AMA

"NATIONAL PHYSICIAN RESOURCE CENTER FOR THE PREVENTION OF FAMILY VIOLENCE AND VICTIMIZATION."

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charge

C. Everett Koop
In 1870 the United States Congress passed a law creating an organization to prevent cruelty to animals.

Very quickly, even in relatively small towns, organizations began to protect all manner of furry or feathered creatures.

It is a sad commentary on our society to admit that it took an additional 100 years to create our first shelter for battered women.
VIOLENCE IS NOT ONLY A PROBLEM FOR AMERICAN SOCIETY,

BUT ALSO IT HAS BECOME A PLAGUE, A RAPIDLY EXPANDING HEALTH

PROBLEM.

MY INTEREST IN THIS ISSUE BEGAN IN A CURIOUS WAY.

IN 1984, I WAS ASKED TO ADDRESS A MEETING ON TELEVISION VIOLENCE.
THE GOVERNMENT HAD BEEN FUNDING RESEARCH IN T.V. VIOLENCE FOR THE
PAST 20 YEARS AND SPEECHES ON THE SUBJECT BY THE SURGEON GENERAL
WERE RATHER ROUTINE ...

BUT I BEGAN TO WONDER IF SOMEHOW OUR PREOCCUPATION WITH T.V.
VIOLENCE MIGHT ACTUALLY BE PREVENTING US FROM SEEING THE LARGER
AND MUCH MORE SERIOUS PROBLEM OF REAL VIOLENCE IN OUR SOCIETY.
EVEN A QUICK GLANCE AT THE PROBLEM REVEALED ITS STAGGERING DIMENSIONS.

REPORTS FROM AROUND THE NATION INDICATED THAT AS MANY AS 4 MILLION CHILDREN WERE VICTIMS OF ABUSE AND NEGLECT.

TO OUR SHAME WE HAD HIDDEN THIS NATIONAL TRAGEDY.
FOR EXAMPLE, IT WOULD APPEAR THAT THE GREATEST THREAT TO CHILDREN IS A FLIGHT OF STAIRS ... ANY FLIGHT OF STAIRS.

I HEARD IT OVER AND OVER AGAIN WHEN I WAS SURGEON-IN-CHIEF AT CHILDREN'S HOSPITAL OF PHILADELPHIA. CHILDREN WERE BROUGHT IN WITH SEVERE FRACTURES, SPRAINS, CONCUSSIONS, AND CONTUSIONS. AND WE WERE TOLD BY PARENTS OR GUARDIANS THAT THE CHILD "FELL DOWN THE STAIRS."
AND WE IN THE MEDICAL PROFESSION PUT THAT DOWN ON THE RECORD AND
SO WE RELAYED THAT INFORMATION TO STATE AND NATIONAL DATA
COLLECTIONS AND, SURE ENOUGH, AFTER ALL THE REPORTS ARE IN FROM
ALL OVER THE COUNTRY,
WE DISCOVER THAT THE BIGGEST THREAT TO CHILDREN IS THE NEAREST
FLIGHT OF STAIRS.
BUT THOSE OF US IN CHILD PROTECTION AND IN CHILD HEALTH KNOW THE
AWFUL TRUTH. WE KNOW THAT SOME CHILDREN MAY FALL DOWN STAIRS ...
BUT THEY ARE PROBABLY A SMALL MINORITY.
MANY OF THOSE YOUNG VICTIMS OF STAIRS HAVE BEEN PUNCHED ...
SLAPPED ... THROWN ... AND BEATEN WITH FISTS, CLUBS, AND OTHER
WEAPONS.
ADULTS DO THAT TO CHILDREN.

STAIRS DO NOT PRODUCE THE PHYSICAL SIGNS OF ABUSE.

FOR CENTURIES ADULTS HAVE INJURED CHILDREN ... AND HAVE LIED
ABOUT IT ...

AND OTHER ADULTS HAVE HEARD THOSE LIES AND THEN MERELY TURNED
AWAY.
THE STATISTICS FOR WOMEN ARE EQUALLY ALARMING.

ESTIMATES VARY, BUT WE KNOW THAT FROM 1 TO 3 MILLION WOMEN IN THE UNITED STATES ARE BATTERED AND ASSAULTED EACH YEAR BY THEIR HUSBANDS OR PARTNERS. MANY ARE RAPED.

THESE WOMEN VICTIMS OF ASSAULT ARE PERMANENTLY INJURED -- NOT JUST PHYSICALLY BUT ALSO MENTALLY --- WHILE SOME OF THEM LOSE THEIR LIVES.
IN THE U.S. AN ESTIMATED 40% OF ALL WOMEN EXPERIENCE SOME TYPE
OF SEXUAL ABUSE AS CHILDREN.

AS MANY AS 44% OF ADULT WOMEN REPORTED COMPLETED OR ATTEMPTED
RAPE, INCLUDING RAPE BY THEIR HUSBANDS OR OTHER FAMILY MEMBERS.

BATTERY IS THE SINGLE MOST SIGNIFICANT CAUSE OF INJURY TO WOMEN
IN THIS COUNTRY.
ONE IN EVERY FIVE WOMEN SEEN IN HOSPITAL EMERGENCY ROOMS IS A
VICTIM OF PERSONAL INJURY CAUSED BY SPOUSE ABUSE. THESE
INJURIES INCLUDE BRUISES, CONCUSSIONS, BROKEN BONES AND TEETH,
THROAT INJURIES, LACERATIONS AND STAB WOUNDS, BURNS, AND BITES.
THE WOUNDS ARE INFLECTED BY BEING STRUCK BY FISTS AND OTHER
BLUNT OBJECTS AND BY BEING THROWN DOWN STAIRS. IT IS NOT A
PRETTY PICTURE.

I TEND TO THINK OF NEVADA AS A RELATIVELY PEACEFUL
STATE. IN 1985 LAWMAKERS PASSED A BILL
ALLOWING VICTIMS OF DOMESTIC VIOLENCE TO GET
EMERGENCY RESTRAINING ORDERS TO PROTECT
THEM FROM THEIR PARTNERS, REGARDLESS OF
MARITAL STATUS. AT THE TIME, NO ONE
SAW A GREAT NEED. THEY WERE INCORPORATED
AND STILL ARE IN RENO.
REMEMBER, BEHIND THESE COLD NUMBERS, PERCENTAGES, AND STATISTICS ARE REAL PEOPLE, OUR NEIGHBORS, OUR FAMILY MEMBERS, OUR FELLOW CITIZENS.

THE CONSEQUENCES ARE ENORMOUS --

LOSS OF SELF-ESTEEM,

INABILITY TO WORK PRODUCTIVELY AND TO CARE FOR CHILDREN,

PSYCHIATRIC PROBLEMS, ALCOHOL AND DRUG DEPENDENCE.
STUDIES HAVE SHOWN THAT BATTERED WOMEN ARE FOUR TO FIVE TIMES MORE LIKELY THAN NON-BATTERED WOMEN TO REQUIRE PSYCHIATRIC TREATMENT.

MANY SUFFER FROM ANXIETY, INCREASED LEVELS OF HOSTILITY, OBSESSIVE-COMPULSIVE SYMPTOMS, AND AGORAPHOBIA – FEAR OF OPEN SPACES. SOME COMMIT SUICIDE.
Moreover, studies have shown that women who are abused are eight times more likely to abuse their children than women who are not abused. These abused children then often become abusers themselves.

We realize that we don't have good statistics in this difficult area. But, if anything, these numbers are much too low.
WE ESTIMATE, FOR EXAMPLE, THAT FOR EVERY ADULT VICTIM OF VIOLENCE COUNTED BY THE POLICE AND THE F.B.I., AS MANY AS THREE ADDITIONAL ADULT VICTIMS PASS THROUGH HOSPITAL EMERGENCY ROOMS OR COMMUNITY CLINICS AND ARE MISSED BY THE POLICE ALTOGETHER.

WHAT IS THE IMPACT ON THE NATION OF THIS PLAGUE OF VIOLENCE?

CAN WE REALLY MEASURE IT? FOR EXAMPLE, WHAT IS THE IMPACT ON OUR SOCIETY OF 150,000 RAPEs A YEAR?
WHAT IS THE REAL IMPACT OF NEARLY 1.3 MILLION ROBBERIES INVOLVING VIOLENCE AND WEAPONS?

AND WHAT IS THE IMPACT OF 5 MILLION CASES OF SIMPLE AND AGGRAVATED ASSAULT?

IT'S AN OVERWHELMING MORAL, ECONOMIC, AND PUBLIC HEALTH BURDEN THAT OUR SOCIETY CAN NO LONGER BEAR. IN THIS COUNTRY, NO MAN HAS A LICENSE TO BEAT ... AND GET AWAY WITH IT. AND NO WOMAN IS OBLIGED TO ACCEPT A BEATING ... AND SUFFER BECAUSE OF IT.
AS I LOOKED AT THIS COMPELLING ISSUE IT BECAME OBVIOUS TO ME THAT VIOLENCE WAS NOT ONLY A PROBLEM FOR LAW ENFORCEMENT AND SOCIAL SCIENCE.

VIOLENCE WAS ALSO A HEALTH ISSUE.

AND VIOLENCE WAS HAVING AN OVERWHELMING IMPACT UPON THE NATION'S HEALTH CARE SYSTEM.
EARLY IN MY CAREER AS SURGEON GENERAL, I TESTED OUT THESE
CONCERNS IN A SPEECH BEFORE THE AMERICAN ACADEMY OF PEDIATRICS,
AND AGAIN IN A PRESENTATION AT THE WESTERN PSYCHIATRIC INSTITUTE
AT THE UNIVERSITY OF PITTSBURGH.

WITH BOTH GROUPS I STRUCK A RESPONSIVE CHORD. THEREFORE, IN
1984, I CONCLUDED THAT WE OUGHT TO MOVE AHEAD AND ADDRESS THE
LARGER ISSUE OF DOMESTIC VIOLENCE AS A PUBLIC HEALTH ISSUE AND
PUT ASIDE FOR A WHILE THE NARROWER, SUB-SET OF T.V. VIOLENCE.
BY TACKLING VIOLENCE AS A PUBLIC HEALTH ISSUE I WANTED NOT ONLY TO SAVE THE LIVES OF POTENTIAL VICTIMS ... MAINLY WOMEN, CHILDREN, AND OLD PEOPLE ... BUT ALSO EVEN TO PREVENT ADDITIONAL VIOLENCE FROM HAPPENING.

HOWEVER, I REALIZED, TO DO THAT MIGHT REQUIRE THE INTERVENTION INTO FAMILY LIFE BY PUBLIC HEALTH PERSONNEL AND EVEN PRIVATE HEALTH CARE PROFESSIONALS TO AN EXTENT GREATER THAN EVER BEFORE. AND I'VE BEEN HAUNTED BY THAT TRADE-OFF EVER SINCE.
OF COURSE, OUR SOCIAL SERVICE AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEMS ALREADY EXERCISED SUCH NECESSARY AND LAWFUL INTERVENTION, AS THEIR OFFICIALS ATTEMPTED TO COPE WITH DOMESTIC VIOLENCE. BUT NOW, FOR HEALTH PROFESSIONALS, IT WAS GOING TO BE OUR TURN.

MY NEXT STEP, OVER FIVE YEARS AGO, WAS TO BRING TOGETHER SOME 170 EXPERTS FOR THREE DAYS IN LEESBURG, VIRGINIA TO DETERMINE HOW THE HEALTH PROFESSIONS MIGHT PROVIDE BETTER CARE FOR VICTIMS OF VIOLENCE AND ALSO HOW THEY MIGHT CONTRIBUTE TO THE PREVENTION OF VIOLENCE.
IT WAS CLEAR THAT THE MEDICINE, NURSING, PSYCHOLOGY, AND SOCIAL SERVICE PROFESSIONS HAD BEEN SLOW TO DEVELOPE A RESPONSE TO VIOLENCE THAT FORMED AN INTEGRAL PART OF THEIR DAILY PROFESSIONAL LIFE.

TOO OFTEN OUR HEALTH PROFESSIONALS CONTINUED TO INDULGE IN COMPARTMENTALIZATION...THE VERTICAL SEPARATION OF ONE LIFESAVING SERVICE OR DISCIPLINE FROM ALL OTHERS.
IT'S A FRUSTRATING HABIT WE'VE DEVELOPED, BUT ONE WHICH WE AT
THAT LEESBURG MEETING AGREED SHOULD BE ENDED AS SOON AS POSSIBLE
AND AS EFFECTIVELY AS POSSIBLE.

WE ENCOURAGED HEALTH PROFESSIONALS IN EACH COMMUNITY IN THE
NATION TO DEVELOP A MULTI-DISCIPLINARY APPROACH TO THE PROBLEM OF
VIOLENCE AS A HEALTH ISSUE. WE REALIZED WE NEEDED A CLEAR PLAN
OF ACTION, NOT JUST ANOTHER POSITION PAPER OR FLIGHT OF FANCY
PHRASES.
The resulting report from this 1985 "Surgeon General's Workshop on Violence and Public Health" offered 153 recommendations on issues including rape and sexual assault, other physical assaults, homicide and spouse abuse. We also set objectives for the development and implementation of plans for routinely collecting data on the number, rate and characteristics of morbidity associated with a variety of facets of violent and abusive behavior, including spouse abuse.
Another proposed objective called for 90% of hospital emergency departments to have protocols for routinely identifying, treating and properly referring victims of spouse abuse -- including unmarried partners, dating relationships and pregnant women who are abused -- as well as victims of sexual assault.
A subsequent "Surgeon General's Letter on Child Sexual Abuse", and a public service announcement on spouse abuse urged the medical profession to deal more candidly and directly with this issue of domestic violence. These and other publications --and meetings like this-- will help physicians sort through the problems not only of diagnosis and treatment of family violence, but also enable them to find their way through the necessary reporting procedures, and even possible involvement in the courts.
WE NEED NOT ONLY TO IDENTIFY THE PERPETRATORS OF ABUSE, BUT ALSO SCIENTIFIC SORTING PROCEDURES TO PROVIDE FOR INNOCENT PEOPLE WRONGLY ACCUSED OF SEXUAL ABUSE.

HELP IS AVAILABLE FROM LAW ENFORCEMENT AND THE COURTS ... FROM COMMUNITY AND SOCIAL SERVICE ORGANIZATIONS, SUCH AS LOCAL AND STATE ALLIANCES AGAINST DOMESTIC VIOLENCE ... AND NOW FROM MEDICINE,
THE HEALTH PROFESSION MUST PLAY A GREATER ROLE AND GO BEYOND MERE TREATMENT OF INJURIES AND SYMPTOMS. THEY MUST ACTIVELY IDENTIFY CASES OF ABUSE AND BATTERING FOR WHAT THEY ARE, REPORT THEM TO AUTHORITIES, REFER CASES TO LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICIALS, OR SOCIAL SERVICE AGENCIES OR PRIVATE GROUPS TO ASSURE THAT PEOPLE AT GREAT RISK ARE PROTECTED.
WE ARE ALREADY MOVING IN THE RIGHT DIRECTION.

FOR EXAMPLE, THE AMERICAN COLLEGE OF OBSTETRICIANS AND
GYNECOLOGISTS HAS COME FORWARD WITH AN EXCELLENT INFORMATION AND
EDUCATION PROGRAM FOR ITS OWN MEMBERS.

AND NOW TODAY WE HAVE COME TO THE AMERICAN MEDICAL ASSOCIATION'S
"NATIONAL PHYSICIAN RESOURCE CENTER FOR THE PREVENTION OF FAMILY
VIOLENCE AND VICTIMIZATION."
BUT THERE IS STILL MUCH TO DO:

WE NEED MORE DATA.

WHILE WE MIGHT FEEL WE HAVE LEARNED ENOUGH FROM RESEARCH AND EXPERIENCE TO MOVE FORWARD INTO ACTION, THERE ARE STILL MANY AREAS, ESPECIALLY IN THE FIELD OF HUMAN BEHAVIOR, WHERE WE COULD USE MORE SPECIFIC INFORMATION BASED ON GOOD RESEARCH AND DEMONSTRATIONS.
ONE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT MECHANISMS FOR ASSURING ATTENTION TO A
SIGNIFICANT PUBLIC HEALTH PROBLEM IS TO ADEQUATELY DOCUMENT ITS
INCIDENCE.

IT IS NECESSARY NOT ONLY TO DEFINE ALL ASPECTS OF THE PROBLEM
THROUGH THE COLLECTION OF RELEVANT AND CORRECT DATA, BUT ALSO TO
THOSE
ANALYZE THAT DATA IN ORDER TO DEFINE INTERVENTIONS AND THEN TO
MEASURE THE IMPACT OF THOSE INTERVENTIONS SO WE CAN DETERMINE
WHAT WORKS.
are such data essential to secure resources for research, for educational efforts, and for intervention programs to help the abuser as well as the victim.

just as we have worked, using data, to make smoking an unacceptable behavior, we must also work to make violence of any kind unacceptable behavior.
IT IS IMPORTANT THAT OUR EFFORTS BE CONTINUED AND SUSTAINED AND NOT EPISODIC IN RESPONSE TO PARTICULAR REPORTS OF VIOLENCE THAT HORRIFY US.

PHYSICIANS MUST PLAY A CENTRAL ROLE IN THIS NATIONAL CAMPAIGN AGAINST VIOLENCE, NOT ONLY TO ALLEVIATE THE PAIN AND SUFFERING OF THE INDIVIDUAL, BUT ALSO TO REDUCE THE SIGNIFICANT DRAIN ON SCARCE AND INCREASINGLY MORE EXPENSIVE HEALTH SERVICES FOR INJURY THAT SHOULD NOT HAVE OCCURRED IN THE FIRST PLACE.
WE KNOW FROM LOOKING AT RECORDS IN HOSPITAL EMERGENCY ROOMS THAT
THE VICTIMS OF RAPE AND SEXUAL ABUSE RETURN AGAIN AND AGAIN TO
THEIR HOSPITALS, CLINICS, OR FAMILY PHYSICIANS WITH AN ENDLESS
HISTORY OF CHRONIC COMPLAINTS:

NEUROLOGICAL, CARDIOVASCULAR, GENITOURINARY, PSYCHOLOGICAL.

THESE COMPLAINTS ARE NOT IMAGINED. THEY ARE VERY REAL
AND REQUIRE MEDICAL CARE. AND THEY ARE MORE THAN LIKELY THE
DIRECT RESULTS OF THAT ORIGINAL TRAUMA.
WHAT PHYSICIANS NEED NOW AND WHAT THE COUNTRY NEEDS NOW IS ACTION.

OUR RECOMMENDATIONS, THEN, OUGHT TO BE FRAMED IN SUCH CLEAR, DIRECT LANGUAGE THAT OUR COLLEAGUES IN MEDICINE, NURSING, PSYCHOLOGY, AND SOCIAL SERVICE ANYWHERE IN THE COUNTRY CAN ABSORB THEM, UNDERSTAND THEM, AND PUT THEM INTO PRACTICE.
TO SAY WE'RE IN FAVOR OF A MULTIDISCIPLINARY APPROACH AND LEAVE IT AT THAT IS OBVIOUSLY NOT ENOUGH.

WE NEED TO MAKE SUCH RECOMMENDATIONS FOR ALL THE HEALTH SERVICES...

HOW THEY MIGHT BE ORGANIZED, HOW THEY SHOULD INTERACT,
HOW THEY OUGHT TO RESPOND TO THE NEEDS OF VICTIMS OF VIOLENCE,
AND HOW THEY SHOULD CONTRIBUTE TO THE PREVENTION OF VIOLENCE.
WE NEED TO ISOLATE THOSE CURRENT MULTIDISCIPLINARY PROGRAMS THAT
SEEM TO WORK... AND THEN SHOW HOW THEY CAN BE REPLICATED IN ANY
COMMUNITY OR INSTITUTION IN THIS COUNTRY.

WITHOUT DELAY.

WE SAY WE ARE A CIVILIZED SOCIETY.

ALL RIGHT, LET'S ACT LIKE ONE.