
3. pure pink mal - 6 col streaked on B gal — all Gal (-)
4. Repeat — Supernat. checked broth of culture used to make this: 2×10^5 has 0×10^5 plaques
Repeat assay
5. One next pure pink mal - obtained - tested for HFT all HFT except 1
6. Strain maybe called (241-14 Mal+)
1. Titrate 12/18/54 53×10^7 plaques /2279 = 5.3×10^8
transd. assay $13\times10^7 = 1.3\times10^8$

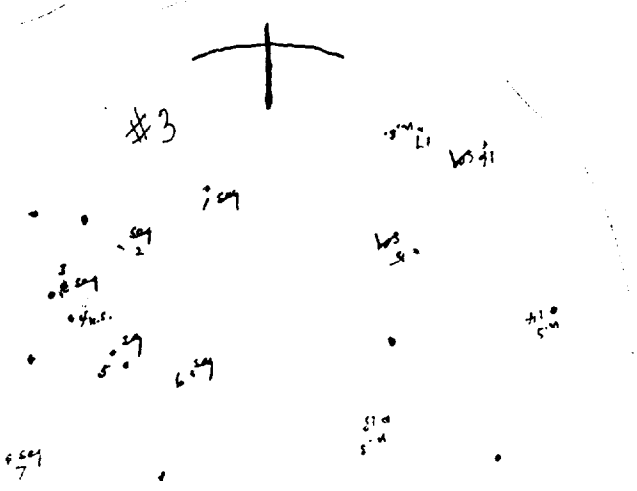
3. 202-1CH - Was 241-14 above. plated against λ-2, mal- Obtained. Tested 7/7 col as HFT against 750 - For use in one step growth curves


#1


Replicas of indicators


#2


#4


#3

12/11/54

Are the NFT cells giving ~~transduc~~ transducing phage clonally related?

1. W1210 - spread 0.1 a B gal from overnight culture.
2. Incubated about 12 hours
3. replicated to 4 pre warmed B gal
4. after 30 min. 4 replicas irradiated 30" - 50 cm sterilamp, incubated 10'
5. Irradiated plates replicated to B gal plates spread with W758 cells as indicator
   Transduction: W758 cells = ½ dilution, 0.1 of overnight culture, spread ½ hour before replication
6. Result of replica comparisons on attached figure.
7. All colonies on indicator plates purified, streaked out twice to see which are segregating

12/12/54

Observations on 292-3 = 4+ 2- 5 (from 5105y 2 -x)
against 295A-4 = presumed HFT 1-4- to see if mutual complex is phen. (+).

1. c. 10^3-10^4 cells exposed to lysate of 295A-4 (after centrifuge) 1.0 ml, 37°C. 15 minutes, 0.1 ml plated on B. gal. Both exposure used as control

	After 3 days
1. control = 3×10^3 (+) col.	c. 12 phage on colonies vegetative c. 12 revertants
2. control " "	c. 14 " " " " 14 "
3. 295A-4 = 200-300 col	c. 12 " " " representing ?
4. " " " "	c. 8 " " " " ?

2. Presumably lysate not active either through low titer or NFT nature - Repeat c good lysate.

W2874

Observations on 2307. = 583 mut + $4p^s$ gal - 4p+

302 → 1, 2, 3, 4, 5

1. 2307 diluted to about 10^3 cells/ml
2. Exposure.
   a. 4 broth = control
   b. 1 " 2307
   c. 1.0 ml NA-4 prop

3 Exposure

			2 days	3 days
1. 6 broth	c. 400 (-) col.	c. 5 revertants	→	
2. " "	(-) col.	c. 3 "	→	
3. HFT 1-	c. 500 col (-)	0	c. 30 (+) - abs. most colonies papillating	
4. " "	"			
5. HFT 2-	5 "	0	c. 1 pap. - abs. at 1hr and 2 days; all colonies regularly papillating and reacting (+)	

For further experiments see p 309.

302-1 = 4p 302-4

Pick transductants

All checked - Seg. 1 not against HFT 2 all knob, or 7-. Spotted and read. on B11, apparently all HFT - B1 lysates and see

1. 1st lysate = 302A-1, not HFT (1, 2, 4, (1, 3)

4. Examine 1- 7+ / 1+ 7- phenotype also

2307 = 4p 2301

colonies picked

colonies almost stellate in appearance because of (+) growth. At the end of 3 days c. 1, 2 % colonies (+)

1. Spot. not incubated for about a week - 2307/HFT plate (2) read after 3 days; about 3:50 papillating pale pinpoint colonies / about 1000 cells - Controls abs. of 5-6 per the same number

302A →

2. pick the presumed (+) and see if 1- 7+ / 1+ 7- phenotype can be discovered

1. the phen. was tested clone otherwise not., 24 clonal cells picked and streaked out to obtain definite change to (+), 22 knobbed streaks obtained, 2 pure (-) streaks

2. Single (+) picked from each of the 22 streakings

1st (+) streaking 7/22 shows "slight" segregation, i.e. pure (-) col.
2nd (+) " 3 apparently stable, 3 "slightly" seg., one lost.
" 1/15 seg., stable (+)

Some of the (+) appear to be the parental (+ -)

SEE PAGE 307

12/12/54

Observations on Lg^s transductions and stable transductants

{ 292-3 = STR gal_2 - Assay of Hfr 12 λ on 0.1 ml =
{ 298-4 = STR gal_2 - gal_+ -
STR also

285-2 Streaked out on B(s) B gal after 3 days, 20 colonies picked

① Pure (-) were 8 in number - Presumably derived in part directly from $\frac{+-}{-+}$

	combination +	-	λ sens	Mole	Recessive behavior	xx
1.	+	-	S	1-	Crithers mixed up and partially lost, in attempting to recover, tested against λ, #1 (-) not grew, λ^s 3/3 (-) λ^R(?)	apparently 4- Lg^c lost somewhere during this procedure. Correct!
2.	+	-	S	1-		
3.	+	-	S	1-		
4.	+	-	S	1-		
5.	+	-	S	1-		
6.	+	-	S	1-		
7.	+	-	S	1-		
8.	-	+	R	4-		

Save one for STR?

② Gal(+) λ | Gal Segregating? | segregant | Seg. Lg

1.	R	yes	1-	S
2.	S	no	—	—
3.	R	yes	1-	S
4.	R	yes	1-	S
5.	R	yes	porcelain?	—
6.	R	yes	1-	S
7.	R	yes	—	—
8.	R	yes	1-	S
9.	R	yes	porcelain	R
10.	R	yes	1-	
11.	S	no	—	—
12.	S	no.	—	—

298-8 - Gal$_q$ - Gal$_2$ - Ly^s from 257C-6

From the purpose of settling two problems, possibly 3
1. Ly^s transductants?
2. Stable transductants how many?
3. Size of the fragment.

1. 298-8

Strain	# Days	(lysis here also)
K12(11/12/54	0	
	0?	(perhaps 50 very small)

A

a. This is odd since on 297, appx concentrated at 150/0.1 ml

found	
	256/811
	40/1210
	842/750
	<1300/2099

this lysate titered against 2368 ?
1/8 = c. 3000 + titer. 2000
control = 0

304A-1

b. the unused pop., inhibited by something?
① 6 picked, 5 found to contain (1) in first streak
② 3 found segregating (one of these appears to be

N2892

Strain:	Ly^R 2+ 4+ / Ly^s - -
304A-1	

	phenotype	2-	4-	λ RK
1.	-	-	-	R
2.	-	-	-	Λ
3.	-	-	-	S
4.	+	—	-	R
5.	+	—	-	R

B

269-1 - because of EML's finding of unusual phage in lysate of this.

1 pkg of 269-1 strained and diluted with 10^{-5} dil. of 247B-1

un adsd	= 10
0.1 247B-1 Ly^s	= 53

Plated against		269-1 Ly^s	trop ? 269-1 Ly^s	probably not phage? expand. of 269-1	cross control	
on Bgal	1. 2297	dense, c 60 col.	lysis, solid plus of contact pinch in water	contam. c + ⊙, on the background also about 100 200 plaques.	ox	
on Bgal	2. 750	c. 20 col remaining	no lysis, contam. c +	no lysis contam. c (+)	de	
on B(1)	3. 269-1	c. ¼ about col.	no change	no change	ste	
	4. 1412	c. 10 remt. col.	no lysis contam. c +	no change		

Clear for 269-1 lysate against acc

11/9/54 Additional
lysate made on 11/8? against Bgal, also assay against Gluconate tubes —

	Pen	NSB	
2279	λ^s	λ^s	← usual λ lysis
811	λ^{11}	λ^{11}	
1177	λ^R	λ^R	

Presumably the new plaque is not in the original or the new lysate. In addition, pop. appears not stable

12/29/54

2341 X ——— wild type HFT to obtain $\begin{cases} S \; 2^- \\ R \; 2^- \\ + \; 2^+ \end{cases}$ and see segregants

1. 2341 fresh culture Pa overnight cult/10 ml incubated in water bath, ms. air, for 3 hours, detached & c. 10^8 cells/ml
2. 750 tK122 lysate = 5.8×10^9 plaques/ml (see pg 284)
3. 0.1 ml cell susp + 0.8 ml lysate incubated at 37C. for 10' (1.8 x 10⁹ phages/ml)
4. control (broth) exposed cells = $\frac{\#}{\text{plate}} 275 \times 4 \times 10^3 = 1100 \times 10^3 = \frac{1.1 \times 10^6 \text{ cells}}{5.4 \times 10^8 \lambda}$ = [illegible]

3 plates about the same no of colonies, no (+) on any of them, no evidence of lytic activity.

5. exp. plates:
   1. 1/4 = 216, probably not significantly different in no. from control, evidence of lytic activity
      no. (+) = 8
   2. no. approx. same as control
      no. (+) = 4
   3. no approx. half of control
      no. (+) = 6

6. purified twice

	stbl		λ		2279	single seg λ	single seg 2279		stbl		λ		2279	single seg λ	single seg 2279
1.	u		R		n lys.	R	nl	13.	u		R		lys	R	lys
2.	s		R		"	——		14.	u		s		n lys	s	nl.
3.	u		R		"	R	nl	15.	u		R		lys	R	lys
4.	u		R		"	R	lys	16.	u		s		lys	R	lys
5.	u		R		lys	s	nl	17.	u		R		n lys	s	nl
6.	u		R		n lys	s	nl	18.	u.		R		n lys	s	nl
7.	u		R		"	R	nl								
8.	u		R		"	s	nl								
9.	u		R		"	R	nl								
10.	s	(?)	R		"	——									
11.	u		(s)		n lys	R	lys								
12.	u		R		lys	s	nl								

forward not segregating — It should be noted that segregants are derived from the same clone as no(+), not from no(+) shown

283-1 Cont. 304.

lysate 1102 17/12/54 on,

		Lp^s 292-3	2175	Lp^s 2281
no add	= 0	no add = 27	9	6
0.1 ml 1102	= 175	1-iodo 0.1 = 520	65	263
		nor = 493	52	257
		/0.1 ml = 493	560	1570

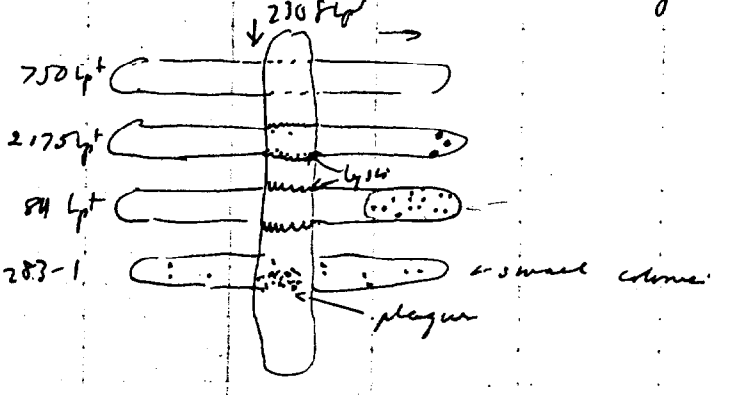
On to → 307

see pg. 304

/2279	c 1300
/750	342
/1200	40
· 511	256

230 f

previous test 2 some 7 segregant against 911 to see if they were HFT segregated they were, but a lysate made from one of the segregants was not. Do these a phenotypic interaction between 2 and 4 to give (+)?



302-16H mal- One step - Aerated culture from overnight Pen.

$10^9 \rightarrow 10^7 \rightarrow 10^5 \rightarrow 10^3$ moderate → 0.1 + 10 ml Pen Incubate

Time	Pen 0.1 ml 2279	0.1 ml 750	0.1 ml plated	Pen → Pen 0.1 ml 2279	0.1 ml 750	0.1 ml plated
0	3	5 (1)	0			
15	4	5 (1)	—			
38	4	3 0	—			
45	4	5 1	—			
60	1	5 1(9?)	—			
75	5 (from)	1.75	—			
	Grad. = 35 sec.					
210	58 (6 trad)	14 10				

0 (3+4) 4 20

750 no. odd. = 3

3 of these were also marked as plaques.

Bact Size	c. 16 plaques	c. 3 trad. per	C	/2279	/750	/plated
	P	T	C	0 (2)	30	59
10' 0	15 (6) 8	6	9			
above Eqt - 2:40 60	21 (14) 16	6	—			
Grad. - 2:35 50	33 (4) 8	10	—			
35" 2:55 100	165 0 2	13	—			
3:15 120	145 (4) 6	13	—			

Bact size c. 10 ea in the places marked for plaques from top to bottom 3, 5, 2, 2, 0

1+ 7−
1− 7+

← previous offset clusters

307-1A, 1C etc

(1− × 7−)

(307)

307 + A Continued.

Tract	segregation	Segregant 1	Segregant 2	ρ		Re ✓ /1	Re ✓ /7	Genotype
1	"slightly"	−	+	1⁻, N 1-7⁻	all of these spotted on 2175	−	+	1⁻
2	"	parental di-heterogenote				[illegible]		
3	"	−	+	1⁻, N 1-7⁻		+ −	+	1⁻
4	"as usual"	parental di-het.		−	Equal and weak.			
5	"	+	+	7⁻		+	−	7⁻
6.	"	+	+	7⁻	none	+	−	7⁻
7.	"	−	+	1⁻, 1-7⁻	found HFT	−	−	double
8.	"	−	+	1⁻, 1-7⁻		−	+	1⁻
9.	"	−	+	1⁻, 1-7⁻		−	−	double
10.	"	−	+	1⁻, 1-7⁻		−	+	1⁻
11.	"	+	+	7⁻		+	−	7⁻
12.	"	+	+	7⁻		+	−	7⁻
13	"	−	+	1⁻, 1-7⁻	307-1 →	−	−	double
14.	"	+	+	7⁻		+	−	7⁻
15.	"	parental di-heterogenote		−		+		
16.		+	+	7⁻		+	−	7⁻
17.		+	+	7⁻		+	−	7⁻
18.	"as usual" → stable (+)				~~7 7⁻~~	all these 7⁻ ave. (minor)		7 7⁻
19.	"slightly"				7 ~~1⁻, 1-7⁻~~	progr. after 4 days.		4 1⁻
20.	"	→ stable (1)						3 1-7⁻
21.	"							3 parental
								4 stable 2

W2854 = 307-1

also for derivative W2855

Continued from 305 the 2341 × — (+) 1⁻ 1-7⁻ 1+

① # 4, 5, 11, 12 N. streaked from regional tailing from "bursts"

② single colonies (+) picked and tested /λ/ 2279, streaked out 3 gen

		2279	/λ/	segregating
—				
slower growing →	4	lysog	R	+
	5	wt like	sens	wt
	11	lysog	R	+
	12	wt like	R	+

307-4, -11 streak out 4, 11, see 4, 4' present

Stocks 1/4/55

307A

K12
58-161
W67
W518
W518 gall #1
W583
W588
W677

84 t HFT 7- (307-1) to obtain 4-7-
pcg. removed from a cross bunch.

1. 7 pcg. avg. transd. /12 picked
single pcg from each 3 7-
4 4-

2. Reshealed to obtain 7 more pcg.
6 obtained, 3 7-
3 4-

14-67

<- stock of 7 mi made 11-Feb-

307A-1

W279u

(308)

1/9/54

Protein effect between Gal_1^- and Gal_6 (2070)

1. NAYpyp-1 mixed with cells of 2070 with λ in 1 tube, incubated for 11 min at room temp., diluted and plated. Broth used as control

	(−) col	orange col. after 2 days
broth	95	0
	82	0
	140	0
	277	0
QHF71 lysate	73	1
	104	2
	90	0
	267	3

c. 10^7 col / (10 f) λ

Stocks of the diheterogenotes 308-1, 308-2, 308-3

Stock gal+ deposited Sept 1, 1964

2. Segregants from pyp. (+) crossover. Gal+ colonies

1.	0 pyp	0 pyp	papillating parental
2.	+	0	6−
3.	−	+	1−
4.	−	+	1− ← 308-4
5.	0 pyp	0 pyp	papillating parental
6	+	0	6−
7.	+	0	6−
8	0 pyp.	0 pyp.	papillating parental
9.	+	0	6−
10.	+	0	6−
11.	+	0	6−
12	0	0	pyp. parental
13	0	0	1-6− ← 308-5
14.	0	0	1-6−
15.	+	0	6−
16	0	0	pyp. parental
17.	0	0	1-6−
18.	0	+	6−
19	0	0	pyp. parental

24 ⅝ stable Gal+

Σ 6 parental (pure biotypes)
8 6−
2 1−
3 1-6−

← W2056

+ −
− +

+ + or − −
− − or + +

← W2057 also 6p⁻ derivat

1/9/54

Continuation of 302 -

302-1, 2, 3, 4, 5 - In search of HFT gals -

1. Since gal - cultures when spotted on either + or - and irradiated gave "apparent" false positive reactions for HFT, experiment was done on S gal using portion of 2175 gal -

2. Above cultures streaked to individual (+) picked from each and streaked out to obtain 6 separate segregational events. The (-) obtained spotted on W2175 on S gal and irradiated. After 3 days' result were

302-1	302-2	302-3	302-4	302-5	derived from 2307
no HFT	no HFT	no HFT	no HFT	1/6 appar HFT	← 309-1

1/26/54

To test L.L. Cavalli's hypothesis about crossing over between fragment and chromosome.

1. 309-1 plated on B bac, tyl, gal, arabinose to obtain reversion and to test stability
   - A. no reversions obtained B bac, tyl, several on B gal. B arab. reac. appears identical mixed culture (here - rev. come from single colony above). Streaking out of the growth in the plate suggests segregation for arab going on. Pos. of round rev. glucose?
   - B. 2307 streaked against HFT 1, 2, 4, 7 on B arab.
   - C. 309-1 gal + to be checked (after purification) on B arab. — Apparently 309-1 is ara + as 2307 has been on streaks of 309-1 rather showing different colony type, do not show any (-)
   - D. Ozet + of 309-1 are unstable 1/6

Prototrophs 2- 1- 4+ / 2+ 1+ 4-

309B-1

4- 8- ← 1-

2350 ← 1- See 272 For order of loci. Gather additional segregants

2-4- ← 1- as segregants.

W2859 also 4+ dec

309B-11 triple (-) plaque 31

B Seg.	/1-	/2-	/4-	Alleles	7+ Stk /47	/1-	/2-	/4-	Alleles
1.	mixed with + ? ND → genuine appear -				20	+	— *	+	2-
2.	+	—	+	2-	21	+	— *	+	2-
3.	mixed with + ? Discarded →				22	—	— *	—	1-2-4-
4.	+	— *	+	2-	23	—	— *	—	1-2-4-
5.	+	— *	+	2-	24	+	— *	+	2-
6.	—	— *	—	1-2-4-	25	—	—	—	1-2-4 (thin spray)
7.	—	— *	+	1-2-	26	—	+	+	1-
8.	+	+	—	4-	27	+	— *	+	2-
9.	+	— *	+	2-	28	—	— *	—	1-2-4-
10.	+	— *	+	2-	29	—	+	+	1-
11.	+	— *	+	2-	30	+	— *	+	2-
12.	—	+	+	1-	31.	—	+	+	1-
13.	—	+	+	1-	32.	—	+	+	1-
14.	+	— *	+	2-	33.	—	+	+	1-
15.	+	— *	+	2-	34	—	+	+	1-
16.	+	— *	+	2-4-	35.	+	— *	+	2-
17.	+	— *	+	1-2-4-	36.	+	— *	+	2-
18.	+	— *	+	2-	37.	+	— *	+	2-
19.	+	— *	+	2-					

* plaque (2-4)

1 3	2 3	
+ −	+ −	+ +
− +	− +	− −
(2) (1-4-)	(2) (1-4-)	(2) (1-)

Clones

(idio)	2-	19	27
(allo)	1-	8	10
(allo)	1-4	0	0
amphi	1-2-	6	6
	1-2-	1	1
	4-	1/35	1/45

Previously
idio 2- 8
allo 1- 2

1/9/54

2433 λ— λ⁻ for order of loci - see 272 and also other comb. on 309, last exp

no add 0
dil of 2478-1 17 — 2/17 obvious, 1 less, 14 tested

A

Seq	/1	/2	/4	Comment
1	—	—	+ ?	heavily pegillating after 3 days
2	—	—	+ ?	.. ..
3	curlam ē	(+)		
4	—	—	+ ∀	as ①
5	—	—	+	as ①
6	—	—	+	no pap.
7	—	—	+	as ①
8	—	—	+	as ①
9	—	—	+	no pap.
10	—	—	+ ∀	as ①
11	—	—	+	as ①
12	—	—	+	no pap
13	—	—	+ X	as ①
14	—	—	+	no pegillation

Rpt tet

confirm these as to allele, but no pap. usually have thinner growth

Also segregating on 2nd day. Most some of the pegillating forms are λ⁻s or slow. λ but something. Pap. from

Reshark on tests at pap. against λ⁻s in these clone? except #3.

In making purification before next, more sectors (pap. forms were selected)

See if seg occur in 3 on B(0)
Also if thes cult. acts, in lysin?

2308 λ— 2070 λ - to see if Gal_6^- is distinct from Gal_7^-

B

no add 7
old lysate 2070 λ (0.1) 30 ($\frac{1}{10}$ $\frac{1}{10}$)

27 picked - all appear clotable (~~λ⁻~~)

	λ	1721
1	R	lysogenic
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7		
8		
9		
10		
11		
12	↓	↓
13	↓	↓
14	↓	↓

	λ	1721
15	R	lysogenic
16	↓	↓
17	S	unlys
18	S	.. ..
19	R	lysogenic
20		
21		
22		
23	↓	↓
24	S	unlys
25	R	lysogenic
26	↓	↓
27	↓	↓

2360 t K12 – to see incidence of stable (t) and lysogenicity

transcl.	reactivates	1321 lysogenic	Segregating ?
1	R		+
2			+
3			+
4			–
5			+
6			–
7			–
8			+
9			–
10			+
11			–
12	S	non lys	–
13	R	lys	+
14			+
15			+
16			–
17			+
18			+
19			+
20			+
21			+
22			–
23			
24			

t = yeo total & non seg 14 seg

transcl. region 304 C2000 O

2070 λt – for making HFT 6⁻ onto 2175

①	no add	11	
(red lysate)	0.1 2070 λt	97	← this titer higher than on 2304 typ' but again this may be indicative of decay of lysates in standing (only measured on typ' each) or a prototrophic expert between 6⁻ and 7⁻

311-10
311-13

② pick and streak to obtain HFT 6⁻

③ 13 seg titred / 2175 on strain possible HFT, #10, #12

311-x ④ 17 " titred / 2175 Bgal, 1 #x appears HFT

1/20/54

283-1 against 7⁻ - If the order is $\frac{1^-}{7^+}\frac{4^+}{4^-}$, then only double crossover
little gave (+) #3 must be $\frac{1^+}{7^-}\frac{4^+}{4^-}$ or $\frac{1^-}{7^+}\frac{4^+}{4^+}$ or $\frac{1^-}{7^+}\frac{4^-}{4^+}$

A

mixed = 0
0.1 (1-in 10)
309-1

Exp.	stable (2)	Streaks (-) ?	1	4	7	Genotype
1	+	—				—
2	single (+) →	(-)	—	—	—	1 prg	1-7⁻ or 1-4-7⁻ ?
3	c. 10 (+)	& entire colonies prg. ⇒	—	—	—	A prg	—
4	+	—				—
5	single (-)		—	—	—	2 prg	1-4-7⁻ or 1-7⁻ ?
6	c. 10 (-)		—	+	—		1-7⁻
7	single (+)		—	+	—		1-7⁻
8	" "		—	+	—		1-7⁻
9	2 (-)		—	— c. 3 colony small prg	—		1-4-7⁻ or (1-4-)?
10	+	—					

3 1⁻7⁻
3 (1-4-)?
3 gal (+)

Breach of [illegible]

2020 cross brushed with HFT dysgalac - Gal_6^- distinct from Gal_7^-

1	2	4	7
++	added cross	+++	++++

1/25/54

307-1 X — 4- to obtain order

① the 4- (2470-1) lysate diluted 1-100 gave c. 5×10^3 pfu/ml = Control titre

② 24 papillae picked, streaked ② (-) picked streaked ①

③ (-) tested

	/1	/4	/7
1	—	+	—
2	—	+	—
3	—	+	—
4	—	+	—
5	—	+	—
6	—	+	—
7	—	+	—
8	—	+	—
9	—	+	—
10	—	+	—
11	—	+	—
12	—	+	—
13	—	+	—
14	—	+	—
15	—	+	—
16	—	+	—
17	—	+	—
18	—	+	—
19	—	+	—
20	—	+	—
21	—	+	—
22	—	+	—
23	—	+	—
24	—	+	—
			24 1-7-

1- - x +1
7 + -x +1 !
4+ +x - -

= 1/+ , X = -/+

1-4- x 7- where double crossovers are required on order 1/4

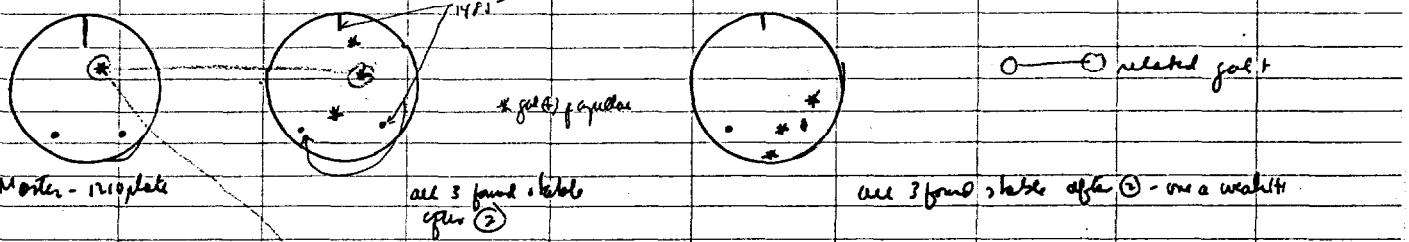
The majority of the plaques on the 4- plate are of the same type as the 4- plaque. The absence of the 1/3 should be noted.

DATE: 1/26/54 REF:

Repeat examination of Expt 301 – to see if normal particles in NFT lysates are distributed "as mutants" in clones.

1. Cultures of 1210 750
2. Overnight cultures of W1210 in B gal. replicated to 3 pre-warmed B gal plates and incubated c. 45 minutes. At this time the three plates were read. 20' with U.V (50 cm). Reincubated a/ 30 minutes and then replicated to plate (previously spread ε W750, 30 min) and the plates were incubated 3 days.
3. Confirming of the replicas aided by marking original 1210 plate with 3 streaks of W1485 (gal+) thus.
4. Results.

W1210-1 unirradiated plate (Bottom view) W750 replica ε 1210-1 plate



DATE: 1/31/55 REF:

1210 against by sate of 307-1. Completion of Position Effect c. 1, 7-
307-1 = 1-7-. Is the complex 2-2+
1+1-
7+7- phenotypically (+)?

What are segregants?

The results on yes

1. no add = 0
2. 0.1ml 307-1 = 33
3. Segregants

	1	2	3	Genotype
1	+	-	+	2-
2	+	-	+	2-
3	+	-	+	2-
4	+	-	+	2-
5	+	-	+	2-
6	+	-	+	2-
7	+	-	+	2-
8	+	-	+	2-
9	+	-	+	2-
10	+	-	+	2-
11	+	-	+	2-
12 save M-1-7-	-	+	-	1-7-
13	+	-	+	2-
14	+	-	+	2-
15	+	-	+	2-
16	+	-	+	2-
17	+	-	+	2-
18	+	-	+	2-
19	+	-	+	2-
20	+	-	+	2-
21	+	-	+	2-
22	+	-	+	2-
23	+	-	+	2-
24	+	-	+	2-
25	+	-	+	2-
26	+	-	+	2-
27	+	-	+	2-
28	+	-	+	2-
29	+	-	+	2-
30	+	-	+	2-
				29 2-
				1 1-7-

3 shifts(+)

1210 = gal8
gal8
gal8
W1210 = gal8

315-12

W2861

50 750ml/12-1 λ Preg 1/26/55
Found / 750 = 2.6x10^7
0.1 ml in Pen + Sterile

1.43 x 100 (100 x 100 1.4 x 10^5)

(316)

DATE: 2/1/54 Inoc of 241-14 mal - Q Isola REF:

1	spot 3 Pap 2279 (dil 10^8)	spot 2 Pap 750 (dil 10^8)	spot 1 Morgan 2279 ↓ 10^2 dil	spot 0 Pap 2279 10^2 dil	6 Gram + Stable/Total	7. Capsules Sol	8 Cal Lambda	9 Rhodamine Neostomin	10
Dose									
0	28	67	155	1	1/1	—	2 Lp+, 7 Lp-, 3 Lp R		
15	54	140	151	15	0/15	S	— , 14 Lp-, 2 Lp R		
30	78	184	172	22	17/18	R	— , 17 Lp-, 1 Lp R		
45	108	293	66	25	18/18	—	, 16 Lp-, 1 Lp R		
60	176	434	28	22	17/18	R	1 Lp+, 16 Lp-, —		
75	230	638	39	19	17/18	R	— , 17 Lp-, —		
90	221	711	14	24	17/18	S: stable (+)			
105	237	536	17	37	18/18				
120	252	958	12	10^2 31	17/18				
135	184	798	10^1 = 45	10^1 201	18/18				
150	163	699	und = 305	und 247 (4)	18/18				
165	163	717	und = 231	ca. 4	18/18				
180	148	589	und = 141	ca. 11	17/18				
~~195~~									

Stippled

1.6 x 10^8 phages/ml

0 dose

1 ml = 155 x 10^3 plaques
= 900 x 10^2 Neomin.

1.55 x 10^5 x 10^3 = 1.55 x 10^8/ml

6.7 x 10^6 transd/ml

1 - 10 dil fac = 15500 plaques
9000 transd.

10^4 x 10^3 = 1.

Multiplicity Aspect.

Pap 2279

(1) 2497 + 0.1 ml 10^2 0 dose plated. To plaques on control (no 750-2) = 37
pipettes on 750-2 half = = 175
pipettes on control = 2
21.4 > than the highest value for plaque or transd. given above in 0, 15, 30 (155, 151, 172)

½ of plate

0.1 ml 750-2 + control (Pur Plate) see abv

(2) 0 above 10^2 dil
(1) 0.5 ml + 0.5 ml cell (c. 10^8) adsorbed 10'
(2) add 0.5 ml 750-2 (= 2/3 dil of original), adsorb 5'
(3) plate 0.1 ml. Rec. pipettes. 188 x 3/2 = 282

DATE: 2/5/53 REF:

298-8 see last page and 304

1. 298-8 made lysogenic with 1 from 311
2. To complete this study of 8 colonies.
   a. 298-8 × — HFT 1
   b. 298-8 × — " 6
   c. " " " 7
   } undiluted 0.1 ml
3. Recall. No papillae on any of the plates. What goes?

2279 against HFT 6, 7 to obtain recip. test of prot. effect.
0.1 ml ca. 10^8 cells + 0.5 ml lysate diluted 1-100 — 5 ml plated
1. 2279 control 8 plates c. 600 colonies/plate are (−)

2. 2279 × — 6⁻

Failed to kill. Should be observed. Killing was very light here

W2862 also lysogenic for derivative

317C-4

	2	1	ϕ	Unit 7
1	0	+	2⁻	
2	0	+	2⁻	
3	0	+	2⁻	
4	0	+	2⁻	✓
5	0	+	2⁻	317C-6
6	0	0	2-7⁻	↙
7	0	+	2⁻	
8	0	+	2⁻	

8 additional say regular from the plates transductions

2175 against HFT 6, HFT 7⁻ to make double (− −) for prophage gene under test

(1) Strong reaction between 6⁻, 7⁻ and 2
(2) 12 colonies picked from each

	2	6	ϕ	
1.	+	0	6⁻	8 like
2.	0	+	2⁻	1 alike
3.	0	+	2⁻	1 ampl
4.	0	0	2-6⁻	
5.	0	+	2⁻	
6.	0	+	2⁻	
7	0	+	2⁻	
8	0	+	2⁻	
9.	0	+	2⁻	
10.	0	+	2⁻	

6⁻

7⁻

	2	7	ϕ	
	0	+	2⁻	7 like
	0	+	2⁻	2 alike
	0	+	2⁻	
	0	+	2⁻	
	0	+	2⁻	
	0	+	2⁻	
	+	0	7⁻	
	+	0	7⁻	
	0	+	2⁻	
	—	—		

DATE: 2/8/55 REF:

Crosses to see distribution of +/-

1. 570 [illegible] + pos gal + -
a. [illegible]
b. [illegible]

10 750t902-1 x 2274

1. controls ok. (B gal), 2274 (-), 750t902-1 mixed (mostly +)

A 2. Per cross plate - heavy bkgnd of mucoid (-) colony, irreg. shaped
c. 50 gal + per plate

12 colonies picked. after (3) 2 days. - All stable (+)

	stable	/	2279		stable	/	2279
1	u	R	lgs	11	S	S	mm lgs
2	u	R	lgs	12	S	S	..
3	u	R	lgs				
4	S	S	mm lgs				
5	S	S	.. ..				
6	S	R	lgs				
7	S	S	mm lgs				
8	S	S	..				
9	S	S	..				
10	S	S	..				

2. 902 Ft/gal mix

30

279.3 x 1321

1. controls ok (B gal) (1321 (-), 279-3 mixed (mostly +)

B 2. Per cross plate - heavy bkgnd of (-) colony, irreg shaped
about 20-30 weak (+) per plate

12 (+) colonies picked - after (3) 10 stable, 1 segregating. Only 2 strong (+),
one of these segregated.

	stable	/	2279
1	u	R	lgs
2	S	S	mm lgs
3	..	..	
4			
5			
6			
7			
8			
9			
10			
11 (gal (+))	S	R	mm lgs