April 6. Pegyo's birthday.

There are only five passengers left of those who started.

The river is narrow & swift. Occasionally there are rapids and the water rushes over the bow & skims off the sides. The boat resembles wood and there is a continuous shower of glowing sparks in the early light. The woodsman on top is burned as if thousands of cigarettes had been laid on it by careless smokers.

On the left we passed the Roca del Burro (an earless burro).

The steep face was fitted with birds nests. A pair of large green parrots with red trimmings flew past its face into the trees.

The river was lined with large turtles (tortugas) at the water's edge or basking on sloping logs. And a sandpiper was at the edge of 30. When the
Ship was close to the rocky banks we saw the head of an alligator rise by in the water. Between the stores, his mouth was partly opened and he showed his huge teeth.

On the left bank we faced an oil derrick. The mountains are getting close to the river, and there are cleaving in the slopes and some threads of cattle at the water's edge. We stopped for wood in the morning and photographed the landing. The men work with only a loin cloth. They place a sack on one shoulder, someone helps them acquire a huge load extending beyond their head. A rope is drawing over it, both ends held.

There some man gets into it, steps to move it, and pulls the rope with the longest rope.

* Enrique Azana, Calle 59 No. 3, Bocas (Chapinera), Elías Rodríguez, Federico Kuink R., R. de la Ríki, Dominico, and Mrs.
S. P. Adams (a Scotishman)

I. Apardato (= S. O. Porto) 157

Gracias Venezuela. We all had an oyster dinner this morning. Mrs. Brana has
was at my table from in the
first boat & had some his
best to break me in touch
me Spanish conversation.

At about 8 p.m. we reached
Aparnto, passed under the suspension
bridge & moored at the sloping
river bank. Dr. Wilson came
aboard and took me to the hotel
Suiza where I stayed a large room of
Spanish type with floor of flags &
high ceiling.

April 7, 1925. Took the train at about 8 a.m.

For eight. We wore clothes of medium
weight as the trip would end in a
cold region. The train climbed
fairly steadily up the Andes Cordillera of the Andes. The scenery
was not as rugged as it had appeared
and the mountains were rather bare.
At noon we stopped at a restaurant and noticed a very distinctly Spanish influence. We continued. At this level we passed coffee plantations and noticed more wild-flowers. As we rose still more we saw eucalyptus trees and a few nut tree presses. The green fields bounded by rows of eucalyptus trees and the distant fog caused the scenery to resemble Bidwell's Barley, California. Finally we arrived at a ranch and began a short descent to the Sabana Sabana on which Orizaba is situated. At the hacienda we were met by Mr. Daniel Saenz, capitalist and owner of the estate. He was accompanied by his little daughter. We changed trains here as there is a change of gauge. At another station a special car was attached and both in it were the following who had come to meet us: Dr. Juan Cortes, Minister of Education and Public Health, Dr. Pablo Garcia Medina, Director General.
D. Bernardo Samper, Director of the Samper Laboratories (Bacteriology, etc.), &
manufacturing tobacco, etc.)
D. Ruben Garcia, former fellowship holder under Dr. B. (Failed in his studies &
did not complete work) now managing child welfare work & running
a laboratory related to the med. school.
D. Rafael Martinez Briceno, Assistant Director, Director of the Laboratory
D. Manuel del Castillo, Treasurer, D. Ph.

We had about an hour's conversation on the way in. Dr. Samper talked English splendidly &
D. Garcia spoke English. Dr. Samper invited me to visit his laboratory.
Conversation with the others was in Spanish and much limited.
The party had arranged to have a special call for us at 9:00 A.M., but I arrived a day earlier than expected &
the call was not made.

Arrived at Bogota at about 4 P.M. We were met at the station by Dr. Roberto Francisco, Rector of
the Medical School. I was taken in an auto through the city to the Palace
Esther and Hotel York, where a room had been engaged by Dr. Wilson. The hotel looked out on the Plaza Colón and was close to the Cathedral on one side and the Capitol on the other. The issues of the Pape de Churubusco were in the Capitol. The hotel is small but comfortable and is run by an English woman.

The morning paper “El Tiempo” contained an article about my arrival and a picture taken from its P.M. Bulletin.

Took a walk after dinner in the morning. Notice how much I have lost in weight, which has been steady for some months, was beginning to think and ache. Visited Mr. Bridges’ appointment in the evening. His Father’s Day morning pictures, still a runners night in the mountains. Went to Dr. Fernando Salas 13, Calle 13, Número 118. He drilled a hole through the filling and found the nerve decomposing. I was fortunate that the pain...
52 had not started when I was on the Magdalena River for fun relief. [2620 metres = 8500 feet]

Unpredictable and about 8000 ft above the 10000 feet higher base. The days are warm and uncomfortable, the nights are cold. There are two dry seasons and two wet seasons. People often go past one day down to the tropical low lands for holidays at "summer heats." 

April 4th. Made official courtesy visits as follows:

In the morning on D. Juan Capistrano, Minister of Education and public health. Dr. Alejandro Herrera, Director of Lazaretto.

In the afternoon we met Dr. Julián Alvarado, Secretary of the Junta de Fomento de Bogotá.

In the afternoon - on
1. D. Samuel H. Pope, American Minister.
2. Dr. García Maldonado, Director of Public Health.

in: "The new building of the medical school, He works on all through it. It will not yet finish. The construction is to a classical style, with Greek"
wells and high ceilings. Rooms have been made for
a biological lab (bacteriology)
a chemical lab (food analysis)
a division of Vital Statistics
.birth and death records are preserved by the Church.
lab for the production of sera and other biologicals are also planned but will not be in the same building. It will probably be Dr. Smith's lab.

1. Dr. Nicholas Bremier, head of the

2. Dr. Roberto Figueroa, Rector of the

3. We went to the home of Dr. Sache
to dinner, but he was absent from the city.

4. At 5:30 Dr. Wilson took me to the Club, where he and Mr. We.

5. At 5:30 Dr. Wilson took me to the Club, where he and Mrs. We.

6. We were given a tea at about 4:30
April 9. Had a long walk with E.D. Wilson in the morning. We saw some pictures of the Capitol and Plaza Bolivar. At noon we took a walk leisurely up the slope to a small church at the foot of its mountain.

This was Holy Week and all offices and shops were closed from Wednesday to Monday. The streets were crowded with people going to and from the many Catholic churches. The greatest appearance of the crowds makes the gay color of many balconies conspicuous. The clothes being chiefly black. The women, mostly thin, wore black mantillas. One crowd of people sang to Miss Wilson and the children by J. Wilson.

The Plaza Bolivar is a striking and beautiful place. In the middle is the Capitol with its fine columns. On another side is the Cathedral with its towers and bells. In the center is the Theatre of Bolivar. In the background, close to the city, are
two high mountains, one of which is the celebrated
Asguarda of Montserrat.

April 10 Good Friday. Talked over plans for public service with Dr. Wilton
in the morning. In the afternoon Dr. & Mrs. Wilton & their two little
boys, aged 2 & 4, came to tea. Some to view the Good Friday Church
Procession & have tea. Miss Roe, Inspector of the Hotel, and
several other guests came to
deep view the parade from my balcony
overlooking the plaza, the
best place from which to see.
At about 8:15 the parade began.
Before this the police had formed
with a band and had formed
a line from the courtroom
to one corner of the broad
Parade and then down the
street past the Capitol. The
parade came out of the courtroom
and marched slowly to dirigé
Music by a large band. At last
came two young men carrying
long Roman symbols. Not far fron
followed the band. Behind
them came the women, bare
in an open house by
jujubes. Would be the
their eyes, and dark heads,
next sheet. I heard the
image of Christ in a casket
and it have been sent to Rome
by a king of Spain. The Bishop
marched. The thing they
platform carried in trains
Mary under a canopy. All
the platform was carried by
sentinels, like The queen, Vesuvius
and the steps of the capital were
packed with people. After the
parade had gone by its crowd
in the Plaza began to get
bewildered. They threw at one
lads and sent in the air, threw
up hats or other objects, and finally
began throwing stones. They
kept gathering in groups, many
some from excitement and
then scattered to avoid police
or for other reasons. Finally
they began shooting policemen.
a crowd about and pursued a solidly policeman
who ran away and dodged around a car to some
other place. As the victim was
amidst the crowd there among
these cadets who happened to
be near by and curious
the cadets drew their guns
and the police finally
chased away their assailants
with drawn swords. After
that there was almost
continuous excitement. The
police would draw swords
and chase various persons,
sometimes beating them with
the flat of their swords and
even knocking them down. One
man who came under an balcony
was cut across the temple.
Reserves arrived with rifle
and they chased the various
groups. One policeman
up, fired a shot into the air, and
hundreds of people scattered
away, evading a volley. Every
crime while the police could
arrive. Some time passed before the
Truman Place, a large house with a
big garden, was reached by Mr.
Arthur who turned down the road and
went towards the house. The
moment he arrived outside, he
opened the door and entered. He
stood in the front hall, looking
around, but he was quickly met by
Mr. Davis who was there, and the two
men shook hands and talked for
some time. Mr. Davis then showed Mr.
Arthur to the living room, and after
a few minutes of conversation, Mr.
Arthur excused himself and left.

Mr. Davis continued to talk to
himself, looking out the window,
when suddenly there was a
knock at the door. Mr. Davis
went to open it and was surprised
by the presence of Mr. Truman, who
had just arrived. The two men
shook hands and talked for
some time. Mr. Truman then
excused himself and left.

Mr. Davis continued to talk to
himself, looking out the window,
when suddenly there was a
call from outside. Mr. Davis
went to answer it and was surprised
by the presence of Mr. Davis, who
had just arrived. The two men
shook hands and talked for
some time. Mr. Davis then
excused himself and left.
Mr. Mike Kelley (col. w.m.)
Mr. & Mrs. Sullivan (British Embassy), Miss Ledoux, representative of the Red Cross
in our district.

During the evening people crowded the sidestreet on the way to church andcafés were exploded under strict law. But there was no more rioting.

April 11, 1920. Spent the morning with Dr. Wilson in the office and the afternoon in writing. Each morning at about 8:30 a train
there is a loud drumming
apparently by the进货 of the cathedral. It sounds almost
like a steam riveter but has
the rhythm of a drum.
In the afternoon I went
to have afternoon tea at dinner
with the Wilson at their home
on Calle 57, Chapinerdo.

April 12, 1920. Easter Sunday.
At about 8:30 there was a
church procession. The figure
the risen Christ with a band
of light with a red light.
The procession was greatly dressed in white and red.

At one side of the platform on which was the image of Christ, you people carrying candles.

The soldiers wore other deal uniform and black shoes along decorated with brass decoration.

In the afternoon I went with the Wilsons to Major Mr. McAndrew's (Swiss Military Committee) and had afternoon tea. Both:

First was a Swiss Military Aviator and Dr. Mr. McAndrew.

D. Agüero has a hat to "Heidi"
in Switzerland. He studied in France and is much interested in Red Cross work and was instrumental in bringing Miss Lovelace to Colombia for one year.

During my stay here the last Dr. Bernardo Saumper, Prof. Dr. Med. E. Martinez, and D. Alejandro Herrero Rodriguez helped in getting cards.
April 3, Monday. The morning paper, the first since Wednesday, announces an attempt by military conspiracy to seize the government. It appears that the younger officers of the Colombian army, especially those in the barracks in Bogotá, decided to follow the example set some two years ago in Chile, and seize the government. They communicated with other garrisons and are supposed to have gained support. The coup d'etat was to have taken place Saturday morning. They planned to seize the President's palace and the government. On this day a loyal officer was assigned at the palace and it was decided to postpone the coup for one day. The President and a number of the cabinet were away on account of the holiday. The plan "failed" on Saturday and was telephoned from Barranquilla. Before dawn on Sunday morning the senior officers had been informed and eleven of the ...
They will be mentioned later.

On account of the attempt to seize government, the usual "Calle de honor" was not a feature of the Easter morning church parade. I suppose the "Calle" would be a lane between troops. The President made an account of the ministers were brought back in haste.

In the morning Dr. Alan and I called on Dr. Garcia Medina, Director General of Health and talked over his plans for the health department, he desired to have the tuberculosis work continued in 1932 with 60 beds. We went at about 11:30 to visit the Baby Welfare Centre, which had been brought about by Dr. Ruben Garcia. Dr. Garcia was on duty this day and said to work with a medical student assist. The Centre is in effect a clinic for infants and children. Different doctors attend on different days without any. They keep printed medical records and files. The clinic is the first of its kind in Columbia.
and is only a few weeks old. About 15 cases a day are treated.

In the afternoon we planned to call with the Chief Surgeon of the Dept. of Health, a student, & talk & fellow to him, and with the Secretary of the same Dept., about the work of sanitation. He used to be in this field & is one of the best men. Dr. Wilson thinks of putting him in charge of organizing this work. In the evening I had tea with Dr. Wilson at the Anglo-American Club.

April 19. Tuesday. At 9 a.m. Dr. Wilson and I called at Dr. Warren's private office & laboratory. His wall carried photos of Dr. Welch, Rucker, & Howells. He had a diagnostic lab. and some students helping him. Had modern filing cases & book system. The doctor saw us to see the San Juan de Dios Hospital. About 400 beds, and showed us the laboratory he had established there. Went through the wards. Eternal admiration.
Two-story rambling building for series of connected buildings, roof of tile, some floors of tile, easement words, pretty, little courts with flowers and roses. Now tile, picture of the square, statues in cream-white uniforms with roses hanging at the side.

At 10:30 a.m. I left for appointment with the dentist, Dr. F. Cortes.

At 12:30 Dr. and Mrs. Wilson, Dr. Bernardo Sanfor, and I had dinner with D. and Mrs. Carlos Esquerra at their house. Private hospital "Maritva" in Chapinero.

At 4:00 in an open-air pavilion surrounded by flowers. Went through the hospital, 36 beds. Saw Dr. S. Esquerra radium outfit & explosive French laboratory & operating-room equipment.

At 4:30 Dr. Garcia Medina came & took us with Dr. Sanfor & Dr. Wilson to visit Dr. Sanfor's Martinez Laboratory.

Dr. Martinez died a few years ago. Dr. Martini (a German)
in a scientist on its
staff. He came to California on
a contract to study leprosy
about 4 years ago. He had been
work in the Philippines in the
Bureau of Science with Dr. Strong
many years ago. He is red.

Well, things all the building
the main building is modelled on
in general after the Grinnell
Institution Lab., New York. Saw the
of leptospirosis under the microscope.

make little bodies.
make bodies by another means,
smaller bodies, plenteous,
solutions of many kinds,
crude extracts of holds, gamma and, bacterial vaccines (tubercle, tetanus,
anti-rabies vaccine,

and plates and of horses and human
passages. Sell veterinary products
of these for human. Sell much in joints,
plant cost is much that have
difficulty in paying interest. Expect
to sell four health dogs soon.

Dr. Hampton intends to go
to America or Europe as soon as
the sells and to get treatment
on his wife who had tuberculosis.
about 4 yrs ago when Dr. S. was studying at Hopkins. He was very willing to return to do lab work under favorable conditions after he has some what he can fa his wife.

Dr. H. & Mrs. S. went to my room at the hotel & had tea & discussed the work of the AMA & the Health Dept. at length.

April 15, Wednesday. Denist in morning.
In the afternoon Dr. Jose W. Monroy, Dr. Samuel Velasquez, 1897, Editor with Dr. Julio Mancias of the "Repertorio de Medicina" of Argentina. Discussed the value of the American Journ of Public Health.

Afternoon we had a conference with the Ministries of Public Health and Education.

April 16, Thursday. Dr. S. arranged for a trip to
Taguandama Falls, and we started at 9 a.m. from the hotel in two automobiles.
The party consisted of:
1. Dr. Juan Casas, Minister of Edu. & P. H.
2. Dr. Albert Sepulveda, Rector of Med. School
3. Dr. Remigio Santur, Farmer
4. Dr. P. B. Wilson
5. Dr. Rafael Martinez Briceno
6. Dr. Manuel del Castillo
7. Dr. Jose M. Muroy
8. Dr. E. Martini
9. Dr. Julio Galan (acting for Dr. Martin)
10. Myself.

We rode out over the Sabana for about an hour and a half. The land was not very fertile in this part of the mountain. We were at the base. Finally rode down the canyon leading to the lake. On the way passed a small coal mine above us. A railroad. Finally passed some rapids while the Hydroelectric plant is located. It was built by Dr. Santur's father. We then rode a mile up to the head
The falls and then walked down the newly road to a point where the falls could be viewed as a whole. Sequoia Reservoir is 147 meters high (about 476 feet) from the river, a very short land at the 5, and then one fine cascade with many pockets of water. There was much water - it was somewhat thick as an account of recent rains. Along the falls is the 'tierra fria' and below the 'tierra caliente.' The warm air coming up the canyon makes clouds which intermittently concealed the falls and floated away as clouds.

We found an automobile parked at the road. With the help of a man and we drove the car was finally dropped to the road.

We went to the falls where were taken of the party on the
Some of us crowded through a curious cave in the lofty rock down to the bottom of the first stage. The higher cliffs are very steep.

We went back to the lower house and had an elaborate luncheon at a cottage belonging to the Sampers (or the company). Afterwards we went through the hydro-electric plant and saw the machinery.

We returned in the late afternoon. The newspapers were announcing the death in the street of a fellow-

of the Sampers. Mr. Martinez himself, one of the company employees, whom the head shudder of the joint fired, put four bullets into him and he died the next day. Later, at a subsequent interview D. Martinez admitted the half-told of his trouble.

One of his best women writers was lost through this tragedy, a bookkeeper was killed, and then
American-trained veterinarian (Virgil Ferri) has been arrested for being involved in the seduction. He says there is too much "poetry" in those people.

In the evening I attend a dinner given by Mr. Weisser to the American Minister. It was an elaborate affair.

April 17. In the afternoon I went to a long conference with Dr. Cooper, Minister of Sure & P.S. Dr. Medina was absent on account of illness. In preparation for this conference the preliminary plans discussed with Dr. Medina were drawn up as a "Budget for Provisional Government" and translated into French.

Went to Mr. Weber & Co. in the office. Our company has contracts with the municipality to build about 6 schools, a slaughterhouse, waterworks, probably an
incinerator for garbage, and also to expand and improve the street car system. The
underworks are to include a complete system. The
water will come from several
wells, and there is to be a treatment plant consisting
probably of slow filters.

In the evening Mr. Holles,
Wilson gave a turkey dinner
in my honor. There were about
11 present.

April 18, 18--. In the afternoon
we worked in the office. The
A hand gave a fine
concert on the balcony of
the Capitol.

"Opens" in the gardens,
with bouquets on their shoulders.
It is called jillies in Mexico.

The morning was rainy.
April 19, Sunday. In the
morning there was another
church procession. On the first
Sunday after Easter the Parish
Church takes the delicious
to the sick at their homes.
First the police parade
with a band as usual and
lined the sidewalk near
the parish church between
Hotel York & the Cathedral. Then
a Company of cadets uniform
in Green coats with red collars
and blue (?) pants. They had
sashes over and white
bands across their chests.
Finally the procession came forth,
many people preceding it heavy
candles. Then the schoolboys
and others. A standard
was carried in front finally
a canopy appeared over
a high church official in white
and gold. He drooped something
under his robe. The 50
cadets and the people in
the street fell to their feet
knees until the canopy had
passed. Then the people paraded the streets
wearing at the homes of
the sick until the sacrament
had been administered.
At 11, I went to the Country Club & visited about the golf course with Dr. Beekley Temple.

In the evening Dr. Martin called and told me the troubles of the laboratory. It needed a central station for all "engine work" etc., etc., which then would be a drying room for glassware, a kitchen for meals and a crematory for dead animals, all under a man employee.

Has a Polish house keeper who keeps the girl employees steady, but has just returned, after 12 weeks illness with streptococcemia. Dr. Martin was during that time his regular stay girl through these affairs.

Dr. Martin was personal assistant to Robert Koch (Graduate in med. at Berlin) in China 1893, at U.S. Dept. of War, lab. at Yellow Fever Bureau of Science at Manila, with Dr. Duen Teague, Dr.
April 8th, Monday. Worked on my project all day. Understood that a member of the Santa of Health of Pyrata was to come to town to see me, but he did not show up.

In the evening I went to dinner at the home of Dr. Donaldson. Mr. and Mrs. Wilson were there, and also Mr. and Mrs. Balna, relatives of Dr. Donaldson and Mr. Wilson.